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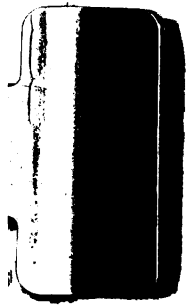

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With the writers kind regards

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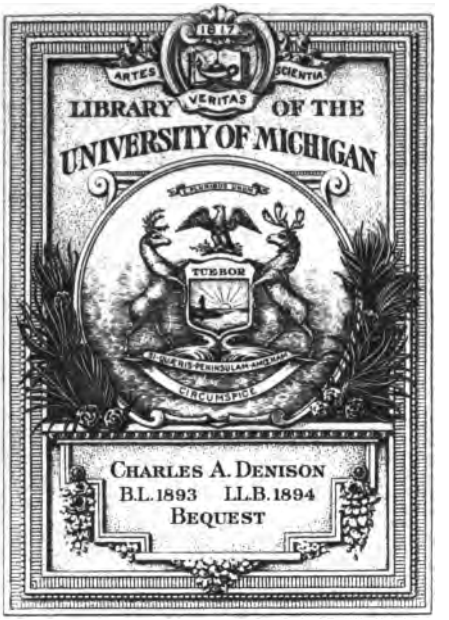
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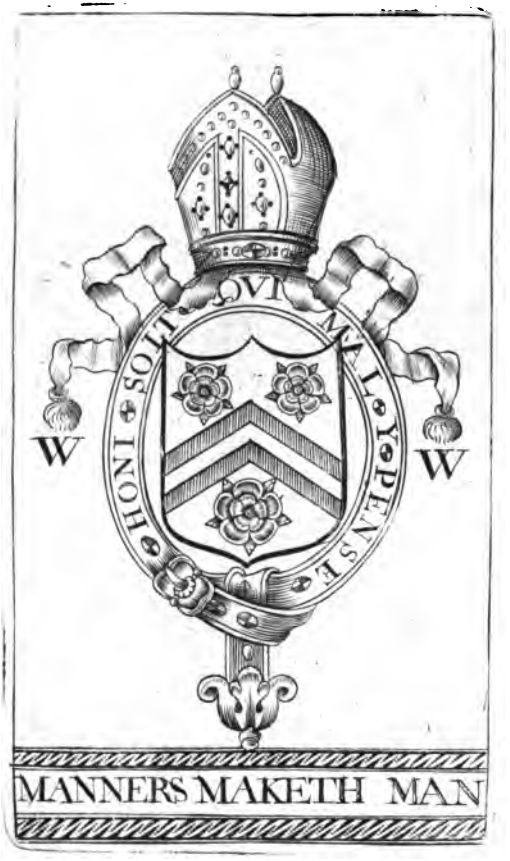
1653—1721.



UNIV.

Winchester College, Winchester, Eng.

WINCHESTER LONG ROLLS

1653—1721.

TRANSCRIBED AND EDITED

WITH

AN HISTORICAL INTRODUCTION ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF LONG ROLL,

BY

CLIFFORD WYNDHAM HOLGATE.

WINCHESTER:

P. & G. WELLS, BOOKSELLERS TO THE COLLEGE.

1899.

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PARENTIBUS · OPTIMIS

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"RECORDEMUR OMNI HORA, DILECTISSIMI FRATRES, QUALES HABUIMUS PATRES ET PROGENITORES, QUAM PRAECLAROS ET PIOS, DEO AMABILES, ET OMNI POPULO HONORABILES. NON SIMUS DEGENERES ILLORUM NOBILITATE FILII."

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PREFACE.

It seems to me to be necessary to say a few words by way of preface to this book, in order to explain exactly what its nature is, and how it comes to be published.

There are here printed not, I am sorry to say, a continuous series of the Long Rolls between 1653 and 1721, but only a collection of all such as I know to be in existence, from the year 1653, to the year 1721 inclusive.

Within these limits, comprising in all sixty-nine years, I have been able to obtain the Rolls of forty-four different years which are now printed for the first time, from the original manuscripts.

It may possibly seem to some unwise to publish an imperfect series of such records.

I am extremely averse—no one could, I think, be more so—to publishing an incomplete book upon a subject in which I am specially interested—and I should refrain from doing so if it were possible with labour and time to make the work complete.

But having for a number of years past used my best endeavours to obtain the Rolls which are missing, I came to the conclusion that the scheme which I have so long had at heart,—viz.—the compilation from Long Rolls of a complete Register of Wykehamists,—would be considerably helped by the publication of the earliest Rolls which I had found to be in existence.

My reasons briefly were, first, that these early Rolls are all scarce, that some have unique features, and that they are full of valuable items of School History, not, for the most part, recorded elsewhere.

Secondly, that the Rolls have never before been printed, and have been collected from sources where they have been accessible to only a limited circle of students; and also, in their original form they are not easy to consult.

Thirdly, that the publication of these Rolls may be the means of creating an interest in the subject, which may lead to the discovery of those which at present are wanting. Indeed, I believe, that this is the only way in which the gaps in the early series will ever be filled,—and it is the complete series which must form the foundation upon which the full Register of Wykehamists with biographical details must eventually be built.

And, finally, there attaches to the first publication of materials such as these—as to all elemental facts—the special interest that they invite the study of other minds from many different points of view.

These were my chief reasons for printing these early Rolls,—each one in itself complete,—in this incomplete form.

In the special description given of each Roll in Appendix I., and in the Introduction which I have added on Long Rolls generally, will be found, I hope, sufficient proof of the interest of the Rolls, and of their value in the History of the School.

That they are made more accessible by being printed in book form no one will, I think, deny.

On the third point, I now appeal to those who may possess, or who may know the whereabouts of, the Rolls wanted for the following years, to lend them to me to complete this series :—

1654, 1655, 1656, 1657, 1658, 1659, 1660, 1661, 1662, 1663, 1664, 1665, 1666, 1667, 1669, 1671, 1682, 1687, 1689, 1703, 1705, 1711, 1713, 1715, 1718, and 1722.

There may well be Long Rolls in existence *earlier* than 1653, and if any such be forthcoming, I need hardly say they will also be most welcome.

Another reason, of a general character, which has also induced me to bring out this book, has been that I owe it to those who have entrusted these original records to me to shew how fully I have appreciated their kindness, and what use I have so far made of the materials.

I think it is possible that some may wonder why I have chosen

to print only the series ending with the Roll for the year 1721, and have not continued the printing of the manuscript Rolls until 1813,—when print superseded writing,—more especially as the series from 1723 to 1812 inclusive is complete.

The fact that of the whole series from 1653 to 1813, one portion, 1653—1721, was incomplete, and one, 1723—1812, was complete, seemed to me a very good reason for keeping the two parts separate and publishing them in different ways. But, apart from that, the Rolls after 1723 become so much more uniform and formal in character, and there are probably so many more copies of them in existence, that the printing of them in full appeared to me to be uncalled for; whereas the very incompleteness of the earlier series, the scarceness of many of the Rolls, and the variety of features and changes in the development of Long Roll which they preserve, all combined to make me feel that these ought to be printed *in extenso*.

It remains for me to record my grateful thanks to all those who have helped me in this work for Winchester. In the Introduction and Appendices I have mentioned the names of those who have given me help on special points; here, I must offer my thanks generally, and in particular to the Warden of New College, Oxford. Dr. Sewell has allowed me to appeal to him on many matters presenting difficulty in this work, for help from his large stores of information upon the history of the two St. Mary Winton Colleges and their members, and has given it me most generously.

At Winchester I have to thank specially the Warden, the Rev. G. B. Lee, the Head Master Dr. Fearon, the Bursar Mr. T. F. Kirby, Mr. Frederick Morshead, Rev. J. T. Bramston, Mr. R. G. K. Wrench, and Mr. H. J. Hardy.

Also, the Rev. John Acton, Mr. W. H. B. Bird, Mr. R. P. L. Booker, Rev. J. T. H. Du Boulay, Mr. G. E. Cokayne, Mr. J. S. Cotton, Rev. E. E. Dorling, Mr. G. B. Ellis, Mr. Lionel Johnson, Mr. R. A. Johnson, Mr. A. F. Leach, Mr. W. B. Lee, Mr. F. Madan, Mr. A. O. Prickard, the Bishop of Salisbury, the Rev.

C. LL. Sanctuary, the Rev. H. F. Stewart, Mrs. H. Blackstone Williams, Col. H. D. Williams, the Rev. Prebendary Christopher Wordsworth, and my Father, Mother, and Sisters, have all helped me with advice and encouragement in many different ways.

I am also indebted to two Wykehamists who have passed away, the late Canons Francis Goddard and George Herbert Moberly.

Further let me add how much I owe to the work of the late Mr. Mackenzie Walcott in collecting and transcribing Long Rolls nearly fifty years ago.

I do not think that he formed quite a just estimate of all the points of value to the School history in the Rolls themselves, but he was the first Wykehamist who appreciated their importance in any real way, and the information which he gathered together with regard to many of the names on the Rolls—in the early years of this century particularly—must be regarded as the first contribution towards a Register of Wykehamists.

Finally, let me say that if Wykehamists are really desirous of having a worthy Register of their predecessors in the School prepared, they can assist materially by identifying names of their ancestors, if any such appear upon these Rolls, and putting together particulars about them for the work.

Little by little, as family papers are gone into and letters and diaries published, the stock of biographical information accumulates, and so, in days to come, we may be able to illuminate the lives of many whose names are at present obscurely great upon our Long Rolls.

C. W. HOLGATE.

SALISBURY,
17th March, 1899.

INTRODUCTION.

AN HISTORICAL ACCOUNT OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE "LONG ROLL," OR ANNUAL SCHOOL LIST OF WINCHESTER COLLEGE.

(1) *The Extent of the Series, 1653—1898.*

From the year 1723 to the year 1898, both inclusive, I possess, or have had lent to me, a complete series of the annual Long Rolls of Winchester College. That is to say, I have a complete set for the last 176 years, and, for the years from 1653 to 1721—both inclusive—I have been lent, from the sources described in Appendix I. to this book (p. 165—187), copies of the Long Rolls for 44 out of the 69 years, leaving 25 years of that early period—the dates of which are given on p. 165—at present unrepresented. Twenty-five years out of the 246, between 1653 and 1898, is not a large blank, and this series seems to me to be, for many purposes, sufficiently extensive to enable me to offer to Wykehamists the following account of the development of the Roll from the earliest known time, which is at present the year 1653. This date, I may say at the outset, is itself fifteen years earlier than that of the earliest Roll believed to be in existence by that great benefactor to Wykehamical history and lore, the late Mr. Mackenzie Walcott, when he wrote his book *William of Wykeham and his Colleges*, in 1852 (*see* Preface, p. xiii.) The earliest Roll he was able to obtain was that for 1668, and until the year 1888—several years after I had begun to form my collection—I, too, believed that that was the earliest in existence. In July, 1888, I first heard of, and in November of the same year first saw, the Roll of 1653—lent to me by Mr. William Blackstone Lee, of Seend, Wilts—which I have fully described in detail in Appendix I. to this book, p. 166—168.

(2) *The Gaps in the Early Series, 1653—1721.*

In 1852, Mr. Mackenzie Walcott wrote that the Rolls for the following 57 years were still wanted to complete the series from 1668 to 1851, viz., 1669, 1671, 1684, 1691—93, 1695, 1702—8, 1710-11, 1713, 1715—19, 1722-23, 1726,

1728-29, 1733, 1735, 1738, 1741—42, 1744, 1770, 1777, 1782—95, 1805, 1807—9, 1822, 1824-25, 1835-36, *i.e.*, 58 out of 184 years were unrepresented.

In Mr. Walcott's own copy of his work—interleaved and noted up for a possible second edition—he deletes from this list the years 1733, 1824, and 1825, and adds the years 1800, 1801, 1827, and 1831. I do not know the date of the addition of these notes, but they show that the Rolls of 59 years were wanted to complete the series, as ascertained by him to be in existence about the date of his work.

In the Preface, p. ix., to *Winchester Commoners, 1836—1890*, March, 1891, I was able to write that I wanted the Rolls for the following 32 years to complete the series from 1653 to 1890, viz., 1654–67, 1669, 1671, 1684, 1686—87, 1703, 1705, 1711, 1713, 1715, 1718-19, 1722-23, 1726, 1728-29, and 1733, *i.e.*, 32 out of 237 years, the number of unrepresented years being thus considerably reduced. Now, I am able to report a still further reduction in the number of years unrepresented, as the Rolls for the following 25 years, viz., 1654—67, both inclusive, 1669, 1671, 1682, 1687, 1689, 1703, 1705, 1711, 1713, 1715, 1718, and 1722, alone are wanted to complete the whole series.

Comparing this my latest list of wanted Rolls with that of Mr. Mackenzie Walcott's in 1852, it will appear, at first, as if he had been able to obtain copies of the Rolls for the years 1682 and 1687,—in as much as they are not mentioned in his list of wants,—which, after a lapse of forty-seven years, I have not been able to recover and see. This, however, is not the case, Mr. Walcott had *not* got the Rolls for these two years, but mistook their dates owing to their being wrongly labelled, and to his not comparing the Rolls one with another, I made a similar mistake myself in 1891 in writing that I wanted the Rolls for 1684, 1686 and 1687. I should have said 1682, 1687 and 1689, careful examination of the Rolls and comparison of their contents disclosing the fact that certain of them were wrongly labelled.

Mr. Walcott was however so fortunate as to obtain the Roll for one year, viz., 1689, of which I have not been able to ascertain the whereabouts. This is a loss to the series here printed, but as I set out with the determination to print only the original documents *in extenso*, I have felt unable to introduce a print of Mr. Walcott's copy amongst them.

But as, of course, for the names of the boys, his copy is most valuable, I have printed it separately in Appendix IV. p. 202—4.

Readers may ask what probability there is of the Rolls for these 25 years, and of still earlier ones perhaps, being yet forthcoming.

All I can say is that if the Rolls *are* in existence the interest and enthusiasm of Wykehamists towards the preservation of the records of their

School is more likely to lead to their recovery than anything else, and I am not without hope that this work may itself be an instrument of some real use in stirring such sentiment and enthusiasm.

I have myself during the past fifteen years, tried in every Wykehamical quarter that I could think of, to fill up the gaps in the series, and I have written many and many a letter on the subject. I have put queries in many papers, such as *The Academy, Notes and Queries, Somerset and Dorset Notes and Queries, The Western Antiquary, The Wiltshire Archæological Magazine, Gloucestershire Notes and Queries, Wiltshire Notes and Queries, &c.*

That there *are* certainly Rolls—at least of the eighteenth century—in existence, in private ownership, and that Wykehamical enthusiasm *is* capable of being stirred, I may mention the fact that the promoters of the Quingentenary Museum early determined, that if possible a complete collection of Long Rolls should be obtained for it, and preserved in that portion of the Memorial Buildings devoted to Wykehamical Antiquities.

Mr. H. J. Hardy, who specially interested himself in these matters, had made some progress towards this collection, before the opening of the Buildings in June, 1897, as may be seen from the conclusion of an article on this section of the Museum in *The Wykehamist* for May, 1897, No. 334, p. 300, saying "that Long Rolls for any years before 1758, and also for 1763, 1764, 1765, 1766, 1768, 1771, 1772, 1775, 1783, 1784, 1787, 1789, 1793 to 1802, and after 1828, would be a great acquisition."

The response to this notice was fairly satisfactory, as may be seen from Mr. Hardy's letter in *The Wykehamist* of Dec. 21st, 1897, No. 342, p. 384, with an amended list of wants. The Museum Collection at present begins with the Roll for 1690, and the Rolls for 42 years are needed to fill the gaps in the series until the year 1785, from which date to 1833, the collection is complete. The collection of Rolls belonging to the late Sub-Warden, the Rev. Gilbert Wall Heathcote, and the collection belonging to the College in the custody of the Bursar, both of which had been lent to me in past years for transcription, have now been given to the School collection, and I do not doubt but that in time all the gaps in it may yet be filled, as Wykehamists come to recognize the great importance of these records of the School.

With such limitations to the extent of the series of Rolls from which I have to draw my conclusions, and offer them to my brother Wykehamists, I proceed to deal with the various points which a study of Long Roll raises.

It may be that after this book is published copies of the Rolls now wanted to complete the series between 1653 and 1721 may come to light, and if so, it

is not unlikely that their contents may disprove some of the conclusions to which I have come in these pages. Again, the careful study and comparison of the continuous series now being acquired for the Museum, may show, that in spite of the pains I have taken to ensure accuracy in my observation of the Rolls which have passed through my hands from time to time, I have overlooked points of importance. I shall be sorry for these defects, but the pleasure to me of the discovery of earlier missing Rolls, or of points which I have overlooked in later ones, will far outweigh the pain,—because of their importance in further illustrating Wykehamical records and the life of the School, which object alone has been the mainspring, and the end always in view through the many years given to this work.

I. *The Method of Production.*

The consideration of this subject may be, roughly speaking, divided into four periods :—

(1) 1653—1684.

All the Rolls which I have seen of this inclusive period are *entirely* in manuscript—even down to the drawings of the Arms—as I have described in treating of each Roll in Appendix I., pages 166—176.

(2) 1685—1784.

In 1685, for the first time, the Coat of Arms at the head of the Roll was produced from an engraved plate, and this practice has been continued ever since. Until the year 1785, however, the whole of the remainder of the Roll is entirely in manuscript.

(3) 1785—1812.

In 1785, for the first time, besides the engraved Arms at the head of the Roll, the whole "*form*" of the Roll was produced from an engraved plate. That is to say the names of Warden, Fellows, Masters, &c., the Heading; the headings and divisions of the classes; and, at the foot, the headings and spaces for the Rolls "ad Winton" and "ad Oxon," the lines, &c., were all engraved. On some of the official (*i.e.*, those prepared on vellum for the Warden, &c.) copies of this Roll and probably of those of succeeding years, the names of the Warden, Sub-Warden, Head and Second Masters, and of the Warden and Posers from New College, were subsequently gilt. This engraving was

produced from an entirely separate plate from that of the Coat of Arms, as can be detected in some of the Rolls by the slight overlapping of the imprint of the "Roll-plate" producing an indentation upon the base of the imprint of the "Arms-plate."

The "Roll-plate" was distinctly wider than the "Arms-plate," and as the side edges of the Roll were probably trimmed when ready for issue, it is seldom that, *at the sides*, or at the bottom, the imprint of the "Roll-plate" can be seen on the finished Roll, but I have come across several examples of it.

Besides the portions of the Roll which I have already said were engraved, at different times, the titles of College Officers, "Aulæ Pr.," &c., "Co. Pr.," and "C. F." were also engraved throughout the Roll, thus indicating that a *complete* copy of the Roll—showing the correct places of the boys—must have been before the engraver when he was preparing his plate.

When once the engraving of the plate was finished, the printing of the number of copies of the "Roll-form" thought to be necessary followed. The state of things then, was, that there were so many "Roll-forms" ready engraved for the writing master or clerks to fill up from *the* correct copy of the Long Roll, which I have presumed the engraver of the "Roll-plate" always had before him when at work, so as to allow correctly for the space necessary for the insertion of the names in each class. I have never found the Chamber Numbers engraved on these forms, and the engraving of the "C. F." was soon dropped.

The plate must have been engraved anew every year; this is proved from the fact that the name of the Sub-Warden is different every year, the office being one filled annually by election from the Fellows, and also the position of the Fellows' names is changed year by year in consequence of one of their number being elected Sub-Warden.

I had the good fortune many years ago to obtain from the late Mr. Joseph Wells, Bookseller to the College, a specimen of this engraved "Roll-form" for the year 1812, the last year in which this method of production was used.

The water mark on the stout paper is "Joseph Ruse, Tovill Mill, Maidstone, 1803." It measures 42½ by 5¼ inches, and the Coat of Arms and all the engraving of names, class headings, partition lines, &c., is complete. On this form, too, the titles of College Officers, and "Co. Pr.," are given.

This particular "Roll-form" has one (I believe, unique) peculiarity (mistake?) about it, in that the names of the Posers—"Examinatores"—are given twice over, first, as usual, at the head of the "ad Oxon" and "ad Winton" rolls, and secondly, *at the base* of the "ad Winton" roll. There, in much smaller lettering, appear the names of "Mr. Walker, Mr. Downes." My

impression is that the *wrong* names were originally engraved in the usual place for them at the head of the two rolls, for in the completed copies of the Roll which I have seen, the names are *written in* there over an erasure.

Interest attaches to this particular "Roll-form" for 1812, in that this was the last year in which this method of production was used. I have since obtained similar blank forms for the years 1800, 3, 4, 6, 8, 10, and 11.

(4) 1813—1897.

In 1813 the whole body of the Roll was for the first time printed, and from that time onwards until the issue for this year, "22° Octobris, MDCCCXCVIII," has been printed, but the style and manner of printing have not differed in ways of such importance as to need any special account here.

It may be mentioned, however, that *italic* type was used for printing the body of the Roll from 1813 to 1868 inclusive; Small Pica being first used, and subsequently Brevier; since 1869 ordinary Minion type has been used.

II. *Producers of Long Roll.*

(1). 1653—1812. The Writers.

Those who are sufficiently interested in the details of this subject as to read Appendix I., pages 165—187, which is devoted to giving a brief, though detailed description, of each of the 44 Rolls between 1653—1721, printed in this book, will notice that I have endeavoured to describe the handwriting, and, where there was any clue as to the writer, to indicate it.

For instance;—the Roll for 1668, has at the end of it the initials "A:L:" in all probability those of the writer's name: the handwriting of the Rolls for 1670 and 1672 (2) is the same; so also, probably, is that of the Rolls for 1675 (1) and 1676 (1).

Thomas Sacheverell, Scholar 1673, owned, and possibly wrote the Roll for 1678 (1), whilst 1678 (2) is the first of which the authorship is indubitably established by the brief inscription at the end "Aldridg, fecit," though I have not been able to establish the *identity* of the writer.

The writing of the Rolls for 1688, 1690 (1), 1691, 1692, 1693, 1694 (1) and (2), 1695, 1696 (1) and (2), 1697 (1) and (2), 1698, 1699 (1) and (2), and 1700, 1702 and 1704, appears to me to be the same, and points to there having been someone on the establishment, possibly one of the clerks, employed to write out the annual Roll.

Again, the hand writing of the Rolls for 1706, 1707, 1708, 1709 (1) and

(2), and 1710, appears to me to be the same, very similar in its characteristics, being beautiful small round well-proportioned writing of the period—to that of the Rolls for 1688—1704, before referred to, yet not, I believe, by the same hand. I cannot of course pretend to be a specialist in the matter of the identification of handwriting, but having made a careful study and comparison of these Rolls I have come to the above conclusions which I feel therefore bound to state.

With regard to the writing of the Rolls for 1712, 1714, 1716, 1717, 1719, 1720 and 1721 (see pages 185—187) it is of a distinctly different character from that of the preceding years. That of the Rolls for 1716 and 1717 appears to me to be the same, as also that of the Rolls 1719, and 1720 (2), and additional interest attaches to these last in the little inscription at the bottom of the Roll for 1719, "Guet, scr^{i}" giving the second indubitable record of the name of the writer, though I cannot identify the person.

The handwriting of the Rolls for 1724, 1725 and 1726, again, is the same in the copies I have seen.

The Roll for 1728 is the first I have seen written by "A. H.", the series of Rolls written by which writer extends from the year 1728 to 1746, inclusive. At first, in 1728, his modest initials alone appear, but in 1730, "A. H. Scrip. 1730," is the formula, and so on in the succeeding years.

The characteristics of this series of Rolls from the pen of the at present unknown but ever to be kept in memory "A. H.", are the elaborate use made of gold lettering, and of red ink, neat copper-plate style of handwriting, and curiously elaborate efforts of penmanship in the vacant spaces of the Rolls, blossoming out into profiles of faces, birds, &c.

"A:H:", to my thinking, must have been more than a mere clerk. I think it very possible, if not probable, that there was at this time, and for that matter much earlier, as there was in name, at all events, until the retirement of Mr. Walter Whale in 1875 a "writing master" attached to the College, though the name and office of this officer is not preserved on Long Roll; and if this conjecture is right, I cannot help thinking that "A:H:" was Writing Master during the period 1728—1746.

In 1747 the handwriting changes, but the style of illumination, pen drawings, &c., continue for sometime. The Roll for this year has at the end what appears to be the initials "J. S. 1747," and this monogram is also to be found at the end of the Rolls which follow, up to and including that for the year 1762.

Then follows another period in which the writing is very similar, but there are neither initials nor clue as to the writer.

In 1782 there is again a distinct change in the style of the writing, a small neat round engraving style of hand being the feature. In 1788 there is again a change, the writing being bigger and plainer in character.

In 1800 another great landmark in the subject under consideration is reached. On the Roll for this year the names both of the writer and of the engraver are given, in the simple legend at the very base, below the date, and below the bottom boundary lines of the Roll:—"Bower Scripsit . . . Ashby Sculpsit," these are produced from the engraved Roll-plate.

This legend is repeated on the Rolls which follow until the year 1810. In this year "Bower Scripsit" no longer appears, but "Ashby Sculpsit" is still there.

In 1811 and 1812 neither writer nor engraver are given, and in 1813 the whole of the Roll is printed for the first time.

With regard to Bower, though his name appears as writer on the Rolls 1800—1809 inclusive, the handwriting of the various Rolls which I have seen varies considerably, pointing to the fact that though he may have been *responsible*, his subordinates or assistants helped in the multiplication of copies. Specimens of the same writing go back as far as 1790, which possibly may carry back the superintendence of Bower to about that year. The same may be said with regard to the work of Ashby, the Engraver; though his name first appears only in 1800, the style of engraving of the Roll-plate is so much alike year by year back to 1792, that there can be little doubt that he was the engraver during the period 1792—1810.

When we reach the name of Bower we begin to get within the range of tradition. Bower was undoubtedly "writing master," and his family appears to have had a succession in the office.

The Rev. Edward J. G. H. Rich, who entered College as "C. F." and head of the roll in 1829, in a little volume, published at Walsall, in 1883, called *Recollections of the Two St. Mary Winton Colleges, by an Old Wykehamist*, writes thus on page 32:—"We now come to the *Dii minores*, and invoke the name of Bower. What Wykehamist of my day [*i.e.*, 1829—1837] does not bear in his mind a clear recollection of 'Fungy' Bower, and his slow sonorous voice, and how we used to crowd round his desk . . . . Every boy who was supposed to learn writing had to pay Fungy 5s. a half year," and so on. And on page 34, "When I first went to Winchester the junior Writing Master's place was filled by Bower's son, who . . . . was afterwards succeeded by Popham, who after playing the part of scrivener for a short time, made way for Lardner, who had been in the window-glazing line." And further, page 35, "When Barter succeeded to the Wardenship [1832] the old order of

things partly came to an end, ... among other changes Fungy had to retire on a pension."

(2). 1813—1898. The Printers.

Though the Roll was first printed in 1813, it was not until the year 1828 that the printer's name appears upon it. It was probably, however, printed by or for the Bookseller to the College, who was, I believe, in 1813, James Robbins. There had been a Bookseller to the College—located, no doubt, where Messrs. P. and G. Wells' shop now is—since the middle of the eighteenth century. I have a note of a book published at Oxford in 1760 "For the use of Winchester School," and sold by T. Burdon, in College-street, Winchester. This was the third edition of *A Critical Dissertation on the Roman Classics in a Chronological Order*, by the Rev. Thomas Bowles, D.D. (Scholar, 1706).

I have also note of *Isocrate, Demosthene, Luciano, Xenophonte, Herodoto, selecta . . . . In usum Scholæ Wintoniensis*, published in 1773, and sold by J. Burdon, whose name as "John" Burdon I find as Bookseller to the College, on other works from that date until the year 1801.

In 1801 I find the name of James Robbins as the printer of *A Manual of Select Prayers and Hymns*, which Warden Huntingford compiled and put out, and my impression is that James Robbins was Bookseller and Printer to the College in 1813, and was the first printer of Long Roll. As late as 1823 I find his name, alone, as printer of a book published for use in the school, viz., *Elementa Rhetorica, ad Elocutionem, spectantia*, but in 1824, upon a new edition of another work, *Selectæ Historiæ, ex C. J. Cæsare*, &c., I first find the imprint "Excudebant Robbins et Wheeler."

It is this imprint which appears at the bottom of Long Roll for 1828, and records for the first time the printers' names, and it is continued on all the Rolls until and including that for the year 1843, *i e.*, for 16 years.

In 1844 no printer's name is given; this is no doubt due to the fact that the partnership was dissolved by the death of James Robbins, the senior partner, on May 23rd, 1844, whose grave may be seen in the Cathedral Yard, at the west end.

In the following year, 1845, the imprint at the bottom of the Roll is "Excudebat, D. Nutt." and this continues with the exception of the year 1850—in which no printer's name is given,—until and including the year 1861, *i.e.* for another period of sixteen years. "D. Nutt." was of course the well-known David Nutt, the Classical and Foreign Bookseller and Publisher, who founded the business house at 270, Strand, London, still carried on there by his son Mr. Alfred Nutt. So far as I can learn, it was through Dr. Moberly that Mr. Nutt took over the business of Messrs. Robbins and

Wheeler, as Booksellers to the College, after the decease of Mr. Robbins in 1844.

He did not himself personally conduct the business at Winchester, but he superintended its development, and paid periodical visits to look after affairs. He entrusted to one whose name will be familiar to many generations of Wykehamists, Mr. Joseph Wells, the management of the business in College Street, and eventually took Mr. Wells into partnership with him. This was in the year 1862, and the imprint on the Long Rolls for the years 1862, 1863, 1864 and 1865, is "Wintoniæ: Excudebant Nutt et Wells."

In 1866 Mr. David Nutt died, and Mr. Joseph Wells succeeded to the sole ownership of the business, and the imprint on Long Roll for that year becomes "Wintoniæ: Excudebat J. Wells" and this is repeated on the Rolls for 1867, 1868, 1869 and 1870.

Then follows a period from 1871 to 1879, both years inclusive, during which the Rolls bear no publisher's name, they were however all published by Mr. Joseph Wells.

From 1880 to 1890, both years inclusive, the Rolls bear the imprint, "Wintoniæ: Excudebat J. Wells."

Mr. Joseph Wells died July 17th, 1890, in the 69th year of his age, and was buried in the Winchester Cemetery. An obituary notice of him is given in *The Wykehamist*, No. 258, for July 29th, 1890. I am much indebted to him for help and interest in my preparations and researches for this and other Wykehamical works.

On Long Roll for 1891, and for the years since, the imprint has been "Wintoniæ: Excudebant P. & G. Wells" testifying to the partnership of Messrs. Philip and George Wells the present Booksellers and Publishers to the College.

III. *Material upon which the Rolls are written or printed.*

From 1653 to 1728 all the Rolls which I have seen are written on vellum or parchment, consequently all those described in this book are on that material.

The first on paper that I have seen is one for 1729, formerly belonging to the Rev. Charles Brereton; the second is one for 1760, formerly also in the same ownership, both these two now belong to me.

The third is one for 1784 on stout Whatman paper with the water mark "James Whatman, Turkey Mill, Kent"—and from 1784 to 1898 there is a continuous series of the Rolls *on paper*, as the common form, though special

copies on vellum were no doubt still made every year. Possibly, if it were necessary, a complete series on vellum could be made from 1784 to date, and so, with the one exception of 1729, for which year the copy on paper is the only one I know of, the series from 1653 to 1898, probably could be made complete on vellum, though, since 1784, the majority of copies in existence will be found to be on paper, and paper has come to be the recognized material for the Rolls.

The earlier kinds of paper used were hand-made, and of a stouter quality than that now used. The original Roll of 1784 which I copied, happened to have the water mark as above described—the latest Roll which I have seen the paper of which bears the water mark was one for 1835, "J. Whatman, 1835," and Whatman's paper seems generally to have been used; but there are instances to the contrary, *e.g.*, the Roll-form of 1812 described previously on p. xiii, is on paper made by "Joseph Ruse, Tovill Mill, Maidstone," and Ruse's paper is used in other years.

IV. *The Arms.*

The Roll for 1670 is the first upon which the Arms appear at all, and from 1670 to 1684 inclusive they are drawn and illuminated by hand, as described under the head of the different years in Appendix I. At first, viz., on the Rolls for 1670, 1672 (1) and (2), 1673 (1), 1674, 1675 (1) and (2), 1676 (1) and (2), and 1677 (1), (2) and (3), the Founder's personal Arms only, as always used by New College, Oxford, are given.

In 1678 (1) and (2), the Arms of the Founder, viz. the See of Winchester impaling Wykeham, which we are accustomed to regard as the proper armorials of the College, are given for the first time. But in 1679, 1680 (1) and (2), 1681, 1683, and 1684 the Founder's personal Arms only are again adopted.

Here I may mention that there seems to be little, if any, foundation for the statement originally, I believe, made by Guillim, "that the Arms which pertain to the Colledge of Winchester," are. Sable, three Lilies, slipped, Argent.

This question has been recently treated at some length in a paper by the Rev. E. E. Dorling, printed in *The Wykehamist* for November, 1898, No. 352.

In 1685 for the first time the Roll is surmounted by an engraving, from a copper plate, of the Founder's personal Arms, as described on page 177; this design is I believe unique, but thenceforward the Arms whenever used upon the Rolls are produced from a copper plate, or wood block, or an electrotype.

In 1686, a design was introduced, described on page 177, which was used on the Rolls of the large pattern until and including the year 1710. The Arms are those of the College.

Ten years later, on the Roll for 1696 (2), as described on page 180, a new, smaller design appears of the Founder's Arms only—which, with variations as to little details—is used on the Rolls of the small pattern so long as they were issued. Until what date that was I cannot say exactly, but the two latest which I have seen are for 1759 and 1760. That for (1) 18th Sept., 1759, was lent to me by the Rev. Philip Williams, (Scholar, 1836), formerly Rector of Rewe, Devonshire, 1860—92, and had belonged to his grandfather, Philip Williams (Scholar, 1755), whose name appears on it as head of the School, and "Aulæ Præ:" (2) that for 1760—formerly belonging to the Brereton Collection (see p. 165) and now in mine—the Arms upon which, though engraved upon a separate piece of paper and mounted at the head of the Roll, are from the plate which I find only once previously used, viz., in 1716.

I find then this first design of the small plate of the Arms used without alteration on the Rolls of the small pattern from 1696 to 1714, and again in 1717 and 1719.

In 1716, as described on page 185, a new design of the small plate of the Arms is used; and this is the one used on my small pattern Roll for 1760 referred to just above.

Again, on the Rolls for 1720 (1) and (2), a further new example, differing in slight details, of the small plate is used, and in 1721 this is again varied by the addition of an engraved border.

Finally, on the Roll for 1723 a further example—the last—making four in all, of the small plate is used, and this is found on the small pattern Rolls of 1725, 1727, 1733, 1735, 1740, and 1759.

Quite unexpectedly, when I was at Winchester in April last, endeavouring to get information as to the old methods of printing Long Roll, &c., from Mr. Philip Wells, he happened to find the original copper plate of the last-mentioned example. This he kindly lent me for the purpose of this book, and I am able therefore to give an illustration of it to face the title page.

There is one other example that I have seen of a small plate of the Arms, used upon the Rolls. I only know of one instance of its use, and that is upon the Roll for 1729, which is a very long one, on paper, formerly in the Brereton collection and now in mine.

It is printed upon a separate piece of paper, and mounted on the Roll. It measures 3¼ by 2⅝ inches, and has the appearance of being a book-plate.

It represents the Arms of Wykeham, surrounded by the Garter, and sur-

mounted with a mitre, the Founder's motto on a scroll below. The background is engraved, festoons of flowers and fruit on either side of the mitre, and displayed below is the legend, "Collegium B. Mariæ prope Winton."

This design, however, can hardly be regarded as a variation of the small pattern plate, which was no doubt engraved and used for the purpose of Long Rolls chiefly, if not solely.

To return to the Rolls of the large pattern. I have been unable to obtain any examples of these for the years between 1710 and 1724. On the Roll for 1724, however, in the Warden of Winchester's collection, which is again of the large pattern, a new example of an engraving from a large copper-plate was given for the first time, and the design of the Arms on the large pattern series of Rolls from that date until and including the Roll for the year 1833, was produced from this plate; either from the same plate, or from an exact reproduction of it.

The plate measures $6\frac{3}{4}$ by 5 inches, and, in general characteristics, is similar to the large plate used for the first time on the Roll for 1686, described on page 177. The drawing, however, is finer and better. This is shown particularly in the figures of the angels holding up the fillets of the mitre. The Arms are those of the College with the addition that they are surrounded by the Garter, ensigned with a mitre, the Founder's motto on a scroll below. I hoped very much that this plate, which, it will be seen, was in use for at least 110 years, and was used so recently as 1833, might have proved still to be in existence, that I might have been able to give an illustration of it, but my searches for it have been unsuccessful.

In the year 1834 the third distinct stage in the method of production of the Arms is reached, viz., the substitution of a design from a wood block, in place of one from an engraved plate.

The design itself was similar, in all respects except one, to that now used at the head of Long Roll. The one exception was that there were upon it figures of angels supporting the fillets of the mitre on either side, thus carrying on the idea first introduced in 1686. This wood block was used on the Rolls from 1834 to 1861, both years inclusive. In 1862 the figures of the angels supporting the mitre were removed from the design, and have never since been used; and in the same year, the fourth and last change in the method of production of the Arms was reached, when an electrotype was made from the wood block, and thenceforward until the present time the Arms on Long Roll have been printed from this plate, a print of which I am able to give.

V. *The Dates of Long Rolls.*

For many years past Long Roll has borne a certain fixed date, *e.g.*, since 1853—"22° Octobris"—upon it. But, though the date of the year is to be found on the Rolls from the earliest time, the exact date of their being made out and issued, is not found recorded on any Roll until the year 1733. The Roll for 1727, however, in the Blackstone Williams Collection, which is one of the small pattern series, is preserved in a small cylindrical cardboard case covered with marbled paper of the period, on the top end of which is written "Sept. 10, 1727. Speed."

This points to its having once been the property of Robert Speed, (Scholar 1721—28,) who appears as second on this Roll, in 5th Chamber. Though this inscription is evidence that he possessed it upon this date, I do not myself accept it as the first specimen of a fully dated Roll.

The first Roll actually bearing upon it the date in full which I have come across, is that for 1733, lent to me in 1892 by Mrs. Harben, of Newton Surmaville, Yeovil. This was formerly in the possession of "Swayne Harbin," a Commoner, 1730—33, and the date on it, "Sept. 4th," is written beneath the engraving of the Arms.

The second dated in full is that for 1734, in the collection of the Warden of New College, "Sept. 3rd."

The third, belonging to the Bond family, of Creech Grange, Dorset, is that for 1735, dated "Sept. 2nd."

The fourth—which may also be regarded as the first of the continuous series of dated Rolls—is that for 1737, in the Warden of Winchester's Collection, dated "Sept. 6th."

From 1737 to 1898, the Rolls have, so far as I have observed, always been fully dated, with the exception of those for the years 1743 and 1747; the former of which is dated simply "Sept.," and the latter has the date of the year only.

I think it may not be out of place for me, now that I am trying to trace the history of the various points of Long Roll, to give here in a tabular form, a complete list of the dates of their issue, which are as follow:—

August 18th, 1777.
„ 23rd, 1779.
„ 29th, 1738.
„ 31st, 1778.
September 1st, 1741, 52, 67.
„ 2nd, 1735, 40, 46, 55, 66.

September 3rd, 1734, 39, 45, 51, 65.
" 4th, 1733, 44, 50, 53, 64.
" 5th, 1749, 52, 58.
" 6th, 1737, 48.
" 7th, 1742, 56, 72.
" 9th, 1760, 71, 76.
" 10th, [1727], 1754, 70.
" 11th, 1769, 75.
" 12th, 1768, 74.
" 13th, 1757, 63, 73.
" 14th, 1762.
" 18th, 1759.
" 29th, 1769.
October 1st, 1848.
" 2nd, 1816.
" 6th, 1835—36.
" 20th, 1830—31.
" 22nd, 1780—81, 1785—1815, 1817—25, 1828, 1832, 43, 1853—98.
" 23rd, 1826—27, 1833—34.
November 1st, 1782—83, 1844—47, 1849—52.
" 2nd, 1839—40.
" 10th, 1842.
" 11th, 1837.
" 13th, 1829.
" 17th, 1784, 1838.
" 22nd, 1841.

It will be seen from the foregoing list of dates that October 22nd is by far the most frequent. Why it was adopted in 1780 first, and subsequently used for such long periods, I have no idea. I imagine that it has now become somewhat of a "legal fiction," for though the date remains fixed on the Roll, the issue and publication of it, as a rule, is generally somewhat later.

So far as to the dates recorded on Long Rolls. It may be briefly noticed how the position of these dates on the Rolls has varied. From 1738 to 1781, and also on the Roll for 1783, the date as a rule is to be found written at the top of the Roll, just beneath the Arms. The exceptions are that on the Rolls for 1773—81, both inclusive, the date is written at the top *and also at the bottom* of the Roll.

In 1782, for the first time, the date is written at the foot of the Roll only, and so too in 1784, and thenceforward is found in that position until 1854.

In 1854 the date is printed at the head, between the Arms and the border which surrounds the names, and occupies that position on the Rolls which follow until the year 1892, when it was printed *after* the newly re-introduced general heading of the Roll, within the border.

Though the actual authoritative or official date of compilation, or issue, is not given on the Rolls before 1738, yet it is possible to ascertain *approximately* the date of some of the earlier ones, before 1692, in the following way :—

Everything points to the fact that Long Roll was made out soon after Election at the beginning of the Short Half-year.

According to the third clause or Rubric of the Founder's Statutes, the visit of the Warden and two Fellows of New College to Winchester, for the election of Scholars "ad Oxon" and "ad Winton" was to be made every year "inter festum translationis St^{i}. Thomæ martyris, et primum diem mensis Octobris proxime tunc sequentem."

The "St. Thomas" referred to was Thomas a'Becket, Archbishop of Canterbury, the Festival of the removal of whose body to Canterbury Cathedral was kept on July 7th.

The Long Rolls from the first nearly always give the Rolls "ad Oxon" and "ad Winton," but with regard to the latter, the *complete* roll is not given before 1692, only the names of those upon it, *who had not, at the time of the making out of the Long Roll*, been elected into College.

The Register of Admissions into College records the month and day of each Scholar's admission. Consequently, by comparing the date of admission of the Scholar who appears—on the early Long Rolls—as head of the "ad Winton" roll, with that of the Scholar next above him on that same roll, and whose name is to be found in the body of Long Roll—as being already admitted,—a period is arrived at, between two ascertained dates, when the Long Roll must have been issued. I have given an illustration of this in describing the Roll for 1653, page 167, and have also been able by examining the Register, to give the approximate dates of the Rolls which follow. In one case, in 1681, having been able to narrow down the date to between August 10th and 13th.

In 1692 the complete roll "ad Winton" is given for the first time, and has been given ever since on Long Roll.

The importance of the "ad Winton" roll generally, I shall refer to later on in treating of these rolls as they appear on Long Roll.

The comparison of the early Rolls with the Register of Admissions—so as to ascertain their date as nearly as might be—led me to make a discovery

of great interest, viz,, that at all events there is one instance—and it is the only one of which I know—of Long Roll being prepared and issued in Long Half. This is the case with regard to the second copy of the Roll for 1676—which is in the Blackstone Williams collection—the date of which must have been between March 31st and May 24th, 1676, *vide* Appendix I., p. 172.

VI. *The Headings of Long Rolls.*

The heading of Long Roll 1897 is "Nomina Mag. Puer. Cho. et Comm. Coll. B^tae^ Mar. Wint.," this is almost identical with the abbreviated heading used for the first time a little over two centuries previously, viz., in 1690, "Nomina Mag. Pue. Cho. et Com. Col. B^tae^ Mar. Wint." given on page 59. There have, however, been considerable variations since that earlier date, and the present form of heading has only been reintroduced since 1892.

The earlier forms of headings were, as a rule, longer, and were not abbreviated so much, as may be seen by looking at the Rolls which are printed in the body of this work. They are curiously irregular. Take for instance the first, that for 1653, "Nomina Magistrorum, Scholarium et Servorum Collegio B^tae^ Mariæ Winton prope Winton pertinentium."

Here no special mention is made of the Choristers or of Commoners, though their names are given on the Roll, unless they are intended to be included in the term "Scholarium." When however this term is next used on Long Roll, in 1761, it is confined to Scholars only, and is so used thenceforward continuously until 1892.

"Pertinentium" is found only on the Roll of 1653. The term so familiar in legal documents describing the College, "Winton prope Winton," is used also on the Rolls for 1668, 1670, 1672, 1673, 1674, 1675, 1676, 1678, 1679, 1680, 1684, 1685, 1686, 1688, 1692, 1696, 1701. 1702, 1704, and 1706, but not afterwards.

In 1668 we have the mention of the two classes of Commoners, "in et ex Collegio," and this is found again on the Rolls of 1670, 1672, 1673, 1674, 1675, 1676, 1678, 1679, 1680 and 1683, but not afterwards. In the Roll for 1668 the term "Commensalium" precedes "Choristarum," and there are a few other instances of this, *e.g.*, 1673 (2).

The names of the Servants are not given on Long Roll after 1714, and the title "Servorum," used in 1653 and on many Rolls up to and including 1710, does not appear after that date. The prominent position in the title heading given to the Servants in 1673 may probably have been due to carelessness rather than to intention on the part of the scribe.

In 1680 appears an addition to the title of the College, I believe the only instance, "Sanctæ" being added, "Beatæ Sanctæ Mariæ."

Speaking generally, the old full heading of the Roll was "Nomina Magistrorum, Puerorum, Choristarum, Servorum, et Commensalium in et ex Collegio Beatae Mariae Winton prope Winton."

Some of the early Rolls had no special headings, or only very brief ones, *e.g.*, 1676 (2), 1677 (1) and (3), 1678 (2), and 1681.

The first great change, however, in the form of heading was made in 1690, when it began to be very much abbreviated, and this form practically holds the field until 1712, when the still further abbreviated heading "Nomina Mag. Puc. Cho. Com." is introduced. The longer heading appears again on the Rolls of 1691 and 1692, but not after that date.

In 1719 there is no general or sub-heading, and this is the case also in 1720, 1721, 1723, 1724, 1725, 1726, and 1727.

In 1728 a sub-heading, "Nom. Puer. Cho. et Com.," is begun and continues with trifling variations in the abbreviations, *e.g.*, "Com.," "Commen.," "Comen.," "Comen.," "Commens^{m}," &c., *with one exception*, until 1749, in which year it has developed into "Nomina Puer^{m} Chorist^{m} et Commens^{m}," and so remains until 1761.

The one exception referred to is that of the Roll for 1736. Here the heading is "Nomina Alum^{m} Chorist^{m} and Com^{m}." This is the only instance I have found on the Rolls from 1653 to 1898 of the use of the term "Alumnorum" instead of either "Puerorum" or "Scholarium."

In 1761 "Scholarium," originally found in the Roll of 1653, replaces "Puerorum," the heading becoming "Nomina Scholar^{m} Chorist^{m} et Commens^{m}," and this continues in use until 1783 when a slight further abbreviation is introduced, and the heading became "Nomina Scholar. Chorist. et Commen.," altered to "Comm." in 1784, and "Com." in 1785, and in this form the heading remains unaltered until 1814, when the changes to "Commen" and "Comm" again appear for a time.

In 1823 the heading is further shortened to "Nom. Scholar. Chorist. et Com.," and this continues until 1840, when "Nomina," accidentally as it would seem, reappears for that one year. In 1843 "Comm." replaces "Com.," and the legend "Nom. Scholar. Chorist. et Comm." continues uninterruptedly until 1892.

In 1892, for the first time since 1717 the Roll begins with a general heading, "Nomina Mag. Puer. Cho. et Comm. Coll. B^{tae} Mar. Wint.," and there is *also*—as in 1712, 1714, 1716 and 1717,—a sub-heading, "Nom. Puer. Chorist. et Comm.," *i.e.*, practically going back to the form in use between 1728 and 1761, "Puerorum" replacing the "Scholarium" of 1761—1891.

There is also another sub-heading of "Nomina Magistrorum," reverting to the early practice to be found on the Rolls from 1670 to 1710.

These changes in 1892—which have been continued ever since—were brought about in the following way, through the instrumentality of Mr. Lionel Lancelot Shadwell (Scholar, 1859—64).

In March, 1892, was published Mr. T. F. Kirby's *Annals of Winchester College*, a book of great value and interest to Wykehamists in spite of its inaccuracy in details. It was reviewed in *The Wykehamist*, No. 276, May, 1892, and in the same number, p. 238, was a letter from Mr. Shadwell on the subject of Long Roll for 1690, which is to be found printed at pages 129—131 in the *Annals*.

Mr. Shadwell concluded by saying, "I propose to address you again shortly on certain defects in the form of Long Roll now in use, and to suggest to the successors of the present Præfect of Hall improvements (chiefly in the way of a return to old models), which I hope may be adopted in this and future years."

In No. 278, for July, 1892, p. 258, Mr. Shadwell fulfilled his promise, and made valuable suggestions as to—1. The proper descriptions of the Members of the Governing Body, or "New Fellows." 2. The order of the Fellows. 3. The restoration of the old Title at the head of the Roll, "Nomina Mag." &c. 4. The restoration of the old first sub-heading, "Nomina Magistrorum." 5. The substitution of "Puer." for "Scholar." All these suggestions were carried into execution on Long Roll for 1892 by Mr. Cecil Willie Turner (Scholar, 1886—93) Prefect of Hall. So it came about that in the year preceding the Quingentenary, Long Roll, one of the most interesting and valuable of the institutions peculiar to the School, regained certain of its ancient features.

I am very glad to be able to record here one further change in the heading which has been brought about on Long Roll for 1898, which I hope Wykehamists generally will approve of. It had long seemed to me that the last two words in the heading,—"Mar. Wint."—were unnecessarily and inelegantly abbreviated.

Accordingly I suggested to the present Prefect of Hall, Mr. Frank Douglas Howarth Joy, (Scholar 1893), the desirability of going back to the older and fuller form of the last words of the legend. Mr. Joy most kindly accepted my suggestion, and thus it comes about that the legend at the head of Long Roll for 1898, runs, "Nomina Mag. Puer. Tho. et Comm. Coll. Beatae Mariae Winton prope Winton."

VII. *Classes and Divisions.*

Having noticed the headings of the Rolls themselves, it is necessary now to notice the names or headings of the Classes or Forms in the School, as they have been preserved upon the Rolls.

It is not possible to give an analysis of the *whole* School into Classes in 1653, as the names of Scholars only are arranged in Classes, but it may not be out of place to give here an analysis of Long Roll for 1898, showing the disposition of the School into Classes.

Class.	Scholars.	Commoners.	Total.
SIXTH BOOK—			
Senior Division	20	8	28
Junior „	14	15	29
FIFTH BOOK, SENIOR PART—			
Senior Division ... ... (consisting of two parallel forms)	10	37	47
Middle Division ... ... (two parallel forms)	6	42	48
Junior Division ... ... (two parallel forms)	12	39	51
FIFTH BOOK, MIDDLE PART—			
Senior Division ... ... (two parallel forms)	6	52	58
Second Division ... ... (two parallel forms)	1	54	55
Third Division ... ... (two parallel forms)	0	58	58
Junior Division	0	25	25
FIFTH BOOK, JUNIOR PART ...	0	16	16
	69	346	415

How little, speaking generally, the names of the Classes have altered in the last 246 years may be shown by a comparison of Long Rolls for 1653 and 1898, which gives the following result:—

1653.	1898.
Sexta Classis	Sexta Classis
Quinta Classis	Quintae Classis, Senior Pars
Quarta Classis	„ „ Media „
Secunda Quarta Classis	„ „ Junior „

"Quarta Classis" and "Secunda Quarta Classis" it will be seen have disappeared, for, though a "Secunda Classis" appears still on the Roll, it no

longer contains the names of members of the School, but is confined only to the names of the sixteen Choristers, and does not therefore come into the comparison.

The actual School of to-day then, with its 415 members, is primarily grouped under *two* class headings only—as against four in 1653, when the numbers were only 96 (70 Scholars, and 26 Commoners).

To allow for this great expansion in numbers, these two main class headings have been sub-divided into parts and divisions, making in all ten Forms, six of which are parallel.

The names, or headings, of these various sub-divisions as shown in the above analysis are not given *in print* upon the modern Long Roll, but they are indicated by broad black lines in the printing: they are, however, given in "Short Roll."

Before briefly tracing the history of the alteration of the names of the classes, and of their sub-divisions, since 1653, it may be remarked that the classes in 1653 were identical in name with those in the time of Christopher Johnson, (Scholar, 1549—1553).

In his wonderfully minute descriptive poem, *De Collegio seu potius Collegiata Schola Wiccamica Wintoniensi*, to be found printed in Bishop Charles Wordsworth's *The College of St. Mary Winton*, (1848,) he writes, lines 96—99, as follows:—

> "In Classes Pueros secuit veneranda vetustas;
> Sexta locum primum, sed Classis Quinta secundum
> Occupat, et Quartæ concessa est tertia sedes;
> Ultima quæ sequitur vocitata est Quarta-secunda."

He further describes (lines 104—112), the work done in each class. Whether there was ever a "Tertia," a "Secunda," and a "Prima Classis," does not appear in any of the records of the College which have yet been made public, so far as I am aware.

Mr. Kirby takes it for granted that these three classes once existed. In his article on "The Commoners until Dr. Burton," in *Winchester College, 1393—1893*, p. 54, he describes how in 1412, John Pole, the second Head Master, was teaching something like eighty or a hundred town day-boys, in addition to the seventy Scholars, and ten *Extranei* allowed by the Founder's Statutes. Cardinal Beaufort, as Visitor of the College, seems naturally to have thought this number too great, and directed the Warden to see that after Michaelmas, 1412, the instruction given in the School should be confined to the Scholars and *Extranei*. "Perhaps," then writes Mr. Kirby, "it was on this occasion that the three lower classes of the six into which the school, as at Eton, must originally have been divided ceased to exist. The town

day-boys would naturally be in the lower classes, inasmuch as the instruction most of them required was more of a commercial than a liberal character."

The suggestion is ingenious, but seems to lack the support of evidence.

The only evidence I can produce of the use of the term "Tertia Classis" is from the Long Roll which I possess for 1760, and the instance is, I believe, unique.

On what I may call the "official" Long Roll for this year, on vellum, in the Blackstone Williams Collection, the last form is headed "Secunda et Quarta Classis," and contains the names of three Commoners followed by nine Choristers.

But in my copy, which is on paper, the last form is headed "Secunda et *tertia* Classis," and contains the names of three Commoners only. Then, under a separate heading of "Choristæ" come the names of ten Choristers.

I mention this as a curious fact, but in its isolation I can found no argument or theory upon it.

To return now to the alterations in the Class headings which have taken place since 1653.

The first occurs on the Roll of 1678, when "Secunda Quarta Classis" developes into "Secunda et Quarta Classis," see page 30, and this form of heading thenceforward appears until it is used for the last time upon the Roll for 1799.

The next change, though not indicated in words on the Roll, is the division of "Fifth" and "Fourth Books" into "Parts," which occurs first on the Roll for 1688. These divisions are shown very distinctly on the original, by a drawn line, and I have shown them in the same way, in printing, see pages 56 and 57.

It will be seen from looking at the printed Rolls that this division into "Parts," though it existed in 1688, and of course may have done so earlier, is not *regularly* shown upon the Rolls for some time afterwards.

Its best earliest indication is upon the Roll for 1694, pages 73—78.

There, too, it would almost seem as if "Sixth Book" were divided into two divisions. Before 1694, I have always concluded that the lines shown from time to time on the Rolls between the Scholars' names in "Sixth Book," simply marked off the Eighteen Prefects from the rest, and was not an indication of there being two forms.

In the year 1719 another development is made, "Quinta Classis" and "Quarta Classis" being divided—(by lines only, not headings)—into Senior, Middle and Junior Parts.

These lineal divisions tend to get more and more regular and formal, until in the year 1729, when the term "Pars" is at length used, and the different forms are headed for the first time as follows:—

SEXTA CLASSIS.

QUINTÆ CLASSIS.

Senior Pars	...	12	Scholars,	3	Commoners		
Media Pars	...	14	,,	4	,,	1	Chorister
Junior Pars	...	9	,,	10			

QUARTÆ CLASSIS.

Senior Pars	...	5	,,	12	,,	1	,,
Media Pars	...	6	,,	14	,,		
Junior Pars	...	2	,,	18	,,	5	,,

SECUNDA CLASSIS.

[Senior Pars]	...	1	,,	5	,,	2	,,
Junior Pars	...	0	,,	11	,,	1	,,

This use of the Class heading "Secunda Classis" for the first time is very "previous" indeed and does not occur again on any Long Roll, so far as I know, until 1765, and after that year not until 1800. The division into two parts is quite unique.

After 1729 the word "Pars" comes permanently into use, but in 1730, when the famous scribe "A.H." was just beginning to execute his beautiful pieces of penmanship year by year, the class headings become slightly altered in one respect, they now are:—

1. Sexta Classis
2. Quinta Classis
3. ,, Media Pars
4. ,, Junior Pars
5. Quarta Classis
6. ,, Media Pars
7. ,, Junior Pars
8. Secunda et Quarta Classis

i.e., "Senior Pars" is predicated of Quinta and Quarta Classis in the first division of each. This is the general practice from 1730 to 1743, both years inclusive, though there are instances to the contrary.

In 1744, "Senior Pars" is added in the case of the first divisions both

of "Quinta" and "Quarta Classis," and, the genitive being used, the class headings are altered throughout as follows:—

1. Sexta Classis
2. Quintæ Classis, Senior Pars
3. „ „ Media „
4. „ „ Junior „
5. Quartæ „ Senior „
6. „ „ Media „
7. „ „ Junior „
8. Secunda et Quarta Classis

This arrangement of the School continues thenceforward, practically with very few exceptions, until the year 1799 inclusive. The exceptions are, first, that on the Rolls for ten years, viz., 1753, 1783—84, 1786—92, there is no "Junior Part" to "Fourth Book," only "Senior" and "Middle Parts." And, secondly, that on the Roll for 1765, there is a "Secunda Classis;" not, as in 1729, instead of "Secunda et Quarta Classis," but in addition to it, and following after it and containing the names of fourteen Choristers only.

From 1800 onward, the arrangement begun in the year 1744, continues, except that "Quarta Classis," with its sub-divisions, covers also the old lowest form in the School, heretofore called "Secunda et Quarta Classis," which disappears, and "Secunda Classis,"—confined to the Choristers,—appears at the foot of the Roll from 1800 to 1898.

In 1843, "Fourth Book" is for the first time divided into "Senior" and "Junior Parts" only, and on the Rolls for 1845—50 there are no divisions of "Quarta Classis" at all.

From 1851 to 1862 there are variations in the divisions in "Fourth Book," and in 1860 "Sixth Book" is for the first time divided into "Senior" and "Junior Pars."

In 1862, a considerable alteration was made, in that all the separate Forms in the School were shown with separate headings, viz:—

1.	Sextæ Classis,	Senior Pars		
2.	„ „	Junior „		
3.	Quintæ Classis,	Senior „		
4.	„ „	Media „	Sen.	Div.
5.	„ „	„ „	Jun.	„
6.	„ „	Junior „	Sen.	„
7.	„ „	„ „	Jun.	„
8.	Quartæ „	Senior „		
9.	„ „	Junior „		

This system of full heading was carried on until 1870, and it may be noted that in 1867 there was "Middle Part" of "Sixth Book," the only instance on record.

In 1870 all the headings of the different Classes were dropped and the old style once more introduced, and from 1870 to 1898 the verbal headings have been simply

Sexta Classis
Quintæ „ Senior Pars
„ „ Media „
„ „ Junior „

black lines only showing the sub-divisions into the various Forms, the names of which must be sought for on "Short Roll."

Secunda Quarta Classis.

I think it necessary to say a few words specially about this class, at one time the lowest in the School.

Assuming that Christopher Johnson's poem referred to the period of his school days, 1549—1553, the designation survived from that date at least to 1677 unaltered, and then, from 1678 to 1799, in the form of 'Secunda et Quarta Classis,' and thenceforward appears in the form of "Secunda Classis," which still survives.

Johnson describes the work done in this class thus :—

"Tristibus ast Elegis lugeret Quarta-secunda,
Ni cito colloquium dederit dilectus Erasmus."

But, whereas in Johnson's time, and for over two centuries after, the "Secunda Quarta Classis" was a form *in the School*, comprising Scholars, Commoners *and* Choristers—though whether the latter were taught side by side with the others is not clear; now, "Secunda Classis" is no longer a form in the School, but is a generic term for the sixteen Chorister members of the Foundation whose names are still thus preserved upon Long Roll, though their class order has ceased to appear since 1783.

I mention this to correct a mistake into which two writers on Winchester have fallen.

The first is the Rev. H. C. Adams, who, in *Wykehamica* (1878), p. 344, *note*, quoting and explaining Johnson's lines, writes, "The 'Quarta secunda classis' was that of the choristers."

The second is Mr. Kirby, who, in the article from which I have already quoted, writes of Johnson as mentioning "only three classes, the sixth, fifth and fourth, together with a lower fourth (*Secunda quarta classis*) for the Choir boys."

These statements are, however, so far from being correct, that it is only from the year 1780 onwards that "Secunda et Quarta Classis" contains only the names of Choristers.

No doubt for many years previously Choristers formed the majority of the boys—and occasionally were the only boys—in this class, but the names of Commoners appear in it until 1779, and that of a Scholar for the last time in 1774.

Possibly this account of the development of and alterations in the names of classes, may come to the eyes of someone able to throw light upon the exact meaning of the term, "Secunda *et* Quarta Classis," which was in use from 1678 to 1799. I can offer no reasonable explanation for the introduction of the word "et."

There is one other early indication of what I believe to be class divisions on Long Roll, which I must here just mention, and that is on the Roll for 1688, page 57. Here it will be seen that both the Choristers and Commoners have numbers prefixed to their names. These I confess are not intelligible to me, except in so far as they correspond—in the case of Commoners—with the division of "Quinta" and "Quarta Classis" into parts.

Why, however, the eight Commoners who constitute "Quinta Classis, Senior Pars," should all be labelled "6," and why the thirteen who constitute "Junior Pars" of the same class should be labelled "5" is not clear to me.

The term "Book," for class, Sixth, Fifth and Fourth "Books" so familiar to Wykehamists—and, I believe, peculiar to Winchester—does not occur in Long Rolls, though I have used it indiscriminately with "Classis" in the foregoing description of the classes. On Long Rolls, throughout, the Latin term "Classis," is always used, and I am not sure when and where the term "Book" is first to be found in Wykehamical literature. It has been used continuously on "Short Roll" since September, 1851. It may be sufficient here to refer those who are interested in the subject of Classes and the term "Book" to *The Public Schools*, by Rev. W. L. Collins, 1867, page 24; *Wykehamica*, 1878, page 343: and to the full account in the *Winchester Word-Book*, by Mr. R. G. K. Wrench, 1891, pages 6 and 7. I have little doubt that Mr. A. F. Leach, whose experience of mediæval school organization is so great, will have some valuable light to throw on the subject, and theories to suggest in his forthcoming work upon the College in Messrs. Duckworth's series of short histories of the Public Schools.

It seems to me that there is yet room for theories as to the origin of the term, and so I give here the suggestion made to me by an old Wykehamist

that it may have had its origin in what we know now as the "Classicus Paper" or "Cuse," *i.e.* that there was a book or register kept of the names of the boys in each class, and from a boy's name being entered in the "Book" of Sexta &c. Classis, came the expression that he was in "Sixth Book."

VIII. *The Arrangement of the Names and Classes upon Long Roll.*

Speaking in general terms, this subject may be divided into three very distinctly marked periods.

(1) 1653—1693, inclusive. During this period the names of Scholars, Choristers and Commoners are kept in separate divisions upon the Rolls.

(2) 1694—1710, inclusive. During this period the Rolls are found in *two* forms:—(i.), the old form, with the names of Scholars, &c., separate, as in the previous period; (ii.), with the names of Scholars, Choristers and Commoners combined in their proper order in the same classes.

(3) 1712—1898, inclusive. Since 1712 the system of combining the names of the members of the different divisions of the school in their proper order, in the Classes, has been universally adopted, though the Choristers drop out of the combination after 1779.

(1) In printing this collection of the early Rolls, 1653—1721, I found at the outset that it was not possible for the printer to reproduce in type, exactly throughout, the varying groupings and arrangements of the names and classes. Facsimile reproductions of the actual Rolls, by some of the modern processes, would alone have shown satisfactorily the different methods. The expense, however, of such reproductions was beyond my means, and the shape and bulk of a work so produced would probably have made the book less accessible than I hope it may be in its present form.

Accordingly,—with the exception of the Roll for 1694, printed on pages 73—78, which it was possible, and therefore seemed advisable to print almost in the exact form in which it is written,—I have printed the Rolls in two columns only throughout, and so the column on the right hand side of the page always follows on that on the left hand side continuously.

But, in order that the form of each Roll might be reconstructed, roughly speaking, if it were wished, I have mentioned throughout, in square brackets, where each column in the original Roll ends, and, in the descriptions in Appendix I., I have called attention to any special features and alterations from year to year.

Until 1694, the structure of the Roll consists of two or more parallel columns, beginning at the top left corner of the Roll, and following on continuously until the end is reached on the extreme right hand side.

The Rolls for 1668-80, inclusive, are arranged in two columns; that for 1684 is in five columns; and all the remainder, until 1712, with the exception of specimens for the years 1694, 1696, 1697, and 1699, are in three columns.

In this early form of arrangement in parallel columns *the different divisions of the School follow one after the other*, generally in the following order:—

First, the Staff, under the headings of "Nomina Magistrorum," and "Nomina Capellanorum."

Secondly, the Scholars, the Choristers, and the Commoners: the division of the two latter bodies into classes becoming gradually complete, as is the case with the Scholars from 1653.

Thirdly, the "Nomina Servorum."

Fourth, and lastly, the rolls "ad Oxon" and "ad Winton."

On the early Rolls the position of the "Servi" or "Ministri" is rather a moveable one; and the Commoners are subdivided into those "in Collegio" and those "ex Collegio."

(2) 1694—1710. In 1694, an alteration in the form of the Roll was made, it becoming practically one long, continuous column, owing to the names of the Scholars, Choristers and Commoners being given side by side, in three parallel columns, *across the width of the Roll*, in the same Classes, the Scholars being on the left, the Choristers in the centre, and the Commoners on the right, space being left in the column of each body to show where the names of members of the other bodies intervened. It is noticeable, that, whether by design or accident, one general heading, "Nomina Puerorum"—usually confined to the heading of the names of Scholars only—covers the whole School.

This new form of arrangement brought into existence a new form of Long Roll, rather longer, and much narrower in width, which I have therefore called the "small pattern" in my description of the Rolls in Appendix I.

For several years, from 1694, Long Roll is to be found issued in *two forms* —(1) the earlier, large pattern, with the names of the members of the divisions of the School separate, (2) the small pattern, with the names combined.

Instances of (2) exist in 1696 (2), 1697 (2), 1699 (2), 1706 (2) and 1709 (2), but, chiefly for reasons of space, I have preferred to print from my examples of the large pattern series for these years.

(3) 1712—1898. I have not come across any Roll, after 1710, upon which the old method is pursued of arranging the names of members of the different divisions of the School, separately.

It remains therefore to consider briefly the arrangement of the Classes upon the Rolls from 1712 to 1898, for it has differed slightly.

i. 1712—1723. During this period the Rolls which I have seen are all of the small pattern type, with the Classes arranged one beneath the other in one column, as was begun in 1694.

In printing those for the seven years, 1712, 1714, 1716-17, and 1719-21,—which conclude the series in this book, pages 124—141,—the adoption of Long Primer type has permitted of two columns being printed on a page, but the Rolls are all of *one* column really, and would be found so to be if reconstructed, the Classes following continuously from left to right of the page.

ii. 1724—1729. This is a period of unsettlement in the form and arrangement. For, whilst the Rolls for 1725, 1727, 1728 and 1729 are of the small pattern, those for 1724 and 1726 are, in size, of the large pattern, but have the names arranged on them as on the small pattern, only in two parallel columns instead of one, the width of the parchment permitting of this.

On the Rolls for 1724-26, and 1728-29, the names of Commoners are placed in the centre in each Class, instead of the Choristers, the latter being on the right.

iii. 1730—1743. In 1730 the Roll begins to become much more formal in the arrangement of all its parts. Rolls of the small pattern exist for the years 1733, 1735, and 1740, but the remainder of this period are all of the large size with the classes arranged in two parallel columns, thus :—

Sexta Classis.	Quarta Classis.
Quinta Classis.	[Senior Pars.]
[Senior Pars.]	Junior Pars.
Media Pars.	Secunda et
Junior Pars.	Quarta Classis.

iv. 1744—1770. Rolls of the small pattern exist for the years 1759 and 1760, in this period, otherwise, the whole of those which I have had to transcribe are of the large size, with the classes arranged in two parallel columns, thus :—

Sexta Classis.	Quintæ Classis, Senior Pars.
Quintæ Classis, Media Pars.	Quintæ Classis, Junior Pars.
Quartæ Classis, Senior Pars.	Quartæ Classis, Media Pars.
Quartæ Classis, Junior Pars.	Secunda et quarta Classis.

or, if there should happen to be only two divisions of "Quarta Classis," then "Secunda et quarta" is written in two parallel columns across the width of the Roll, *e.g.*, in 1753; and on other occasions, *e.g.*, 1761, when the preceding classes are not of a size to correspond exactly with each other.

v. 1771—1898. In 1771 was begun the arrangement of Classes upon the Roll which exists to the present time, that is to say, the Classes follow each other across the whole width of the Roll, from the top to the bottom, each class being divided into two equal columns.

The only differences which have taken place in the arrangement of the names in each class since 1771, are :—

(1) From 1771 to 1779 inclusive, each class is in itself divided into three columns—for Scholars, Choristers, and Commoners—on the same principle as that introduced in 1694, but the dividing lines are mostly ruled very faint, or are imaginary. It is the want of knowledge of the meaning of these lines—ruled or imaginary—which has led to some writers confusing the names, and so the numbers, of Choristers, with those of Commoners, on the Rolls of the last century.

(2) From 1780 to 1853, inclusive. The names of Choristers no longer appear in the different classes of the school, but are relegated to the end of the Roll, from 1780 to 1799 in "Secunda et Quarta Classis," and from 1800, in "Secunda Classis." Soon after their disappearance the names of Commoners are brought from the extreme right hand side of each class, and are placed where they intervene between the name of Scholars, set in to about the distance of the fifth letter in the Scholars names from the left hand side margin of each class.

(3) Lastly, from 1854 to 1898, inclusive. From the time when the Christian names were first given on Long Roll, in 1854, the names of Commoners have been brought nearer to the left hand side margin, so that they are now only set in to the extent of two letters to the right of the names of Scholars. This is quite sufficient to catch the eye, and to distinguish between these two divisions of the School. Economy of space in printing no doubt was the original reason for this last alteration in the method of arranging the names in the Classes.

I may add here, as bearing on the subject of the arrangement of the names, that, upon "Short Roll," the names of Scholars and Commoners were kept in two separate divisions—as on the early Long Rolls of 1653—1710,—until 1872. This practice was used for the last time upon "Short Roll" for "Cloister Time" 1872. In "Short Roll" for September 1872, and

ever since, the names of Scholars and Commoners have been combined in their proper order in their classes.

This change was brought about by Dr. Ridding, Prefect of Hall's book records the fact in the following minute :—

"September 28th 1872. The Headmaster settled that the names of College men were to be mixed up with those of Commoners in Short Roll in the natural order in which they stand, and not to be kept separate as hitherto. And that the names-calling of the School was to be conducted on the same principle.

"George C. Walker, Aulæ. Præ."

IX. *The Rolls "ad Oxon" and "ad Winton."*

It will be remembered by those who have studied the Statutes of the College, that the chief duty of the Warden and two Fellows of New College—familiarly known as "Posers,"—*i.e.* "Opposers," a term known earlier at Cambridge,—though earlier they went by the name of "Supervisors," or "Scrutineers"—who came year by year to Winchester, was to examine and elect (1) Scholars to New College, Oxford; (2) Scholars to Winchester College. The third Rubric of the Statutes provides that the Christian and Surnames of Scholars found eligible for each College, were to be written out, in order of fitness, on "indentures" or sheets of parchment, and from these lists the immediate and subsequently occurring vacancies were to be filled.

These parchment indentures for many years back are still in existence, at New College, and it was from them that what we know familiarly as the Rolls "ad Oxon" and "ad Winton," on Long Roll, from 1653 to the present date, were and still are compiled.

Upon the Long Rolls printed in this book, 1653—1721, the "ad Oxon" and "ad Winton" rolls appear under these two simple headings only, always at the foot of the Roll.

But in 1728—the Roll for which year was the first written by "A. H."—after all the Classes in the School have been given, a new heading appears for the first time, "Nom: Elect:", *i.e.*, "Nomina Electorum," and under this are given the name of "Dr Bigg, Mr. Leader," and "Mr. Popham," the Electors for that year, and then follow the two rolls side by side.

Henceforward this heading, "Nomina Electorum," has appeared upon this lower portion of every Long Roll, as a general heading, covering in the first instance only the names of those elected to the two Colleges, to which, in

this portion of the Roll were added in 1755 the names of the "Exhibitionarii" and of the "Declamatores," and which now, in our own time, covers also the "Exhibitionarii apud Commensales."

The heading has gone through the following changes since its commencement in 1728:—

In 1729, instead of simply the names of the Warden and two Fellows of New College being given, six names are given, viz., over the roll "ad Oxon" the names of the Warden and two Fellows of New College: and over the "ad Winton" roll, the names of the Warden and Sub-Warden of Winchester and of the Head Master. This is the only instance I have ever come across of this unusual arrangement, and of the names of the Authorities at Winchester who had a share in the Election of Scholars to Winchester being recorded.

In 1730 the Warden of New College is for the first time described as "Custos N. Coll:" and to the names of the two Fellows is added the capital letter "P," which soon becomes expanded into "Pos:" in subsequent Rolls, *i.e.*, "Posers."

In 1734 the general heading is expanded into "Nomina Electorum Nov: Colleg:" and the Warden is then described beneath as "Custos," and this form of heading, with occasional alterations in the words abbreviated, has been the practice since, almost uninterruptedly until the present time.

One further alteration was made, in the year 1761, when the term "Examinatores" was used instead of "Posers" to describe the two Fellows of New College. This term has been continued in use upon the Rolls ever since.

Originally, for 200 years, 1653—1853, these rolls consisted of lists of *Surnames* only, but, since 1854, the Christian names have been added in each case. This alteration was due to the suggestion of the late Mr. Mackenzie Walcott, and was a valuable improvement.

Here it may be noted that from 1854,—when the Christian names were added,—until the year 1860 inclusive, the Christian names precede the Surnames on these rolls, the last name so printed being that of "*Johannes Wordsworth*" 2nd on the roll "ad Oxon" in 1860. From 1861 to the present date, the Surnames have always been printed first, *e.g.*, "*Prickard, Arturus Octavius*" heads the roll in 1861, and "*Zimmern, Alfredus Eckart*" heads the roll in 1898.

From the earliest time the *complete* roll "ad Oxoniam" was given upon Long Roll, but not so the roll "ad Wintoniam." Until the year 1692 the latter roll comprised only the names of those, who, at the time of the making

out of Long Roll, had not yet been admitted into College, in other words, those "left down," as the technical expression used to be. The importance of this practice in enabling approximately the date of the early Rolls to be fixed I have referred to before, under the head of "*The Dates of Long Rolls*," pages xxiv. and xxv. *ante*.

The "ad Oxon" roll with few exceptions, *e.g.*, 1716 and 1719, always precedes the "ad Winton" roll, and,—where the two come to be written or printed in parallel columns at the foot of Long Roll,—the "ad Oxon" roll is always placed on the left hand side, and that of "ad Winton" on the right.

In 1825 the practice first commenced of numbering the names in order on these two rolls, on Long Roll, and has been continued ever since with the one exception of the year 1850.

"Founder's Kin" are first distinguished on the roll, "ad Oxon," in 1670, and then on the Rolls for 1678, 1679, 1686, 1688, 1691 and 1692.

In 1692 they are first distinguished on the roll, "ad Winton," as well; and thenceforward—I think without intermission—they are distinguished and head each of the rolls until the year 1854.

In that year the designation "C. F." no longer appears on the roll "ad Oxon," but it appears on the roll "ad Winton" until the year 1858.

It may be interesting to note that the two last "Founder's Kin" elected to New College, Oxford (as recorded on Long Roll for 1853), were Arthur Edward Robinson and William Price, who had been elected head of the roll "ad Winton," as "C. F.," in 1847; and the last two "C. F." elected to Winchester were Ellis Ashton Robinson, and Edward Payne, in 1857.

There have been only three variations of the description of "Founder's Kin" upon the Rolls, viz.:—"Con. Fun." found on the Rolls of 1670, 1678, and 1685; "F. C." on the Rolls of 1680; and, the otherwise almost universal, "C. F.," *i.e. Consanguineus Fundatoris*.

The number of the names on the roll "ad Oxon" in old days used frequently to be as many as that on the "ad Winton" roll, to allow of the possibility of filling up *prospective* as well as *immediate* vacancies at New College. The roll in 1856 may probably be regarded as the last upon this plan, though much shorter than many which preceded it.

The smallest number ever recorded on the roll "ad Oxon," has been *two*, and this on three occasions. First, in 1796, the names being those of William Bayly, afterwards Head Master of Midhurst School, and George Chandler, afterwards Dean of Chichester; the smallness of the roll on this occasion being the outcome of the expulsions from College after the Rebellion in 1793.

Secondly, in 1857, the names being those of Walter Croke Robinson,

still a fellow of New College, and James Surtees Phillpotts, Headmaster of Bedford Grammar School since 1874.

Thirdly, and lastly in 1860, the names being those of James Henville Thresher, until lately Rector of St. Maurice's, Winchester, and John Wordsworth, the present Bishop of Salisbury; and it is noteworthy that these two were both Commoners, and that this was the first occasion on which the election to New College was thrown open to Commoners.

In 1794, the year after the Rebellion, no names were placed upon the roll, and this has happened once since, in 1858.

On the Long Rolls, 1653—1721, printed in this book, the numbers on the roll "ad Oxon" have varied from ten, the lowest, in 1701, to twenty-five, in 1720, the most frequent numbers being eighteen and nineteen.

Between the years 1723 and 1824 the highest numbers reached have been twenty-seven, upon the roll for 1728; twenty-six upon the rolls of 1730 and 1777; twenty-five, in 1751; twenty-four, in 15 years; twenty-three, in 15 years; and twenty-two (by far the most frequent number), in 26 years, and various other less numbers.

Since the numbers on the rolls were first printed in 1825, twenty-one is the highest number placed on the roll "ad Oxon," and this was reached in seven years, viz., 1825, 1826, 1830, 1832, 1833, 1845, and 1850.

In 1856, nine were placed upon the roll "ad Oxon," but since that year the number has never exceeded six.

The rolls "ad Winton" present features of considerably more interest and value than those "ad Oxon."

In the first place, they have contained, from the earliest times, the names of many besides those who were eventually admitted into College.

For example; if these rolls given upon the Long Rolls between 1653 and 1721 contained in this book, be compared with the list of those who entered the School year by year, recorded in *Winchester Scholars*,—which is presumably a transcript of the Register of Admissions,—it will at once be found that there are many additional names upon the rolls "ad Winton."

The numbers of additional names are as follows :—

In 1672, 1683 and 1690,—21; in 1714,—20; in 1673, 1679, 1680 and 1681,—17; in 1677 and 1712,—15; in 1706 and 1717,—13; in 1678, 1692 and 1695,—12; in 1674 and 1685,—11; in 1680 and 1707,—10; in 1675, 1676, 1691 and 1708,—9; in 1704 and 1709,—8; in 1686, 1700 and 1721,—7; in 1653, 1668, 1696, 1698, 1710 and 1720,—6; in 1670,—5; in 1702,—4; in 1697,—3; and in 1701,—2.

On the other hand, to show that the rolls "ad Winton" here given are not infallible, it will be found that those for 1693, 1694 and 1699, have respectively three, one, and two names less upon them than those recorded in *Winchester Scholars*. There is also occasionally some variation in the order of the names between these two authorities.

The value of these additional names upon the "ad Winton" rolls is not, perhaps, at first obvious, for they are only Surnames until the year 1854. Upon the original "Indentures," however, Christian names and place of birth are recorded, and thus is preserved a considerable amount of biographical material, which may help, in days to come, in compiling the ideal *Register of Wykehamists*, especially with regard to the names and records of Commoners, for in the early times the names of not a few of them are to be found year by year upon the rolls, and thus clues may be picked up to lead to their identification, which is at present a matter of great difficulty.

Another point of value connected with these rolls is that they have led to the detection of some unfortunate errors in the names of Scholars, which have crept into the printing of *Winchester Scholars*. I note those in the period covered by this book. They are as follows:—

Page	197,	1670,	"Lopes"	*should be*	"Stopes."
„	200,	1676,	"Skewring"	„ „	"Shewring."
„	204,	1681,	"Lowden"	„ „	"Dowden."
„	211,	1691,	"Henry, Thomas"	„ „	"Thomas, Henry."
„	213,	1694,	"Samber"	„ „	"Samborn."
„	„	„	"Evans"	„ „	"Eyans."
„	„	„	"Goffin"	„ „	"Coffin."
„	„	1695,	"Ellerick"	„ „	"Etterick."
„	214,	1697,	"Evans"	„ „	"Eyans."
„	216,	1699,	"Morris"	„ „	"Norris."
„	217,	1700,	"Reeds"	„ „	"Needs."
„	„	1701,	"Abbot"	„ „	"Ibbot."
„	„	„	"Barefoot"	„ „	"Barecroft."
„	219,	1705,	"Ellerick"	„ „	"Etterick.'
„	„	„	"Balgresse"	„ „	"Dalgresse.'
„	221,	1707,	"Divers"	„ „	"Vivers.'
„	226,	1716,	"Whitcher"	„ „	"Whitear."

I have referred in other parts of this book, *e.g.*, pages xxiv. and 167, to another feature of importance of the rolls "ad Winton," viz., the part they bear in fixing approximately the dates of the early Long Rolls; indeed, they are the chief means by which the date can be fixed.

Another feature of these rolls must be noticed, viz., the fact that they sometimes have a few minute additions to the names upon them, apart from the distinguishing of "Founder's kin," by the letters "C. F." on the Roll for 1692 and subsequent years, and the addition of "sen.," "jun.," where there are boys of the same name upon the roll.

These additions are almost entirely devoted to recording, (1), the fact that one boy took the place of another upon the roll—always one brother in place of another, a kind of family arrangement—and as there are not a great number of these entries, I give here all that I have noticed on the Long Rolls which I have seen. The first instances occur in 1717, the entries being "Shuckburg *loco* Bradford," and "Potter *loco* fratris," which, on examining the Register of Scholars, presumably records that vacancies caused by the leaving of Samuel Bradford (Scholar 1710-17), and of Christopher Potter (1711-17), were filled by the election of Edward Shuckburg and Charles Potter respectively.

The other instances are as follows:—

1727 { "Wadcock / "Burgh } *in loco fratrum.*"
1729, "Plumptre, *loco fratris.*"
1730, "Thomas, *in loco fratris.*"
1733, "Oldisworth, *loco fratris.*"
1734, "Bowles, *loco fratris.*"
1737, "Trotman, C. F., *loco fratris.*"
1743, "Berwick, *loco fratris*;" and
1745, "Robinson, *loco fratris.*"

A descriptive addition, of a somewhat similar character, is to be found on the Roll for 1738, where, there being three boys of the name of Clarke, (7th, 14th, and 16th), upon the roll, they are described as "de Farnham," "de Holborn," and "de Winton," respectively.

(2) The second kind of addition to the names on the "ad Winton" roll, of real interest, is to be found on the Long Rolls of 1653, 1675, and 1688.

In 1653 p. 5, to the name of the boy there shown as second "left down" on the roll "ad Winton,"—"Phillips," is added the description "Commens.," and to the tenth name, "Stanly," is added "Commensal.," *i.e.*, Commensalis, showing that both boys were at the time Commoners in the School. Phillips, who was eventually admitted into College, was Sir Ambrose Phillips, appointed King's Sergeant-at-Law, 21st April, 1686.

I have not been able to ascertain if this Stanly was Roger Stanley, elected a Scholar 1654-55, who became D.C.L. Oxford in 1675.

In 1675, p. 22, the tenth left down on the roll, "Petty" is described as "Cho," *i.e.*, "Chorister"; his name will be found amongst the Choristers in 1675 and 1676; he was never elected a Scholar.

Finally, in 1688, p. 58, the fourth left down, "Phillips" is described as a Commoner, and his name appears as such, as fifth in "Quinta Classis" in this year, p. 57. This was Vincent Phillips, whose brief record in *Winchester Scholars*, p. 209, is simply "Phillips, Vincent (14), Bampton, *Left* 1691." As a matter of fact he was the elder brother of the more famous John Phillips, the Poet, the author of *The Splendid Shilling*, who was elected a Scholar in 1691. He was the son of the Rev. Stephen Phillips, Vicar of Bampton, Oxon, and Canon of Hereford. On leaving Winchester he matriculated at Trinity College, Oxford, in 1691, and was admitted a Student of the Inner Temple in 1695. He died 30th July, 1707, and was buried in the north transept of Hereford Cathedral, where there was formerly a black marble grave stone inscribed to his memory.

There are no doubt many instances of boys who having been placed upon the roll "ad Winton," entered the School as Commoners, until they were admitted into College. Thomas Arnold, for example, was placed 12th on the roll in 1807; ten only were elected at once, so he entered as a Commoner early in September, 1807, and so remained until admitted as a Scholar on 4th February, 1808.

There are also probably a considerable number of cases of boys already in the School as Commoners being placed upon the roll "ad Winton," and I much wish that the method of indicating these—adopted in the Rolls for 1653 and 1688—had been practised throughout, as it would have helped to identify many names in the list of Commoners.

Choristers too, no doubt, were from time to time placed upon the roll, and elected. Amongst others, Dr. Goddard (Scholar, 1771—76; Informator, 1793—1809) is said to have been a Chorister. And here I must venture to correct an inaccurate statement made in *Annals of Winchester College*, page 419, that "there is no demonstrating the truth of the story, *as the choristers' names do not appear in the school rolls of that period*," (the italics are mine), by saying—first, that the names of the Choristers are to be found on Long Rolls throughout to 1898; and, secondly, that the name of "Goddard" appears as a Chorister in Quarta Classis, Senior pars in 1769, and in Quinta Classis, Junior pars, in 1770.

(3) One other kind of addition to the names on the "ad Winton" roll is to be found, and that by far the most interesting; it is upon the Long Roll for 1686, and is, so far as I am aware, quite unique.

It is nothing less than the earliest indication, preserved on a public document of the School, of the system of nomination then in vogue, and which lasted until it was abolished in favour of open competition by examination, in 1857.

The "ad Winton" roll, given on Long Roll for 1686, page 55, begins as follows:—

"Lydall, W. W.," *i.e.*, Warden of Winchester.
"Trimnell, S. P.," *i.e.*, Senior Poser.
"Horkett, Ju. P.," *i.e.*, Junior Poser.
"Woodford, Vi. Cu.," *i.e.*, Sub-Warden.

It is unfortunate that the nominators of the next few names are not indicated, because it is not clear on comparing this roll with the order of names given in *Winchester Scholars*, 1686, page 207, whether the Headmaster then exercised the sixth choice or turn, as in later years, or whether there were only five nominators, for I presume that the Scholar on the roll next above Lydall had been nominated by the Warden of New College.

On the subject of Election generally, as it was carried out in our ancestors' times, prior to 1857, it is well to refer to the accounts given in *William of Wykeham and his Colleges*, pages 191—93, *School Life at Winchester College*, pages 174—85, *Wykehamica*, pages 49—53, and *Annals of Winchester College*, pages 71—77.

The Electors, technically known as "The Chamber," consisted of six persons, who exercised their right in the following order:—1. The Warden of New College; 2. The Warden of Winchester; 3. The Senior Poser; 4. The Junior Poser; 5. The Sub-Warden of Winchester; 6. The Head Master of Winchester.

Amongst the candidates, two—in earlier years occasionally three as will be seen from some of the Rolls in this book, and in *Winchester Scholars*,—who could prove that they were of Founder's Kin, were selected by a majority of the votes of the Electors and placed at the head of the roll, and after them the names of the rest, nominated in the above order till all the vacancies were filled; and a certain number of extra names were always put upon the roll to allow for prospective vacancies during the ensuing year until the next election.

In early years the Crown and the Bishop of Winchester, and occasionally other great personages in the State, claimed and exercised the right of nomination. But it appears that the Crown never claimed the privilege after 1726, nor the Bishop of Winchester after 1731. The first mention I have found in print concerning the system of Nomination is in *The History*

and Antiquities of Winchester, Winton, printed by J. Wilkes, 1773, vol. 1, page 173. There it is stated that "The children intended to fill up the places of these Superannuates, are intermediately [immediately ?] examined and elected. . . . . .
. . . . . .
Their election consists of a nomination, decided by votes; those invested with this power are, Warden of New College, 1st nomination, Warden of Winton College, 2d, Senior Supervisor, 3d, Junior Supervisor, 4th, Sub-Warden of Winton College, 5th, Head Master of ditto, 6th. Such, therefore, as intend their children for this college, are to procure a nomination from some one of the above gentlemen, who nominate and vote in seniority as they stand."

The evidence afforded by these little notes upon the "ad Winton" roll of 1686 is extremely valuable, as it proves, almost conclusively, that the system then in vogue was identical with that known to be in vogue in 1773.

Looking at the entries in 1686, given in *Winchester Scholars*, page 207, the names are as follows:—1. Richard Fiennes, 2. Martin Sandys, 3. Thomas Hacket, 4. Richard Glasse, 5. Henry Deane, 6. John Phillips, 7. John Lydall, 8. David Trimnell, 9. John Hocket, 10. Mathew Woodford, 11. James Filks, 12. Edward Bathurst, 13. John Beeston, 14. Alan Garaway. And, from Long Roll for 1686, page 55, the following names can be added to complete the roll:—15. Wise, 16. Lee, 17. Powell, 18. Floyer, 19. Cobb, 20. Stone, and 21. Sharrock.

Now from the key given by these notes on Long Roll, and from the entries in *Winchester Scholars*, it appears that 1, 2 and 3 were "Founder's Kin," 4 was nominated by the Crown, 7 was nominated by the Warden of Winchester, therefore 6, Phillips, must have been the nominee of the Warden of New College, whose right to nominate always preceded that of the Warden of Winchester: if only the letters "L. M.", or "Lu: Ma:" had been added after the name of No. 11, Filks, the key would have been quite complete.

As it is, I have no hesitation in believing that No. 11, James Filks, *was* the nominee of Dr. Harris, the Head Master, whose second nominee therefore must have been No. 17, Powell; 18, 19, 20 and 21 being the nominees respectively of the two Wardens and the two Posers, who thus each nominated *three* boys, as against two each by the Sub-Warden and the Head Master of Winchester.

After this digression upon the system of nomination and its record in 1686 upon Long Roll, I must return to notice briefly the numbers on the roll "ad Winton," since 1692, when the complete roll was first given.

During the period 1692—1721, the numbers have varied from the lowest, twelve, in 1701, to thirty-one in 1714, the most frequent number being twenty-two.

Between the years 1723 and 1824, the highest numbers reached have been sixty-one on the Roll for 1793 (after the Rebellion), forty-five in 1815, and thirty-seven in 1810. The most frequent numbers have been twenty-three and twenty-one, each found in eight years, and the lowest numbers nine in 1753, ten in 1756, eleven in 1752, and twelve in 1739.

Since the names on the "ad Winton" roll were first numbered in 1825, forty-two is the highest number found upon it,—in 1851, followed by thirty-eight in 1849, and thirty-six in 1850, on which roll, through some oversight, the numbering is omitted; the only instance. The most frequent number has been twenty, found in eleven years.

Since 1867, with the exception of three years—1880, 1887, and 1892—the number has never exceeded twenty, and has been so low as ten in four years: and since 1879 there have never been less than seventeen names on the "ad Winton" roll.

Before concluding the subject of these two rolls generally, I quote here some notes sent to me in a letter, dated 1st March, 1886, from the late Rev. Coker Adams (Scholar, C. F., 1842), then Rector of Saham Toney, Norfolk, who wrote:—

"The following notes were made by me on inspecting the original rolls "ad Winton" and "ad Oxon," then in New College Library, on July 15th, 1869.

'The Indentures are complete for the year 1600, and all following years except these:—1615, 44, 45, 46, 58, 86, 87, 1697, 99, 1702, 4, 5. [I do not now remember whether there were any rolls of older date than 1600.] 1620, roll "ad Oxon" not signed by either Warden. 1639, roll "ad Winton," signed by only one Poser. 1641, ditto, and six "C. F." at head of roll. 1647 and 1649, Sub-Warden of New Coll. instead of Warden. 1793, 61 "ad Winton; 1794, none "ad Oxon."'

"In 1863, when I was Senior Poser, a *book* was suddenly substituted for the time honoured Roll. I strongly objected to the innovation, but was over-ruled by the five other electors."

I may add that I find the name of the Sub-Warden of New College, attending instead of the Warden in other years besides 1647 and 1649, *e.g.*, in 1736, 1740, 1756, 1759, 1763, and in other years.

For a great many years past, however, it has been the custom to print the Warden's name, whether he actually came to Winchester for Election or not.

During the last twenty-five years, on the Rolls, of eight years, the names of others besides those of the two Fellows of New College are given amongst the "Examinatores," viz., in 1874 and 1875, there are six names, in 1876, five, in 1877, 1879, 1880, and 1881, four, and in 1878, three names.

These included the names of the Examiners for the Certificates of the Oxford and Cambridge Schools Examination Board. The practice, however, appears to have been confined to the years mentioned.

X. *Nomina Servorum.*

Amongst the items of history connected with the School anciently recorded upon Long Roll, were the "Nomina Servorum," the names of those in the domestic service of the College. These are given on all the Long Rolls between 1653 and 1714 printed in this collection, except on those for 1668, 1676, and 1677.

In twenty-five of the years of this period the heading of the Roll includes the word "Servorum," and their names are to be found also in the body of the Roll, except in the year 1684; there, the title appears, but the Roll is incomplete, and their names are not upon it.

In eleven years, 1670, 1674, 1681, 1690, 1694, 1697-98, 1704, 1708, 1712, and 1714, the names of the Servants are given upon the Roll, though the title is not included in the general heading.

The ranks of the servants are, I think, given always, except upon the Roll for 1670, where the three clerks alone are specified. "Servi" is the title given to them throughout, except upon the Roll for 1674, where they are termed "Ministri."

With regard to the position of their names upon Long Roll, in two years, 1670 and 1673, they are placed next after the "Nomina Magistrorum," at the beginning of the Roll; in four years, 1678—80, and 1683, they are placed at the end of the Roll; but in general their position was after *Secunda et Quarta Classis*, and before the rolls "ad Oxon" and "ad Winton."

The ranks and duties of the Servants are not given in the Founder's Statutes, and the earliest mention of them, collectively, is I think in Christopher Johnson's Poem, before referred to (lines 230—237) which may therefore be quoted here;

> "Opsonatur emit nobis quodcunque necesse est;
> Qui coquit humorem cereali munere, potum
> Qui facit inde, solet socio gaudere secundo;
> Hortorum custos, Artopta, molarius unus,

Janitor, et Lanio, Pistor, Suppromus, Agaso,
Squalidus at numerum capiet sibi Lixa secundum,
Unus qui mundat quadras, Anus una culinæ:
Hos stipe commerita geminus Bursarius implet."

Another interesting mention of them is made in an official document belonging to the College in the year 1650.

At the beginning of this year the Visitors appointed in August, 1649, by the Parliamentary Committee for regulating the Universities of Oxford and Cambridge, paid their visit to Winchester College. Warden Harris was summoned to attend and to produce the Statutes and records of the College; this he did, also presenting a very interesting statement as to the members and duties of the staff connected with the College. This is printed in extenso in *Annals of Win. Coll.*, pages 337—339.

From this I quote the following, as the date of it is so near to that of the earliest Roll in this book on which the names and ranks of the servants are given, that it has a special interest :—

"Three Clerks, Philip Taylour, John Shepheard, and (vacant),

Their office is, to attend in the Chappell, to see it swept and kept cleane, to keepe the bells and the clock and to wait upon the Fellows at the table.

. . . . . .
. . . . . .

And fourteen Servants in Ordinarie, viz. :—One manciple, two butlers, three cooks, one baker, two brewers, one miller, two horsekeepers, one gardener, one porter. All these have diet wages and liverye from the College."

Upon the Rolls, the ranks and titles of the Servants are throughout given in Latin, and it is worth while to note the variations in the terms and spellings which have been used.

1. The three clerks, "Clerici;" this is the term employed throughout.

2. The Manciple or Steward. Here the terms used are, "Opsoniatur," once, in 1653; "Cibarius," once, in 1672; "Manceps," once, in 1674; "Obsonator," three times, 1680-81, and 1685; "Dispensator," ten times, first in 1688, and last in 1699; and "Opsonator," sixteen times, first in 1673 and lastly in 1714. It is noteworthy that in 1653 the Manciple, Auston, is described as "Dominus."

In the Statutes (rubric xiv.), the Steward is called "Dispensator," the office being subordinate in early days to that of the Seneschal of the Hall, held by each of the Fellows in turn, week by week.

Up to about the year 1535, the provisioning of the College was nominally done by the Seneschal and the two Bursars, and a valuable series of books was kept by the Seneschal of the Hall up to 1520, in which were recorded

amongst other things the names of all those who dined and supped in Hall, and thus are preserved the names of the earliest Commoners.

After this series of books comes to an end the "*Liber Dispensatoris*" records the gross quantities of stores purchased and the amounts expended, and gradually the Steward succeeded to the duties originally discharged by the Fellows.

The title and office of Manciple lasted certainly till the end of the last century, for in *The Salisbury and Winchester Journal* of Monday, June 23rd, 1794, I find the following paragraph :—"Winton, June 21.—This afternoon died, after a few days' illness, Mr. Hopkins, many years Manciple at our College."

3. The two Butlers, "Promi." The titles of these have also varied considerably; in 1653 it is simply "Promi;" in 1672 the two have different titles, the senior being "Panis Promus," the junior, "Potus Promus," also called "Suppromus," on another copy of the Roll for this year.

In 1673, the senior is called "Artopta," the junior simply "Promus." In 1674, "Promus Senior" and "Promus Junior" are the styles, and so too in 1675. In 1678 they are bracketted together and styled "Promptuarii," and so too in 1679-80.

In 1681 the style "Promus" is again adopted and is continued on all the Rolls to 1714.

4. The Cooks, "Coqui." The Warden's statement of 1650 speaks of *three* Cooks. I have never found more than two—under that name—on Long Roll.

For the most part the two are bracketted together as "Coqui," but occasionally, *e.g.*, in 1672, are described as "Coquus Senior" and "Coquus Junior." There is no variation in the term except that in 1683 the word is "Coci," and in 1709, "Coquui."

It is noticeable that in 1653 the two Cooks, Davis and Pew, are each described as "Dominus,"

5. The Baker, "Pistor;" this is the only term employed throughout from 1653 to 1714.

6. The two Brewers, "Potifices." This term is employed throughout the Rolls, with two exceptions, in 1672 and 1675, the brewers being described as "Potarius" senior and junior on the Rolls for these two years.

7. The Miller, "Molitor." This officer is described as "Molarius" in 1653, but as "Molitor" in 1672 and thenceforward.

8. The two Horse Keepers, "Stabularii." These are described as "Agasones" in 1653, but not afterwards. In 1672, and in several other years, one is called "Stabularius," and the other "Auriga." In 1690 and in

several later years both are styled "Stabiliarii." In the last two years on which the servants' names appear, 1712 and 1714, the terms "Stabularius" and "Auriga" once more are used.

9. The Gardener, "Hortulanus." "Hortulanus" is found in 1653, and on most of the Rolls, but "Hortarius" is found in 1678, and again in 1712 and 1714.

10. The Porter, "Janitor." With the one exception in 1672 when the term "Portitor" is used, "Janitor" is the term employed throughout.

The names of three other officers are found on the Roll for 1653, and on that Roll only, viz., the "Eelimozinator," or almoner, and the two "Lixæ," or scullions. The former word, properly, "Eleemosynator," "qui eleemosynam frequenter largitur," is one, I believe, of extremely rare occurrence.

The usual title "Eleemosinarius" was that of an officer found almost universally in religious houses. I gather however from Mr. A. F. Leach that he has not come across any record (in the earlier Bursars' Rolls of the College), of there having been such an officer at Winchester, so that Long Roll again preserves for us a curious piece of School history.

XI. "*Declamatores.*"

Another item of School history at one time—from 1755 to 1873—recorded upon Long Roll was the names of the "Declamatores," three senior Scholars who made speeches on certain occasions.

The speeches were (1) "In honorem Fundatoris," (2) "Elizabethae et Jacobi Laudes," and (3) "Ad Portas."

The first was spoken by the senior Founder's Kin in College, the second —in praise of Queen Elizabeth and King James I.—by Prefect of School, and the third by Prefect of Hall, as an address of welcome to the Warden and Posers of New College on their arrival at Middle Gate on the Tuesday in Election Week.

Each speaker received 13s. 4d. for his pains, out of a bequest, made 11th July, 1615, by Mrs. Lettice Williams, sole executrix of the Will of one Thomas Williams. Her portrait is preserved in the College.

In early days the speech in honour of the Founder used to be spoken on December 21st, and "Elizabeth and Jacob" on March 24th, the day of accession of James I., but later they were both delivered in School, on the same day as, and after "ad Portas."

After the privilege of "Founder's Kin" was done away with, and there ceased to be any "C. F," in the School, "Fundator" came to be spoken by the third senior Prefect in College.

The last "C. F." to speak "Fundator" was Ellis Ashton Robinson, who spoke in 1862 and 1863; in 1864 it was spoken for the first time by a non "C. F., Henry Lawrence Cripps.

The names of "Declamatores" were first given on Long Roll for 1755, when they were—

Fundator, John Hooke, C.F.
Elizabeth and Jacob, Edward Holloway.
Ad Portas, John Oglander.

Thenceforward they were given on every Roll until 1873, when they appeared for the last time, and were as follows:—

Ad Portas, George Spencer Bower, *Aul. Præ.*
Elizabeth and Jacob, William Feilden Craies, *Bib. Præ.*
Fundator, Arthur Henry Gosset, *Cap. Præ.*

XII. "*Exhibitionarii.*"

On Long Roll for 1755, three new items of School history were recorded for the first time, viz., the names of the "Declamatores," already referred to, and the names of certain "Exhibitionarii," (1) Domini Fox, (2) Coll. Winton.

The Fox Exhibitions were founded by the Rev. Bohun Fox, Scholar, C.F., 1688, Vicar of Melksham, Wilts, 1697, who died in 1750.

The "Winton College" Exhibitions were each of the value of £50, tenable for four years, and were for Superannuate Scholars. They were paid out of the Superannuate Fund, a sum raised in 1729 by the instrumentality of Warden Dobson, and the Rev. Christopher Eyre, Hostiarius, from old Wykehamists and others.

The first exhibitioner is said to have been elected in 1730, and the fund not to have been fully established until 1742; an account of it, with a list of subscribers, is to be found in *Annals of Win. Coll.* pages 290—92.

The first recorded exhibitioner on the Fox foundation was "Smyth, e *Coll. Merton*;" this was Thomas Smyth, Scholar, 1749, B.A. of Merton College, Oxford, 1756.

The first recorded exhibitioners on the Winton College foundation were "Staker, Cap. Nov. C.; Wheeler, e Coll. Tri.; Brickenden, e Coll. Wor.; and Vyvyan, e Coll. Reg." These were respectively, John Staker (Scholar, 1745), B.A. New College 1755, Fellow of All Souls, D.C.L. 1767, licensed to practise medicine in 1765, and created M.D. 1774.

Benjamin Wheeler (Scholar, 1747), who had a very distinguished career, becoming Fellow of Magdalen, 1769, D.D. 1770; Professor of Poetry,

1766—76; Professor of Natural Philosophy, 1767—82; Regius Professor of Divinity and Canon of Christ Church, 1776—83; Prebendary of St. Paul's, 1783.

Francis Brickenden (Scholar, 1747), B.A. Trinity College, Oxford, 1754.

Henry Vyvyan (Scholar, 1751), B.A. Queen's College, Oxford, 1756, Rector of Withiel, Devon.

From 1755 to 1898 inclusive, the names of the exhibitioners on the Winton College foundation have always been given on Long Rolls; but the Fox foundation,—enlarged in 1775 through the liberality of Dr. John Burton (Scholar, 1705), the former Head Master, who resigned in 1766, and died in 1773, and who was a relative of Bohun Fox, his mother having been a daughter of the Rev. D. Bohun,—has gaps in its records.

On the Roll for 1775, the heading becomes expanded into "Dom. Fox et Burton," and is so given on the Rolls for 1776, 1777, 1778, and 1779. From 1780 to 1798, both years inclusive, the names of the Exhibitioners on this foundation are not given on the Rolls, for what reason I do not know.

In 1799 the record again begins, and has been continued without intermission till 1898. The exhibitions are now worth £30 per annum, and are tenable for four years.

There remains one other list of Exhibitioners upon Long Roll, and that is of the "Exhibitionarii apud Commensales," first given upon the Roll for 1857, and thenceforward yearly.

The names of the Exhibitioners first given in 1857 were James Henville Thresher, Arthur Octavius Prickard, George Prothero Roch, and John Wordsworth, and the two last elected, in 1898, were Horace Arthur Jackson, and Widgwood William Gillum.

These new Exhibitions for Commoners were established by the Oxford University Commissioners in 1857. At the present time two Exhibitions are awarded every year, after open competition, of the value of £40 per annum.

XIII. *Sub-Praeceptores.*

It is not until the year 1776, that the names of Assistant Masters are to be found on Long Roll.

In that year, between the names of the Second Master, the Rev. Thomas Collins, Hostiarius 1766—1783, and the Organist, Mr. James Fussell, 1774—1801, appear the names of

"Mr. Huntingford
Mr. Williams
Mr. Woodham } *e Col. Novo. Subpræceptores.*"

This "Mr. Huntingford" may have been the Rev. George Isaac Huntingford, afterwards Fellow of Winchester College, 15th March, 1785, and Warden, 5th Dec., 1789, to 29th April, 1832.

He certainly was an Assistant Master for a while, if the received tradition that Henry Addington,—afterwards Viscount Sidmouth, a Commoner from 1769 to 1772, or 1773—was his pupil at Winchester, is correct. Huntingford had matriculated at New College, 19th July, 1768, and took his B.A., 10th Oct., 1773, but he may well have come down as a Tutor in 1771.

If the story about Addington is true, it shows conclusively that there were Assistant Masters, or Tutors in Commoners, before their names first began to be recorded upon Long Roll in 1776.

Warden Huntingford became Master of Lord Weymouth's Grammar School at Warminster some time between 1773 and 1785. I think therefore that this "Mr. Huntingford," whose name is found continuously upon the Rolls for the years 1776—1785 inclusive, is more likely to have been the Rev. Thomas Huntingford (Scholar, 1762—68), who matriculated at Trinity College, Oxford, 4th May, 1769, and graduated B.A. from New College, 1st Feb., 1773. He too was Master of Warminster School, probably succeeding Warden Huntingford in 1785 or 1786.

"Mr. Williams" cannot be identified with certainty. He may have been either David (Scholar, 1757—62), Fellow of New College, Oxford, B.C.L. 30th, June, 1770, or, more probably, Daniel (Scholar, 1763—69), also Fellow of New College, B.A. 14th Jan., 1773.

"Mr. Woodham" was Robert Stanton Woodham (Scholar, 1769—73), at this time still an undergraduate of New College. He came from Jamaica and in 1796 he was presented to the Benefice of Spanish Town in that Island.

In my books, *Winchester Commoners, 1800—1835*, and *Winchester Commoners, 1836—1890*, I have given lists of Assistant Masters during those periods, compiled from Long Rolls, where alone their names appear to be officially preserved.

To add to these lists I give here the names of Assistant Masters upon the Rolls 1776—1799, which will make the list complete, so far as it can be made, from 1776 to 1890, inclusive, the period covered by these three books. I prefix to the names the years of the Rolls upon which they are given, and add what brief particulars I have ascertained as to the individuals:—

1776—85. Mr. Huntingford.
1776—80. Mr. Williams. } *as above*
1776—80. Mr. Woodham.

1781—83. Mr. Goddard. (William Stanley, Second Master, 1784—93; Head Master, 1793—1809.)

1786—89. Mr. Newhouse. (Probably, Thomas Postlethwaite, Scholar, 1774; Matriculated at New College, 16 April, 1783.)

1790. Mr. Smyth. (Probably, Philip, Scholar, 1774; B.C.L, New College, 17 June, 1784.)

1791—98, Mr. Walker. (Probably John, Scholar, 1783; Fellow of New College.)

1793—96. Mr. Richards.

1797—98. Mr. Everett. (Probably William, Scholar, 1786; B.A., Fellow of New College, 30 June, 1797.)

1797—98. Mr. Trollope. (Thomas Anthony, Scholar, 1785; Fellow of New College.)

1799—1804. Mr. Ingram. (James, Commoner, 1791; B.A. Trinity College, Oxford, 3 November, 1796.)

1799—1800. Mr. Carpenter. (Possibly, James, Scholar, 1784: B.A. Wadham College, Oxford, 23 February, 1797.)

Since the names of the Assistant Masters were preserved on the Rolls, their numbers,—which commenced with three in 1776,—have varied from one, in the years 1784—92, inclusive, to twenty-four, in 1885, 1886, 1887 and 1889, and in the years 1893 to 1898, inclusive.

From 1813, when the Rolls were first printed, the names of the Warden, Fellows, and Masters, have always been printed in old English type. The names of the "Sub-Præceptores" were from 1813 to 1873, inclusive, printed in parallel columns, but, since 1874, they have been printed in lines across the width of the Roll.

I have already referred to the fact that the Christian names of boys in the School were not given upon Long Roll until the year 1854, when they were added at the suggestion of Mr. Mackenzie Walcott to Warden Barter and Dr. Moberly.

The "Sub Præceptores" still however remain undistinguished by Christian names, or initials—except in the case of two of the same name—and consequently I have as yet been unable to identify some of the earlier Masters between 1776 and 1836. I do not suppose that future historians will have difficulty in tracing the identity of the Assistant Masters now that the beginning of a School Register has been accomplished, but I gladly here give a suggestion made to me by Mr. A. F. Leach after looking over these pages, that Christian names (or, at least, I would say initials) should be added to the names of the Warden, Governing Body and Masters, upon Long Roll in future.

XIV. *Chamber Numbers.*

The number of the Chamber in which each Scholar slept is first to be found prefixed to the names on Long Roll for 1668; and, though there are occasional instances of the omission of these numbers—no doubt due to some accidental cause—*e.g.*, on the Rolls for 1676, 1679, 1683, 1686, &c., the practice has continued from that date until the present time.

The practice was probably earlier than 1668, for, on Long Roll for 1653,—though the numbers are not prefixed to each name—a complete list of Scholars in each of the Six Chambers is given, pages 4 and 5, "Nomina Puerorum in Cubiculis," with the three Prefects in each carefully marked off from the rest.

It is not until 1701 that any Scholars are recorded upon Long Roll as having been in "Seventh Chamber." The following are the names of the twelve who, according to this record, may have been the first occupants of this Chamber:—

Sixth Book.	Sampson Gilbert	...	entered 1695.
„ „	Thomas Eyans	...	„ 1697.
Fifth Book.	Clement Wakelyn	...	„ „
„ „	Richard Russell	...	„ „
„ „	George Lavington	...	„ 1698.
„ „	Robert Hulbert	...	„ 1697.
„ „	Edward Somervile, C.F.		„ 1700.
„ „	Calthorp Harvey	...	„ 1699.
„ „	John Needs ...	...	„ 1700.
Fourth Book.	Sidenham Burgh	...	„ 1699.
„ „	John Curle ...	...	„ „
„ „	William Norris	...	„ „

Though "Seventh Chamber" contained the largest number of Scholars,—twelve, as against eleven in Third,—the number of Prefects in it was only two, the total number of Prefects after the creation of Seventh Chamber, remaining at eighteen, and their distribution in 1701 being three in First, Second, Fifth, and Sixth, and two in Third, Fourth, and Seventh.

I do not find three Prefects recorded as being in Seventh Chamber until 1733.

Rubric 34, of the Founder's Statutes, *De disposicione camerarum*, had prescribed the number of Prefects as follows:—"Quodque in singulis cameris inferioribus supradictis sint ad minus tres scolares honesti ac ceteris scolaribus maturitate, discrecione, ac sciencia provectiores, qui aliis suis

consociis concameralibus studentibus superintendant et eosdem diligenter supervideant," &c.

"Seventh" chamber was originally the School where all the teaching took place, as provided by the Founder in the same Rubric :—"Volentes insuper quod in magna domo subtus aulam dicti nostri Collegii sint scole pro scolaribus supradictis et perpetuo teneantur in eadem."

It is now, of course, a smaller room than it was originally, owing to what is now "Seventh Chamber passage" having been taken out of it.

From 1701 until 1868 the Chamber Numbers remained the same, but in 1869 a new Chamber, "Eighth," on the first floor, with eight occupants, was inaugurated, the beginning of a system by which it has come about that all the Scholars now, except those in "Fourth," sleep upstairs.

In 1871, "Ninth" Chamber, with eight occupants, appears for the first time, and in 1886, "Tenth," "Eleventh," and "Twelfth."

The following comparative statement of the names and numbers in Chambers at different periods when alterations have taken place, may be of interest :—

CHAMBER.	1653.	1700.	1701.	1868.	1869.	1871.	1885.	1886.	1898.
First	12	12	10	9	9	9	9	—	—
Second	12	13	10	10	9	10	9	—	—
Third	13	13	11	11	10	5	—	—	—
Fourth	10	10	9	9	8	5	8	8	8
Fifth	11	10	8	8	8	8	6	—	—
Sixth	12	12	10	10	9	11	11	11	11
Seventh (1701) ...	—	—	12	13	13	10	11	10	11
Eighth (1869) ...	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	9	8
Ninth 1871) ...	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8
Tenth (1886) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8
Eleventh (1886) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Twelfth (1886) ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9
	70	70	70	70	74	74	70	70	70

The ancient Chambers of the Scholars were all on the ground floor, and of these "Fourth" alone is still used as a sleeping chamber, and no longer for work. The chamber numbers given on Long Roll always refer to sleeping chambers; but now that all these except "Fourth" are upstairs, it is a little difficult to find out in what Chamber downstairs a boy has his "Toys"

and does his work. Mr. H. J. Hardy has kindly sent me the following Scheme showing how College was arranged for work and sleeping purposes in Short Half, 1898 :—

Upstairs Chambers.		*Number in each.*		*Downstairs Chambers.*
VI.	...	11	...	VI.
VII.	...	11	...	VII.
VIII.	...	8	...	II.
IX.	...	8		
X.	...	8	...	VII.
XI.	...	7 (3	...	VI.
		4)	...	V.
XII.	...	9	...	VII.
Downstairs Sleeping Chamber.				
IV.	...	8	...	V.

XV. *College "Officers" and Commoner Prefects.*

On Long Roll for 1653, page 6, is the first record of which I know, of College Officers, viz. :—

Præfectus Ollæ, Flatman (Thomas, the Poet and Painter; Scholar C.F., 1649).
Præfectus Aulæ, Bradley (Saville, Scholar, 1648).
Præfectus Scholæ Turner (Francis, Bishop of Ely; Scholar, 1650).
Præfecti Templi { Reynell (George, Scholar, 1648).
Benet (John, Scholar, 1647).

In 1672, Prefects of Hall, School, and Tub are mentioned, viz., William Manning, George Tipping, and William Ford; and in 1674 Prefects of School and Tub are mentioned, viz., John Taylour and George Haysome.

After 1674 no titles of College Officers are given again on Long Rolls till 1758: but in 1730 a new practice was introduced of putting the title "Præfecti" after the name of the senior in Sixth Book, to cover all the names of the Scholars which follow. On the Roll for 1758, however, the titles are again given, viz., John Gerce is described as Prefect of School, William Henry Reynell as Prefect of Hall, and William Dyer as Prefect of Tub, and from thenceforward these three titles continue to be given on the Rolls.

In 1793 two "Capellæ Præ." appear for the first time on Long Roll, viz., William Leonard Thomas Pyle Taunton, and James Scott, re-introducing the "Præfecti Templi" of 1653. I cannot offer any reason for the names of Prefects of Chapel never having appeared on Long Roll from 1653 to 1793.

From 1793 the names of all the College Officers have been given year by year on Long Roll, the only change of great importance being the abolition of the office of Prefect of Tub and the creation of a new office of "Prefect of Library."

The last to appear as "Prefectus Ollæ" on Long Roll, was John Charles Littlehales, C.F., in 1837; and the first to appear as "Bib. Præ." was Sydney George Selwyn in 1838. I do not think there are any other changes to record, but, as I have quoted the names of the earliest officers given on Long Roll, I will also give the names of those on Long Roll for 1898:—

Aul. Prae. Frank Douglas Howarth Joy.
Schol. Prae. Arthur Lindsay Kelly.
Bib. Prae. Hilary Clifton Wyndham Skinner.
Cap. Prae. { Richard Winn Livingstone. / Richard George Pidcock.

Commoner Prefects.

On Long Roll for 1672 the title of "Prefect" is first given to Commoners. There, two, Bateman and Hobart, respectively second and third amongst the 33 names of the Commoners "ex Collegio," are bracketted as "Præf."

I do not find the title used again upon the Rolls until 1685, when Loader and Philips, the two senior Commoners, are so described.

In 1686 Lord Guilford and Levinz, and in 1688 Nowes and Dacy are so described. From 1693 to 1710 the practice becomes established, two being the usual number, three being found in 1695 and in 1710. Then from 1712 to 1729 inclusive the title disappears from the Rolls.

In 1730, however, it again comes in; two Commoners, Clarke and Craven, are so described in this year; and there is also a general heading, "Præfecti," which applies to the eighteen College Prefects.

In 1733, three are so described; in 1735, four.

From 1743 to 1751 the general title given to those in Sixth Book seems to cover Commoners as well as Scholars.

In 1752 and 1753 the general title is not given, but it begins again in 1754.

In 1759, we have the first use of the title "Com. Pr.," after the name of Penruddocke, eighth in the School. This was Charles Penruddocke, afterwards M.P. for Wilts, who in 1761 appears as head of the School, a position held for the first time by a Commoner,

In 1762, the form "Co. Pr." first appears, applied to Harris, third in the

School; this was presumably James Harris, the well-known Ambassador and Diplomatist, created Earl of Malmesbury in 1800.

"Com. P." and "Co. P." are both used in 1763, and "Com. Pr." again in 1766, but from 1767 onward "Co. Pr." only is used until 1815; six are so described in 1771, the number of Commoners then being 92. There were seven in 1775, when the numbers were 101, and six in 1778, when they were 116, the highest point reached during Dr. Warton's Headmastership.

In 1783 the title seems to have been accidentally omitted from Long Roll. In 1786, there were ten Commoner Prefects, the junior being Edward Maltby, afterwards Bishop of Durham; the number of Commoners had then fallen to forty-seven.

In 1782, a Commoner Prefect, "Ogle, sen.," heads the Roll, and in 1787, another, "Rivers, sen.;" and again in 1794 and 1795, a Commoner, 'Taunton, sen.," holds the same position.

On Long Roll, in 1815, "Pr." is expanded into "Præ," and so again in 1821, and in 1834 this change becomes permanent, and from that year "Co. Præ." is the title always used until 1879, when the fashion of expanding the diphthong came in, and from 1879 to 1898 inclusive, the form "Co. Prae." has ruled upon Long Roll.

XVI. *Additions to the Names upon Long Roll.*

In a previous section of this Introduction, on page xliv., I have referred to certain additions to the names upon the rolls "ad Winton." I must now refer to certain little additions of two kinds to be found to the names generally upon Long Rolls, viz.:—

(1) Those which indicate a boy's age, *i.e.*, "Sen.," "Jun.," &c.

(2) Those which indicate Status, *i.e.*, the division of the School to which a boy belonged, viz., whether a Scholar, a Commoner, or a Chorister.

(1) *Additions indicating Age.*

With regard to these it may be stated, that, throughout the series of Long Rolls where there are two boys of the same name, the general rule appears always to have been to designate the eldest as "Senior," and the youngest as "Junior," and *not*, as on the lists at Eton, as "major" and "minor."

In the early history of the College there are instances to the contrary, *e.g.* Mr. Kirby, *Annals of Win. Coll.*, p. 112, says that amongst the names of the Commoners recorded in the Seneschal's book for 1413—14, two boys of the name of Fawkener are described as "major" and "minor" respectively. And again, page 115, where he records that in 1483 two Commoners of

the name of Tylney were described as "sen." and "jun.," he adds a note that "'Major,' 'minor,' and 'minimus,' however, occur among the Scholars of this year."

The evidence of the Hall Book, however, appears really to show that the terms "senior" and "junior" were in use as early, and as frequently as "major" and "minor," and that at first the terms were probably used quite indiscriminately.

Mr. Leach informs me of an instance in 1401-2, where, in one week, two brothers in College were described as "sen." and "jun.," and in the following week as "ma." and "mi." And in another week the steward for the week writes "sen." and "jun." after two brothers, and "ma." and "mi." after two others.

Mr. R. G. K. Wrench, *Winchester Word-Book*, p. 23, under the heading of "Junior," writes:—"About the end of the fifteenth century *Senior* and *Junior* superseded *Major* and *Minor*, before which the two sets of words seem to have been used concurrently."

The practice on Long Rolls since 1653 is, however, as I have stated.

When there were more than two of the same name upon the Roll, the practice almost universally observed (after the date when the names of Scholars and Commoners began to be given side by side in the same classes throughout the Roll,) has been to designate the eldest as "Senior" and the youngest as "Junior," and, if there were three, the middle one as "Medius." If, however, *there were more than three*, those which intervened between the "Senior" and the "Junior" were designated as "secundus," "tertius," "quartus," "quintus," &c. The only exceptions to this rule which I remember to have noticed are in the years 1720, 1721, and 1723, where the terms "Senior" and "Junior" are not used in cases where there were *more than two* of the same name, but, instead, the eldest is designated as "Primus" and the others follow in numerical order.

These words indicating age are nearly always abbreviated, and, throughout the early Rolls, in a great variety of ways, *e.g.*, "Sen.", "Senr.", "Ser." "Se.", "S.", "1mus", "2s", "2ds", "3tius", &c. After the Rolls began to be printed in 1813, "Sen." and "Jun." were the abbreviations used throughout until the year 1854, when, upon the introduction of Christian names upon Long Roll, the age designations were dropped and have never since been used. On Short Roll, however, they are still used.

I may mention here with regard to the terms "Senior" and "Junior," that I have throughout used the form of abbreviation "Sen." and "Jun." in printing the Rolls in this book.

(2) *Additions indicating Status.*

Additions of this kind are to be found upon the Roll for 1653, and upon the others which follow until 1695, on the Roll for which year they appear for the last time.

It will be remembered that so far as the evidence of the Long Rolls to which I have had access, at present goes, the names of the Scholars, Commoners and Choristers were kept separate and distinct upon the Rolls until 1694, when the process of combination under the same Class headings was begun.

Consequently,—prior to 1694,—it appears to have been thought necessary, where there were boys of the same name upon the Rolls in more than one of the three divisions of the School, to designate them as "Puer", "Com." and "Cho." respectively.

The age designation was at that period applied separately in each division of the School, *e.g.*, if there were four boys of the same name in the School, two Scholars, and two Commoners, the two Scholars would be described as "Sen." and "Jun.", and the Commoners in the same way.

The designations "Com." and "Cho." were, as I have already said on page xliv., occasionally used also for a somewhat similar purpose on the roll "ad Winton."

These designations are not to be found used exhaustively, nor with great exactitude, but the following illustrations will sufficiently show what was the system aimed at. In each case I have picked out and arranged the names which are the same in each division of the School, in three columns, for the purpose of comparison.

1. From the Roll for 1653.

Puerorum.	*Nomina Commensalium.*	*Choristarum.*
Phillipps, *Puer.*	Phillips, *Commens.*	——
Skinner, *Puer.*	——	Skinner, *Chor.*
Johnson, *Puer.*	Johnson, *Commens.*	——
Stanly, *Pu.*	Stanly, *Comm.*	——
Giffard, *Puer.*	——	——
May, *Pu.*	May, *Commensalis*	——
Allanson, *Pu.*	Allanson, *Commens.*	——
Smyth, *Pu.*	——	Smyth, *Chor.*
Steevens, *Pu.*	——	Steevens, *Chor.*

Here, there is only one name—that of Giffard—the designation following which is not accounted for amongst the names of the Commoners or Choristers.

As, however, the number of the Choristers is complete, I conclude that there must have been a Commoner of that name, then in the School, whose name has been accidentally omitted.

2. From the Roll for 1685.

Puerorum.	*Nomina Commensalium.*	*Choristarum.*
Woodford	Woodford, *Com.*	——
Hawkins, *Pu.*	——	Hawkins, *Cho.*
Bickley, *Pu.*	Bickly, *Com.*	——
Cheyney, *Pu.*	Cheyney, *Com.*	——
Wootton, *Pu.*	——	Wotton, *Cho.*
Pearce, *Pu.*	Peirce, *Com.*	——
Cobb, *Pu.*	Cobb	——

After 1685 these designations are used with less and less exactitude. In 1690, *e.g.*, Fiennes and Wallace, Scholars, are each described as "Pu.," but Fiennes and Wallace, Commoners, are not described as "Com." On the other hand Trimnell, the Scholar, is not described as "Pu.," but Trimnell, the Commoner, *is* described as "Com." The original practice is only carried out exactly, in one case on this Roll, Harrison, the Scholar, being described as "Pu.," and the Commoner of the same name being described as "Com." And a Scholar, Cross, is described as "Pu." without any obvious reason, there being no boy of that name either amongst the Commoners or the Choristers upon that Roll, though there had been a Commoner of the name in 1689.

The last illustration of this practice is to be found upon Long Roll for 1695. On this, Bilson, a Scholar, is described as "Pu.," there being two Commoners of the same name; and Nicholas, a Commoner, is described as "Com.," there being also a Scholar of the same name. But, in neither of these last cases is the ancient practice adhered to exactly, for the two Commoners named Bilson are described as "Medius" and "Junior," and the Scholar, Nicholas, is described as "Senior," which illustrates that the fusion of the divisions of the School,—first indicated by their names appearing side by side in the same classes for the first time, on the Roll for 1694,—was now being carried a step further.

For in 1694, Nicholas, the Scholar, had been described as "Pu.," and the Commoner of the same name as "Com." this being the last instance of the ancient practice in its entirety.

In 1696, the complete fusion of the description of boys of the same name throughout the School,—whether Scholars, Commoners, or Choristers,—

according to their seniority in age, is reached, and, so far as I have observed, has been ever since consistently maintained.

e.g., from the Roll for 1696.

Puerorum.	*Nomina Commensalium.*	*Choristarum.*
Franklyn, sen.	Franklyn, jun.	——
Taylour,	Taylour, jun.	——
Nicholas,	Nicholas, jun.	——
Overton, sen.	Overton, jun.	——
Clarke,	Clarke, jun,	——
Halcey, sen.	Halcey, jun.	——
Dickens,	Dickens, jun.	——
Andrews, sen.	——	Andrews
Jones.	Jones, jun.	——
——	Webling, sen.	Webling, jun.

Here, though in five cases the addition of the description of "Senior," and in one case of the description "Junior" is omitted, the relation which the names—though of boys in the different divisions of the School—bear to one another seems to me sufficiently obvious, to need no further proof of the change which I have described, having been brought about.

I have thought it necessary to go rather fully into these additions to the surnames upon Long Rolls—trifling though they may seem to some—for three reasons. (1) Because in the only Roll of this early period which has, until now, been printed,—viz., that of 1690, in *Annals of Win. Coll.*, pages 129—31,—the word "Pu." has been wrongly printed as "Jun," shewing that the real meaning of the word was not understood.

(2) Because the word "Puer," in Wykehamical literature other than Long Rolls,—though always used to designate the Scholars, or "Children" as they used frequently to be called,—is better known to us in a particular connection of a different kind, viz., the Warden's and the other five Electors' "Pueri," or "Children." These were six Scholars chosen annually, one by each of the Electors, to attend upon him during Election time. Each "Child" received a guinea, and had various other privileges, see Wrench, *Winchester Word-Book*, page 11.

A similar custom appertained at Eton in the "Posers' Children," as to which, see Mr. Wasey Sterry's *Annals of Eton College*, pages 56 and 342.

Some have thought that the two "Pueri Domini Ludi Magistri", mentioned at the end of Long Roll for 1653, page 6, were Head Master's "Children"; but if so, what is the meaning of "Pueri" (it should be

"Puer," for only one name is given) "Domini Hypodidascali"? for the Second Master was not one of the Electors. And also, why is the "Warden's Child" not mentioned? for he had certain defined official duties.

However that may be, the word "Puer", after a Scholar's surname, is I believe always used upon Long Roll to distinguish that Scholar from a Commoner or Chorister of the same name, in the manner in which I have previously described.

(3) My third reason is, because in the short account of the Roll for 1690, prefixed to it in *Annals of Win. Coll.*, before referred to, the following mistake seems to me to be made.

It is there stated, page 128, that—"It [the Roll] gives the names of . . . . . and then the names of the Commoners, who number seventy [sixty-nine, really], *two of whom only were Commensals*, the rest being either head-master's boarders or day boys."

The words which I have put into italics are based upon a misunderstanding of the meaning of certain additions to two names upon the Roll.

The facts are that two Commoners, Harrison and Trimnell, are each described as "Com.," merely to distinguish them—as I have previously shown—from two Scholars of the same names then in the School.

The word "Com." is, of course, an abbreviation of the Latin word "Commensalis," but in printing the Roll it has been altered into the English substantive, "Commensal," thereby introducing an English word upon Long Roll,—which from first to last in all its details has always been in Latin: and this alteration seems to be then made the foundation for a statement that there was at that time a particular class of Commoners at Winchester known as "Commensals," for which no evidence is given.

The point is worth noticing because at Eton in the early part of the seventeenth century the term "Commensals" was apparently in current use to describe the "Oppidans,"—not any particular class of them, but simply as an interchangeable term for that name, given to those not on the Foundation, which Sir H. Maxwell Lyte finds mentioned first in the Eton Audit Book for 1557–58.

I have not myself had any opportunity of consulting any original records at Winchester upon this subject. It would be very interesting to know when the term "Commoner" is first to be found used in the College Books, and when the term "Commensal" as an English substantive.

A possibly early use of the English term "Commensal" at Winchester is to be found in the 10th clause of the Injunctions given to Winchester College in 1547, by the Commissioners of King Edward VI., where it is

ordered that "the schoolmaster and usher" are "to have the old accustomed stipend of Commensalts, and the Warden, Fellow or Conduct to require no part thereof."

I quote this from Wilkins's *Concilia Magnae Britanniae*, (1737) IV. 8 who professes to quote "*Ex reg. G. in Coll. Winton*," and I use the word *possibly*, in order to show how difficult it is to get at exactness in quotations. For in Carlisle's *Endowed Grammar Schools*, (1818) II. 458, who professes to follow Wilkins, the words given are "*Stipend of Commensalts (Commensales)*"; in Mackenzie Walcot's *William of Wykeham* &c., p. 153, the words are "Stipend of Commensales"; and in Kirby's *Annals of Win. Coll.*, p. 264, the reading is, "stipend of Commensals." Which of all these is the correct version?

It does not however appear to me from reading these Injunctions that the term,—whether English or Latin,—is used in the strictly limited sense, but, rather, in a general way to cover all others than Scholars coming to the College.

Another early use of the term "Commensal" is to be found in the Injunctions of Robert Horne, (Bishop of Winchester 1560—80), to the College in 1571. (Adams, *Wykehamica*, p. 106.)

In the 15th of these he requires,—"That every Fellowe, Scholemaster, Usher, Conduct, or servant of the house, and every oppidan or Commensal (as they term them), which come to the Schole for lerning, shall refrain from the company of ex-communicate persons."

And again the 18th Injunction orders:—"That noe child, or commensal in the College were any great hose, or bands or ruffe . . . . and what commensal shall in any way rufle or exceade, if he stand in election to be a scholar, it shall be sufficient objection to repell him."

Bishop Horne was neither a Wykehamist nor an Etonian: he had been appointed to visit Eton in 1559, and so may have been acquainted with the terms in common use there, but this instance of "oppidan" and "commensal" used as interchangeable terms at Winchester, within a short time of the date when they were similarly used at Eton, is interesting and noteworthy.

An early use of the term "Commoner" at Winchester is to be found in the Orders of Archbishop Bancroft to Winchester College in 1608, after his Visitation of the Diocese of Winchester as Metropolitan in the previous year.

Clause 20 runs as follows: "Item, that for soe much as the Commoners ought not by the Statute to be burthensome to the Colledge, they shall every

one of them hereafter pay for their commons four shillings by the weeke in the same manner that the former weekly summes for their commons were paid." *Annals of Win. Coll.*, page 305; Wilkins, *Concilia*, IV. 436.

But an early mention of the term "Commoner" in the artless letter of a boy at School to a brother at home, is probably as good evidence of the customary use of it as it is possible to get.

Such a letter is extant, written in 1633 by Edmund Verney (afterwards "Sir Edmund," killed after the taking of Drogheda in 1649)—who had entered Winchester as a Commoner that year—to his brother Ralph, mentioning that "the Commoners custom and the Childrens are not alike." (*Verney Memoirs*, vol. I. p. 157.)

It is unnecessary for me to pursue this subject further here. All I wish to state, apart from the correction of the error in the previous printing of Long Roll for 1690, is, that I have a strong belief that as at Eton the term "Oppidans" has for long been the accepted and peculiar term for *all* members of the School not on the foundation; so, for members of the same body at Winchester, for a long period, the accepted and peculiar term has been "Commoners."

XVII. *The Commoners.*

No description of the development and of the various features of Long Roll would be properly complete, which did not include some account of the most important feature of all which they present—so far as the history of the School is concerned—viz., their preservation of the names of the Commoners.

As I have already observed, the names of the early Commoners are to be found in the valuable books of the Seneschal of the Hall from 1395 to 1520.

Other names are found in the Bursars' Accounts, and others in the Book of Benefactions to the College Library, (see *Annals of Win. Coll.*, Chapter VII.), but it is not until the series of Long Rolls begins that there is anything approaching to an official record of these members of the Wykehamical body.

The importance, therefore, of the relation between Long Rolls, and a complete Register of Wykehamists—meaning thereby all those who have been educated at Winchester as Scholars or Commoners—will be easily understood. And when once this fact is realised, Wykehamists will, I feel sure, do all they can to fill the gaps in the early series of the Rolls from

1653 to 1723, and to carry the series back to the very beginning of the practice of issuing the annual Roll, if that date can be ascertained.

This is not the place to go into any general details, biographical or otherwise, as to the Commoners whose names are to be found printed in this book. I hope hereafter to have the opportunity to do this in the List of early Commoners which I have in preparation.

I propose to deal here only with two points, the first of which is but a small one, viz., certain various forms of description which have been applied to the names of Commoners upon Long Rolls.

(1.) *Various descriptions upon Long Roll.*

It will be noticed that up to, but not after, 1683, the distinction of Commoners "in et extra Collegio" is frequently introduced into the headings of Long Roll, though "ex,"—without any mark of abbreviation,—is the form of the preposition used throughout the Rolls.

In the body of the Roll, however, prior to 1712, from which date the fusion of the names of Scholars and Commoners in the same classes becomes a settled practice, there are various forms of heading for the portion of the Roll devoted to the names of Commoners.

These may be stated as follows in chronological order :—

— 1653. Here the division is into

1. Nomina Commensalium in Collegio
   a. ad mensam Magistrorum.
   b. ad mensam Puerorum.
2. Commensales ex Collegio.
3. „ Domini Ludimagistri.

— 1668. Here the division is simply into

1. Commensales in Collegio
2. „ ex „

This form is to be found also on the Rolls for 1674, 1675, 1676, and 1678.

— 1670. Here there is simply the one general heading of "Commensales."

— 1672. Here the division is,

1. Nomina Commensalium in Collegio
2. „ „ ex „

And this form is found also on the Rolls for 1673, 1677, 1679, and 1680.

— 1681. Here the division is the same as in 1672, with the addition of "Nomina apud Domini Custodis," 3 names.

— 1683. Here the division is into

1. Generosi Commensales.
2. Commensales ex Collegio.

— 1684. Here there is one heading only, "Nomina Commensalium,' and this is the general form thenceforward, being found upon the Rolls for 1690 to 1693, and 1695 to 1710, inclusive.

— 1685. The division is into

1. Nomina Generosorum Commensalium (5)
2. ,, Commensalium.

— 1686 and 1688. Here the division is into

1. Nomina Nobiliorum Commensalium (5)
2. ,, Commensalium.

After the year 1712 there is no separate heading for Commoners at all upon the Rolls, nor are any of them separately distinguished, except during one period of five years, 1729—1733. Then there was a separate heading at the bottom of the Roll—before the rolls "ad Oxon" and "ad Winton"—of

"Nomina Commensalium in Collegio,"

the numbers being, in 1729, 6; in 1730, 10; in 1731, 11; in 1732, 13; and in 1733, 12.

The names so given are those of Dr. Burton's Commoners of noble birth, who probably then occupied the room in College over Fifth Chamber, or else the Fellows' Common Room, which with other rooms appears to have been converted to Dr. Burton's use between the years 1727 and 1729; *Annals of Win. Coll.*, p. 132, &c.

It will be remembered that the portraits of many of these Commoners, the last of the "Gentleman Commoners," hang in the room over Sixth chamber now the Second Master's dining-room.

It will be appropriate to mention here the names of the twelve last Commoners recorded upon Long Roll as being "in Collegio;" they are:— Lord Drumlanrig, Lord Deerhurst, Lord Burghley, Lord Brooke, Coventrye sen., Coventrye jun., Grevile, Duncombe, Wynne, Methuen, Tryon, and Alderson.

I venture to refer readers to an article of mine in *The Wykehamist*, No. 310, March, 1895, which gives an account of some of Dr. Burton's early gentlemen Commoners in 1731, based on a letter of Mrs. Sara Osborn in *Political and Social Letters of a Lady of the Eighteenth Century*, 1721—1771—edited by Miss Emily Osborn, 1890. Also, to Mr. Nowell C. Smith's article on the same subject in *The Wykehamist*. No. 312, May, 1895.

Mr. Mackenzie Walcott, *William of Wykeham and his Colleges*, p. 152, writes that "the distinction of Commoners in and out of College was preserved until 1747;" *where* the distinction was preserved he does not say. I have found no mention upon Long Roll of any such distinction after that given upon the Roll for 1733.

What has been said will show that Long Rolls do not furnish any indication after 1733, so far as I know, where Commoners lodged, and consequently give no clue to who were and who were not "street Commoners," a class and title which were in existence as late certainly as 1770.

(2.) *The Numbers at different periods.*

The second point with which I wish to deal briefly here is the number of Commoners at different times, so far as recorded on Long Rolls.

By the year 1653, when the present series of Rolls begins, the rule in the Founder's Statutes that the number of boys, other than Scholars, who might be allowed the privilege of being educated in the School, should not exceed ten at a time, had long been broken through.

The words of this rule are to be found in Rubric xvi., *De extraneis non introducendis ad onus Collegii*, and are as follows:—

"Permittimus tamen quod filii nobilium et valencium personarum dicti Collegii specialiter amicorum, usque ad numerum decenarium infra idem Collegium in gramatica instrui valeant et eciam informari absque onere Collegii supradicti."

Though it involves presenting rather a considerable mass of figures, yet, as these statistics of the Commoners in residence year by year when Long Roll was made out, have never before been published, and are therefore a fresh contribution to School history,—directly due to Long Roll for its preservation,—I give the statistics from 1653 to 1813, here in a tabular form.

I ought perhaps to say that in *William of Wykeham and his Colleges*, p. 229, statistics of the numbers of Commoners in nineteen selected years between 1668 and 1850, are given,—apparently taken from Long Roll,—but I have found that in several years the figures are inaccurate.

Again, in *Annals of Win. Coll.*, pp. 128—132, the numbers are given in ten selected years between 1690 and 1884; but in five out of the seven of these years, the figures of which are taken from Long Rolls, the numbers are inaccurate.

Also in the *Public Schools Commission Report*, Vol. II., Appendix, p. 186, Dr. Moberly, under date Dec. 20, 1861, in answer to a question as to the numbers during the previous 20 years, gives in tabular form a list of the largest number of Commoners in each year from 1840 to 1861 inclusive,

but these numbers were evidently calculated in Long Half, and not taken from Long Roll.

The Numbers of Commoners, 1653—1813.

1653	...	26	1707	...	48	1746	...	29	1780	...	77
1668	...	31	1708	...	54	1747	...	22	1781	...	72
1670	...	29	1709	...	51	1748	...	17	1782	...	53
1672	...	38	1710	...	44	1749	...	14	1783	...	43
1673	...	40	1712	...	39	1750	...	10	1784	...	50
1674	...	45	1714	...	42	1751	...	8	1785	...	54
1675	...	36	1716	...	31	1752	...	10	1786	...	47
1676	...	43	1717	...	20	1753	...	11	1787	...	40
1677	...	44	1719	...	21	1754	...	13	1788	...	38
1678	...	57	1720	...	23	1755	...	12	1789	...	39
1679	...	53	1721	...	28	1756	...	23	1790	...	41
1680	...	73	1723	...	29	1757	...	28	1791	...	49
1681	...	79	1724	...	35	1758	...	26	1792	...	46
1683	...	77	1725	...	38	1759	...	39	1793	...	41
1684	...	58	1726	...	36	1760	...	53	1794	...	52
1685	...	63	1727	...	46	1761	...	53	1795	...	53
1686	...	60	1728	...	57	1762	...	58	1796	...	75
1688	...	68	1729	...	75	1763	...	49	1797	...	82
1689*	...	68	1730	...	87	1764	...	40	1798	...	89
1690	...	69	1731	...	100	1765	...	39	1799	...	83
1691	...	69	1732	...	111	1766	...	44	1800	...	89
1692	...	77	1733	...	113	1767	...	59	1801	...	98
1693	...	86	1734	...	123	1768	...	68	1802	...	108
1694	...	79	1735	...	103	1769	...	86	1803	...	120
1695	...	62	1736	...	106	1770	...	89	1804	...	132
1696	...	60	1737	...	97	1771	...	92	1805	...	131
1697	...	54	1738	...	75	1772	...	90	1806	...	133
1698	...	40	1739	...	58	1773	...	97	1807	...	132
1699	...	34	1740	...	42	1774	...	95	1808	...	133
1700	...	28	1741	...	33	1775	...	101	1809	...	132
1701	...	31	1742	...	28	1776	...	109	1810	...	137
1702	...	49	1743	...	28	1777	...	110	1811	...	137
1704	...	48	1744	...	32	1778	...	116	1812	...	134
1706	...	47	1745	...	33	1779	...	105	1813	...	133

It is, I think, worth while to look at these numbers, in connection with the tenure of office of the different Headmasters during the period.

1. *William Burt, 1653—1658.* There is only the one year 1653 of this Headmaster's short reign of five years to go by in this case, giving the number of 26 Commoners being educated at the College.

2. *Henry Beeston, 1658—1678.* Here the figures given upon Long Roll seem to indicate very distinctly success on the part of the master; varying from 29 to 57, the latter number reached in his last year of office.

* See Appendix IV., p. 202.

3. *William Harris, 1679—1700.*

"Marmore non eget inscripto, præconia cujus
*Marmoreum *templi signat utrumque latus."*

So runs the Distich which some discerning Wykehamist,—reviving the practice which had come to an end with Christopher Johnson's couplet upon himself,—has penned in the College records, to sum up the characteristics of this Head Master, whose benefactions towards the building of "School," and towards the decoration of the Cathedral, are well known as a schoolmaster.

Anthony, Lord Ashley, afterwards third Earl of Shaftesbury, and the author of *Characteristics*, who was a Commoner 1683—86, writing in 1689, criticised the effects of the excessive study of Latin and Greek at Winchester about this period, and throws a rather lurid light on some of the habits of the time reflected in the life of the School.

On the other hand, in 1682 the father of Ralph Verney,—a Commoner who had not made progress at Winchester, and was removed in consequence, —writes thus to Dr. Harris :—

"William of Wickham's ffoundation is I Believe the Best Nursery of Learning for young children in the World, and perhaps never was Better provided with abler Teachers than now at this present, yrselfe for a Master, Mr. Horne for an Usher, and Mr. Terry for a Tutor." (*Verney Memoirs*, vol. IV. p. 219, 1899).

Like his predecessor, Dr. Harris during his twenty years' reign also had a period of success and popularity, raising the number of Commoners to 86 in 1693, the highest ever reached—so far as is known—until 1734. The numbers however declined steadily from this point, and he left the school with 34 as against 53 when he began.

4. *Thomas Cheyney, 1701—1724.*

"Suadela, et mite imperium, vultusque serenus !
Hae tibi erant artes, Quintiliane sagax."

These lines, the long inscription upon his monument in the Vestry of Chapel, and his portrait in College Hall, all combine to give a good idea of Dr. Cheyney's character.

His reign of 23 years was marked by considerable fluctuations in numbers. Beginning with 31 he raised the number of Commoners to 54 in 1708, his highest number. Then the numbers fell gradually to 20 in 1717; then rose again until in his last year they were 35. It is possible that the troubles in the government of the College in 1710—11, towards the

* Cathedralis.

end of Dr. John Nicholas' Wardenship, may have affected the confidence of parents in the School for a time, and caused them to send their sons elsewhere. See *Annals of Win. Coll.*, page 374, seq. and, *The Plea of the Fellows of Winchester College, against the Bishop of Winchester's Local and Final Visitatorial Power over the said College* 4to. London: 1711.

Again, it seems to me to be probable that the unsettlement of the period caused by the Jacobite Rebellion of 1715, may have had something to do with the matter. The College was presented for supposed disaffection, by the Grand Jury at the Hampshire Assizes on March 6th, $17\frac{1}{1}\frac{6}{7}$ cf. *Annals of Win. Coll.*, p. 386.

5. *John Burton, 1725—1765.*

*"Exposcunt sedem Musae: *instauratque perenne*
Felici augurio Wykehamus alter opus."

These lines, and the concluding words of the inscription to his memory in the Cloisters,—"Munificentiam, praeter alia Beneficia, testantur aedes vicinae, quas in perpetuum Wiccamicis suis elargitus est," record the great feature of Dr. Burton's Headmastership.

His reign of forty-two years is the longest of any in the series of Head Masters of Winchester; and, as he was seventy-six years old when he resigned, he was probably the oldest Head Master who ever presided over the fortunes of the School.

According to the received Wykehamical tradition it was he who gave the Commoners a local habitation, and by so doing added immensely to the prestige of School. Nevertheless the numbers of Commoners sank to the lowest point ever reached, viz., eight, during his Headmastership.

He took over the School with 38 Commoners, and the numbers increased rapidly after the adaptation of the rooms in College, allowed to him by the Warden and Fellows, to the use of his boarders, until, in 1734 there were 123 in the School, the highest number ever reached until 1804.

At this time a considerable number of boys of high birth were in the School, there being no less than twenty-two on the Roll for 1734. On the subject of Commoners generally in the eighteenth century, Mr. H. A. L. Fisher's article on "Winchester in the Eighteenth Century," in the Quingentenary Memorial Volume may be usefully consulted.

In 1735 the numbers dropped to 103, and then fell gradually but steadily until in 1751 there were only eight Commoners. I have not come upon anything in my researches to account adequately for this. Eton and Westminster both seem to have been very flourishing and popular. At

* Ædes vicinas Collegio in usum Commensalium.

Westminster there were 339 boys in 1739, and at Eton, the numbers reached 522, in 1756.

It is possible that the School may have suffered in public estimation—as in 1715—on account of supposed Jacobite tendencies in 1745. It may be mentioned that David, Lord Elcho, son of James 5th Earl of Wemyss, was a Commoner 1734—37, and was in command of the 1st troop of Horse Guards of the Chevalier in 1745, and was attainted after the battle of Culloden.

Another cause which must probably have played a part in the decline in numbers, was the dispute between Dr. Burton, and the Usher, the Rev. Christopher Eyre, in 1739; an account of which, given with some fulness, is to be found in *Annals of Win. Coll.*, p. 392—4.

The decline in numbers had however begun before this, in 1735, and did not reach its lowest point till 1751, twelve years afterwards, and I do not think therefore that this dispute in 1739 can have been the main cause of the great shrinkage in 1751.

It has occurred to me that the alterations by Dr. Burton which constituted the bringing into being of the block of buildings known as "Old Commoners," may have produced a state of discomfort amongst the boys, and consequent suspense on the part of parents, until the effect of the change was manifest, and this may have had a share in bringing about the decline.

I do not know the exact date of these alterations, and much light remains still to be thrown upon the actual details of Dr. Burton's work as a builder, but I think they must have been completed by about 1747—50.

The numbers, however, recovered again before the close of Dr. Burton's Headmastership, and reached 58 in 1762, and he left the school with 39.

6. *Joseph Warton, 1766—1792.*

"Ut pueri canerent, ut nobile carmen amarent
Instituit justis ipse Poeta modis."

Dr. Warton's Headmastership of twenty-six years began with 44 Commoners and ended with 46.

There was a gradual rise from the beginning until the numbers reached 116 in 1778, then they fell away again rapidly, reaching their lowest point 38 in 1788. The chief features of Warton's Headmastership are well known through Wooll's *Life of Warton*, and Adams' *Wykehamica*, and account both for his periods of success, and for the decline in numbers. It will be remembered that there were troublous times in "Old Commoners" in 1770, 1774, and 1778, see Mr. H. A. L. Fisher's article, and *Letters of the first Earl of Malmesbury* (1870), vol. I. pp. 194, 284.

7. *William Stanley Goddard, 1792—1809.*

"*Strenuus hic nostram vigilando 'restituit Rem.'*
Admonuit doctos moribus esse bonos."

Dr. Goddard, a great benefactor to the Wykehamical body, reigned for seventeen years, and the numbers rose steadily throughout from 41 in 1793, until they reached 133, testifying to solid growth, and to the creation of public confidence in the School.

It is noticeable that the Rebellion of 1793 does not seem to have had much effect upon the number of Commoners, which in the term after it had taken place, was only five lower than in the previous year.

8. *Henry Dison Gabell, 1810—1823.*

"*Doctore hoc pueri sat laudabatur acumen,*
Sedulitas parce, spreta jacebat humi."

Dr. Gabell's Headmastership of fourteen years was marked by less fluctuation in numbers than any which had preceded it. He maintained, and even improved a little upon the sound position to which Dr. Goddard had raised "Commoners." In three years raising the numbers to 137—the highest ever reached until 1845—and in no year letting them fall below 133, even after the Rebellion in 1818.

The year 1813, in which Long Roll was first printed and became therefore more accessible, is a natural place to end this tabulation, as the numbers remained stationary for some time, not falling below 133 until the year 1833, and reaching 137 (as in 1810 and 1811), the highest point in the numbers of Commoners, again in 1814, 1824, and 1825.

In 1833 they fell to 126, in 1834 to 123, and in 1835, the last year of Dr. William's Headmastership, to 119.

In 1836, on the first Long Roll under Dr. Moberly's Headmastership, they were 125, and they reached their highest point, 144, in 1845. After this there was a gradual decline, until the numbers fell to their lowest under him, 63, in 1855.

In 1860, after the opening of the first "Tutor's House"—Chernocke House—by the Rev. H. J. Wickham, the numbers had risen to 114, and from thence forward gradually increased until, on the first Long Roll after Dr. Ridding became Head Master, in 1867, they had reached 205.

In 1869, after the opening of the last three of the nine Boarding Houses, and after the giving up by the Headmaster of the practice established by Dr. Burton of having Commoners to board with him, the numbers of Commoners in the School—now starting on its entirely altered lines—was 264.

The accommodation offered by the nine Boarding Houses has been gradually increased, and the number of Commoners in Short Half, 1884, on Dr. Fearon's first Long Roll, was 337, and in Long Roll for 1898, as has already been shown, page xxviii., the numbers were 346.

XVIII. *Nomina Magistrorum.*

In a previous section, *VI. The Headings of Long Rolls*, page xxv., I have pointed out that the *full* general heading of the Roll, whenever used, practically has always begun with the words "Nomina Magistrorum." This of course did not mean the "Masters" in the modern sense, but the adult members of the College; the official staff in fact, viz., the Warden, Sub-Warden, Head Master, Fellows, Chaplains, Second Master, and Organist.

In 1717 the words "Nomina Magistrorum" appeared on Long Roll for the last time until the year 1892, when they re-appeared, a general heading being re-introduced at the suggestion of Mr. L. L. Shadwell.

They now cover the Governing Body,—representing the ancient "Socii,"—and the Sub-Praeceptores.

There are certain points connected with the "Nomina Magistrorum," upon Long Roll, which I think it worth while to notice here.

1. As to the Sub-Warden, or "Vice Custos." With the one exception of the year 1893, I believe that the name of this official has never been omitted from amongst the "Nomina Magistrorum" on Long Roll.

In 1893, the year in which we celebrated the Quingentenary of the opening of the College, the last Fellow and Sub-Warden of the old Foundation, the Rev. Gilbert Wall Heathcote (Scholar, 1819), passed away on 17th July, aged 87.

Accordingly on Long Roll for 1893 there was no Sub-Warden's name, and the Head Master's name followed that of the Warden.

In 1894, the title and office however again appeared in the person of Mr. A. O. Prickard, one of the Governing Body. The office is now, as in old days, one of annual election, but the holder can be re-elected; it has certain special duties attached to it under the new statutes.

As a general rule, throughout the series of Long Rolls from 1653 to 1898, the Sub-Warden's name always follows that of the Warden, preceding the name of the Head Master.

There are, however, instances to the contrary. Upon thirteen out of the twenty-one earliest Rolls printed in this book, viz., in the years 1670, 1673,

1675-81, 1688, 1690-92, the name of the Head Master comes second upon the Roll preceding that of the Sub-Warden, but after the year 1692 the Sub-Warden's precedence is never altered.

2. The title of the Head Master. Throughout the Statutes "Magister Informator" is the style and title given generally to the Head Master, though the term "Magister Instructor" is also used.

The xiith Rubric provided—"Item statuimus . . . quod in dicto Collegio nostro prope Wyntoniam sit perpetuis temporibus unus magister informator," &c. In the Statutes as printed in *Annals of Win. Coll.*, p. 484, the heading is "De Magistro *instructore*, &c., but in the University Commissioners' print of the Statutes in 1855 the heading is "De Magistro *Informatore*;" whatever may be the correct reading, it is a surprise—knowing how conservative Winchester is in the matter of offices and names—to find Dr. Burt, the Head Master in 1653, described on Long Roll as "Ludi magister."

On the Rolls which follow, until 1690, the same title is given, with the following various abbreviations:—"Lud.," "Ludm.," "Lud. Mag.," "Ludim.," "Ludi.," "L.," "Lu. M."

In 1690 the title "Informator" is for the first time used on Long Roll to describe the Head Master, Dr. William Harris, and has been continued ever since.

Mr. A. F. Leach informs me that in the early account rolls, and Hall Books, the Head Master is called by a great variety of titles, viz.:—Magister "Scolarium," "Scolarum," "Scolis," "Scolae"—"Magister Scolae" finally prevailing until the Reformation. Ludi magister, Archididascalus, Hypodidascalus and Paedagogus came into fashion with the Renaissance.

3. The Fellows or "Socii." On this subject it is worth while to notice that certain offices held by the Fellows were at one time specified after their names upon the Roll.

For instance, on the Roll for 1653 the offices of the "Sacrista" or "Sacristan," and of the "Equitans" or "Outrider," are mentioned, but only upon this Roll.

The duties of these officers are given in Warden John Harris' Statement to the Commissioners in 1650, before referred to on page l. (*Annals of Win. Coll.*, p. 339).

"One Sacrist, who hath the custodie of the Communion plate and other utensils of the Chappell, and is appointed together with the Warden and Subwarden to take the accounts of the Bursars, as well quarterly as yearly.

"One Outrider, who is to accompanie the Warden in viewing the College lands once or twice in the year, and letting estates in customarie holds where we have anie."

Another office discharged by the Fellows, is also distinguished on the early Rolls, that of Bursar. This is found upon the Rolls for twenty-four years, between 1653 and 1717 inclusive, under the various abbreviations of,—"Burs.," "Bur.," "B.," "Bursa," and "Bu." I have not found it recorded on any of the Rolls after the year 1717.

In the statement previously mentioned the following is the description of the Bursar's duties:—"The Bursars, who have the receiving and expending of all the College rents, as well as in grain as money."

It is to be noted that Christian names in full have never been added to the surnames of the Fellows of the old Foundation upon Long Roll, and with certain rare exceptions—simply plain "Mr.," or "Dr.," is prefixed to their names. The first exception to this rule is to be found on the Roll for 1813, where Dr. Howley—who had been a Fellow since 1794, and who had been consecrated Bishop of London on 3rd October, 1813,—is described as "Dominus Episcopus Londinensis."

The second exception is in 1827, when there being two Fellows of the name of "Lee," the last admitted is styled "jun.," and in 1830, is called "Mr. H. Lee."

Then, in 1849, there being two Fellows of the name of Williams, they are described as "Mr. C. Williams," and "Mr. H. B. Williams" respectively.

In 1861, upon the Rev. Godfrey Bolles Lee being elected Warden, the Fellow of the same name was described once more as "Mr. H. Lee."

In 1869, and 1870, Dr. George Moberly, who had been admitted Fellow in 1866, and who was consecrated Bishop of Salisbury on 28th October, 1869, was described as "Dom. Episcopus Sarisburiensis," and Dr. Charles Wordsworth, Bishop of St. Andrews, was described, after his admission in 1871, as "Episcopus Dioc. Sti. Andreae," and in the same way on succeeding Rolls, until in 1892 his name appears, for the last time, as "Episcopus Sti. Andreae."

It may be noted that upon the Rolls from 1729 to 1873, both years inclusive, *at the end* of the list of the names of the Fellows, is added the description, "Socii."

In the year 1874 a new practice was inaugurated of printing the names of the members of the new Governing Body upon the Roll, *after* the names of the six surviving Fellows of the old Foundation, but divided from

them by a line, and after the last name was added the description "Socii," intended no doubt to be applicable to both bodies.

This practice was continued upon all the Rolls which follow until 1893. In 1892, the names of the last two Fellows of the old Foundation, the Rev. G. W. Heathcote, and the Bishop of St. Andrews appear for the last time, and in 1893 the names of the members of the Governing Body, described as "Socii" follow that of the Warden.

It is to be noted that upon the Rolls for 1874 to 1891 inclusive, the names of members of the Governing Body are given with their titles turned with unnecessary elaboration into Latin, *e.g.*, Vir admodum reverendum," &c. Mr. L. L. Shadwell, called attention to this verbosity, and other eccentricities in the descriptions in his letter to *The Wykehamist*, No. 278, July 1892, to which I have before referred on page xxvii.

The immediate result of this letter was that the descriptions were cut down and simplified, so that now only such prefixes as "Episcopus," "Dr." and "Mr." before the Surnames are given.

I think myself that this reversion to the baldness of description formerly practised is unnecessary, and that it would be a real advantage if Christian names—for which there is space upon the Rolls—were to be added.

4. The style of the Second Master. In the 12th Rubric of the Founder's Statutes, the appointment and title of this officer is thus described :—

"Ordinantes preterea, quod in dicto nostro Collegio semper sub dicto magistro informatore sit alius instructor similiter conducticius ac eciam remotivus, per custodem et socios predictos ordinandus, in gramatica sufficienter eruditus, vir bone fame et condicionis honeste, qui predicto magistro in premissis diligenter assistat et in eius absencia ipsius in predictis omnibus vices suppleat atque gerat; quem Hostiarium volumus nuncupari."

Throughout the Statutes, "Hostiarius" is the title used for the "Usher," or "Second Master," as he has come in process of time to be called.

It is therefore another surprise, considering the tenacity with which Wykehamists are wont to preserve the old titles and usages, to find that this word is never used upon Long Roll until the year 1805.

In the first Roll at present accessible, that for 1653, the Second Master is described as "Hypodidascalus." In 1670—the next year in which his name is given—the title is altered to "Pædagogus;" and—with the sole exception of the year 1679, when the title "Hypodidascalus" is used once again—the title of "Pædagogus" is used thenceforward until the year 1805, when "Hostiarius" was introduced, and has ever since been used.

I do not remember that the names of the successive Second Masters are given in any book connected with Winchester, so I give here the names as I find them upon Long Rolls, since 1653.

Owen Phillips	1653—77.
Benjamin Horne	1678—1701.
Thomas Fletcher	1702—12.
Benjamin Wotton	1714—17.
Christopher Eyre	1719—39.
Samuel Speed	1740—55.
Joseph Warton	1756—65.
Thomas Collins	1766—83.
William Stanley Goddard	1784—92.
Henry Dison Gabell	1793—1809.
David Williams	1810—23.
Charles Henry Ridding	1824—34.
Charles Wordsworth	1835—45.
Frederic Wickham	1846—62.
George Ridding	1863—66.
James John Hornby	1867.
William Awdry	1868—72.
George Richardson	1873—98.

It is stated in *Annals of Win. Coll.*, p. 363, that Dr. William Harris, who became Head Master in 1679—"had been Regius Professor of Greek at Oxford, and hostiarius for a short time under Beeston."

The first statement is incorrect, Dr. William Harris being confused with Dr. John Harris, (1588—1658) the Warden, who was Professor of Greek at Oxford, 1619—22.

As to the second statement, Dr. Harris could only have been Hostiarius between 1671—79, but as his name does not appear upon Long Roll, it is not included in the above list.

With regard to the position of the Second Master's name amongst the "Nomina Magistrorum," until the year 1782, it was always placed *after* the names of the three Chaplains, and before that of the Organist.

In the year 1782, however, the name of the then Second Master, Mr. Collins, was put on a separate line, before those of the Chaplains, and that position has been adhered to ever since.

The Chaplains having had to give way to the "Hostiarius" upon the Roll in 1782, maintained their precedence to the Sub-Praeceptores until the year

1874, in which year the names of the latter body were placed above them, and have so been given ever since.

In 1877 the Statutory number of the Chaplains was raised from three to four, and the names of the four Chaplains and the Organist now come last in the list of "Nomina Magistrorum," immediately before the Roll of the School begins.

XIX. *The preparation, and distribution of Long Roll.*

Ancient customs die hard at Winchester, and from the fact that it has long—so long that the memory of man runneth not to the contrary—been the settled custom for Long Roll to be prepared by Prefect of Hall, I believe that from the earliest times it is probable that the preparation of it was entrusted to him.

Speaking generally, for years past, the practice has been for Prefect of Hall,—so soon as Short Roll has been brought out in Short Half,—to employ his "Writer" to copy out a list of the names of the boys in each class, and then to add the Christian names of as many as were to be found upon the Roll of the previous year. The names of boys in parallel divisions,—which are not shown upon Long Roll,—are placed alternately. Armed with these lists, more or less complete, Prefect of Hall then goes round to each class, and ascertains whether he has the names in correct order, and the Christian names correct, and obtains the Christian names of the new boys. Then the names have to be turned into Latin, and the whole Roll thus prepared is taken to the College printer and is seen through the press by Prefect of Hall.

About 400 copies are now printed annually, on stout paper manufactured for the purpose by Messrs. Cowan and Sons, of London and Edinburgh, and six extra on parchment are still annually printed. It is estimated that from about 200 to 250 boys in the School purchase a copy of the Roll every year.

These six copies on parchment—at one time within the last fifty years the number was *three* only—are prepared in accordance with what I believe is a very ancient custom.

I have but little doubt myself that from the earliest times,—so soon as the value of Long Roll as an official record of the School made year by year, soon after Election, came to be recognised,—three, if not more, copies of it were made for official purposes.

These three copies would have been respectively for the Warden of New College, and the Warden and Head Master of Winchester, and, if there was a fourth, it was probably for the use of the Bursars.

Evidence in support of this view is to be found in the long collections of Rolls belonging to the Warden of New College, dating from 1734, the Warden of Winchester, dating from 1668, the Blackstone Williams' Collection, dating from 1676, and the College Collection in the Bursar's custody, dating from 1690,

I have also a strong belief that there was probably an early custom for Prefect of Hall to retain a copy for himself for School business purposes. As to a sixth official copy, if there was one, it may have been that the Second Master had it made for himself, or that the Posers took one back with them to Oxford. I am only trying to establish the fact that probably from the earliest times a certain number of copies were made for certain official persons. There was nothing to prevent anyone else from having a copy made by the writing master, or whoever prepared it, if he chose to go to the expense; and it seems to me very likely that a certain number of boys did, yearly, have copies made for them; there is evidence of this in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries; and it is my belief in this practice which induces me to hope that copies of Rolls to fill the gaps in the series prior to 1723 may still be forthcoming as the need of them is made known.

With regard to the three copies on parchment,—which was the customary number about the middle of this century,—these were printed at Prefect of Hall's own expense, and one was sent by him as a compliment to New College; the other two were delivered personally by him to the Warden and Head Master of Winchester. There was a tradition that he received a guinea—at one time I am told it was two—for his pains from each of the two latter persons, but this was apparently not an established custom. There are also instances on record of Prefect of Hall having had a copy made for the Bursar, who also gave an honorarium.

There are three entries in Prefect of Hall's Book, bearing on the subject during the last thirty years, which may be quoted here.

1. "CHRISTMAS TERM, 1868. The custom of College Prefects sending a 'Long Roll' to the Senior Common Room at New College, in exchange for the Oxford Calendar, having died out, by the request of one of the tutors of New College it has been revived. Arthur K. Cook, *Aul. Præ.*"

2. SHORT HALF, 1882. "The custom of sending a Long Roll to the Steward of the Senior Common Room, New College, was again revived. (Vide Short Half, 1868.) E. D. Maclagan, *Aul. Præ.*"

3. "SHORT HALF, 1885. The Head Master would be glad if the custom, revived last year, were continued, by which the Prefect of Hall gives him a copy of Long Roll on Parchment. H. W. B. Joseph, *Aul. Præ.*"

These extracts no doubt show, so far as New College is concerned, a want of knowledge of the origin of the custom. Twenty years ago the collection of Rolls in the Senior Common Room at New College was in an uncared for condition, and it has been a pleasure to me to learn from the present Prefect of Hall, Mr. Joy, that the older custom has been revived of sending a copy to the Warden of New College instead.

Mr. Joy also tells me that it is now the custom for six parchment copies to be made—no longer at Prefect of Hall's personal expense—and these he distributes to the Wardens of Winchester and New College, the Head Master, two it is customary for him to retain for himself, and the sixth is now presented year by year to the School collection which is being made for the Quingentenary Museum, a most laudable practice.

XX. *The whereabouts of Long Rolls.*

The subject matter of this section is akin to that of the section on the Distribution of the Rolls and also to the opening section of this Introduction upon the series generally, and the gaps in it.

Regarding the series of Rolls from 1653 to 1812, inclusive,—which are all in manuscript,—as having distinctly more value and interest, I wish to mention here the names of those, possessing Rolls of the period 1723—1812, which follows upon that covered by this book, who were so kind as to lend them to me for my work.

I take this opportunity of thanking each and all of these friends for their help towards the work I have had in hand, and by giving their names I think I shall illustrate incidentally my previous statement, that any boy in the School could have,—in the days of manuscript Rolls,—a copy made for him, if he chose,—for nearly all these Rolls were made for boys whose names are upon them.

I have mentioned, in the introduction to Appendix I., page 165, the sources from which the Rolls for the forty-four years between 1653—1721 printed in this book have come, and, as several of these collections also comprise Rolls in the further period from 1723 to 1812, I will here first mention them.

First, the Rolls for twenty-six years were from the collection of the

Warden of Winchester College, and there are also in his collection the Rolls of the following seven years:—1724, 1725, 1730, 1731, 1732, 1736 and 1737.

Secondly, Colonel H. D. Williams lent me from the Blackstone Williams collection, the Rolls for nine years. There are also in this collection Rolls for the following years:—1727, 1740, 1747, 1748 (2 copies), 1749 (2 copies), 1751 (2 copies), 1752, 1754 (2 copies), 1755, 1756 (2 copies), 1757 (2 copies), 1758 (2 copies), 1759, 1760, 1761, 1762, 1763 (2 copies), 1764, 1766 (2 copies), 1767 (2 copies), 1768, 1769, 1771, 1772 (2 copies), 1773 (3 copies), 1774 (3 copies), 1775, 1776, and 1778.

Thirdly, The Bursar of Winchester College lent me the Rolls for fifteen years of the early period from the collection belonging to the College; and also the Rolls for fourteen years, viz., 1723, 1725, 1726, 1783, 1789, and 1793—1801, inclusive. These are all now to be found in the collection which is being made for the School in the Museum.

Of other collections the chief is that of the Warden of New College, who lent me from the collection in his custody as Warden, the Rolls for the following eighteen years:—1734, 1739, 1741—46, 1750, 1753, 1765, 1770—72, 1777, and 1779—81 inclusive.

Then follows the collection of the late Sub-Warden, the Rev. Gilbert Wall Heathcote, who lent me the Rolls for the following ten years prior to 1813:—1782, 1785, 1786, 1788, 1790, 1791, 1792, 1803, 1806, and 1809. There were also others of a later date in his collection, the whole of which now forms part of the School collection as stated on page xi. ante.

My own collection includes the Rolls for the following sixteen years prior to 1813:—1719, 1720, 1727, 1729, 1738, 1760, 1792, 1793, 1799, 1800, 1801, 1802, 1803, 1807, 1808 and 1810. All of these formerly belonged to the Rev. Canon Charles Brereton (Scholar, 1826), Rector of St. Mary's, Bedford, 1869-95. On Canon Brereton's death, 3rd August, 1895, they were bought at his sale by Mr. Frederic Hockliffe, Bookseller, of Bedford, of whom I purchased them, so that they again have a Wykehamical resting place.

I will now mention, in chronological order, under the date of the year, or years, of the Roll, the names of those who possess and have kindly lent me Rolls for various years in the period 1723 to 1812.

1728. Mr. Theodore Kensington (Scholar, 1856), of Culver House, Winchester. This Roll was given to him by the Rev. William Henry Walter Bigg Wither (Scholar, 1822), who was no doubt a kinsman of Charles Wither (Scholar, 1726), whose name appears upon this Roll in Fourth Book.

1733. Mrs. Harbin, of Newton Surmaville, near Yeovil, Somerset. This

Roll has been in the possession of the Harbin family since 1733, when it was prepared for its first owner, Swayne Harbin (Commoner, 1730-33), whose name appears in Senior Part, Fifth Book.

1735 and 1769. Mr. Nathaniel Bond, of Creech Grange, in the Isle of Purbeck, Dorset. These Rolls too have been in the possession of the family of the present owner since their respective dates, when there were members of the family who were Commoners.

1738, 1768, and 1799. The Rev. John Acton (Scholar, 1836), Vicar of Iwerne Minster, Dorset. These Rolls have also been preserved in the Acton family, whose connection with the School dates back certainly as far as 1668, —since their respective dates. They were prepared respectively for Edward Acton (Commoner, 1734, Scholar, 1736), Edward Acton (Commoner, 1765-68), and Edward Henly Acton (Commoner, 1799—1802), all of whose names appear on the Rolls.

1745. This was lent to me by the late Rev. Canon Francis Goddard (Commoner, 1829), Vicar of Hilmarton, Wilts. It was given to him by the Rev. William Ewart, Vicar of Bishop's Cannings, Wilts, 1862-73, whose connection with Winchester I have been unable to discover. It now belongs to the Rev. Edward Hungerford Goddard (Commoner, 1868), Rector of Clyffe Pypard, Wilts.

1748 and 1787. The copies of the Rolls for these two years were lent me by the late Miss G. S. M. Glasse, of Chettle, Dorset. Richard Glasse, (Scholar C. F.,) third on the roll "ad Winton" in 1748 was her great grandfather: and John Glasse, (Scholar C. F., 1787) was her grandfather.

1759. Rev. Philip Williams, (Scholar, 1836) formerly Rector of Rewe, Devon. This Roll was made for his grandfather, Philip Williams (Scholar, 1755), who heads it as "Aulæ Pr."

1760. Mr. Charles Penruddocke, of Compton Park, Wilts. Formerly the property of his great grandfather, Charles Penruddocke (Commoner, 1757—61), whose name appears on it as a Commoner Prefect, second in the School, and who was head in the following year.

1768. Mr. Frederick Ashe Bradburne, of Lyburn, Lyndhurst, Hants. Mr. Bradburne inherited this from his great-uncle, Robert Ashe (Scholar, 1761), whose name appears third upon this Roll as "Aulæ Pr."

1785. The Rev. John Hall Parlby, of Manadon, Devon, son of John Alexander Parlby (Commoner, 1784—85), whose name appears on the Roll in Senior Part, Fifth Book.

1787. The Rev. Henry John Gepp (Scholar, 1847), Vicar of Adderbury, Oxon. This was given to him by his godfather, the Rev. Thomas Penrose

(Scholar, 1779—1787), Vicar of Writtle, Essex, whose name appears as fourth on the roll "ad Oxon" in this year.

1792. Formerly in the possession of Rev. John Exley Adams (Commoner, 1792—98), Rector of Ashmore, Dorset. Mr. Adams' family also possess a C. F. pedigree, tracing their descent from Agnes, sister of the Founder, through the families of Rushworth, Fiennes and Danvers.

1802 and 1805. Belonging to the Yonge family, of Puslinch, Devon, kindly procured for me by Mr. John Duke Pode (Scholar, 1843). John Yonge (Commoner 1804—6) was probably the original owner of both these Rolls, though his name only occurs on that of 1805.

1803. The Rev. Canon Edward Fiennes Trotman (Scholar, C. F. 1841), Vicar of Marshfield, Gloucestershire. The property formerly of Mrs. William Hamilton Biscoe Earle.

1804 and 1807. Sir Massey Lopes, 3rd Bart. (Commoner, 1832), of Maristow, Devon. These Rolls were the property of his father, then Ralph Franco (Commoner, 1803—7), afterwards Sir Ralph Lopes, 2nd Bart.

1808. The Right Rev. George Ridding (Scholar, 1841), Bishop of Southwell. This Roll was the property of his uncle, John Ridding (Scholar, 1804), whose name appears upon it as sixth in the School.

1810, 1811, 1812, and 1813. Mr. George Deedes Warry, Q.C. (Commoner, 1844), of Shapwick, Gloucester. They originally belonged to his father, George Warry (Commoner, 1810—13).

I have shown in the Appendix to this book dealing with the Long Rolls of the early period from 1653 to 1721 that in the case of thirteen years there were two copies, and in the case of one year three copies of the Roll known to me to be in existence, and a comparison of the dates in these preceding paragraphs dealing with the Rolls of the period 1723 to 1812 will show a somewhat similar state of overlapping. I do not doubt that if these pages are read by members of old Wykehamical families I shall hear of other Rolls being in existence and treasured.

Having mentioned the Rolls I know of in private hands, and which have been lent me, I must add, that the only public Institution which, so far as I know, has any Long Rolls in its collections is the British Museum, which has the Rolls for 1706, 1784, 1822 (two copies), and 1835. They are referred to in a *Guide to Heraldry and Genealogy*, by George Gatfield, London, 1892, pp. 140-41.

The Roll for 1706 I have described fully in Appendix I. p. 183; it is amongst the Egerton MSS., and is labelled Eg. 2, 362.

The other four Rolls were all presented to the Library by the late Mr. Mackenzie Walcott, in 1873 and 1875, and are among the Additional Manuscripts.

Those for 1784 and 1822 (1), are numbered 29,535 and 29,536, and are thus described in the Catalogue of Add. MSS., vol. 2, pp. 651-2:—"Muster-Rolls of the Scholars, Choristers, and Commoners of Winchester College; 17 Nov. 1784, 22 Oct. 1822. The second printed."

Those for 1822 (2), and 1835, are thus catalogued in the same volume, p. 705:—"29,744. A. B. Rolls of St. Mary's College, Winchester, containing the names of the Warden, Fellows, Scholars, &c.; 22 Oct. 1822, 6 Oct. 1835. Printed. . . . Paper Rolls."

One word about Long Rolls which have been printed in other books. So far as I know only five have ever been thus printed *in extenso*, of which four are in one book, and the fifth in another. I have before quoted, p. xvi., from a little book, the title of which is—*Recollections of the Two S. Mary Winton Colleges by an old Wykehamist*, Walsall, 1883, 8vo, pp. viii. 199, with 5 plates. The author was the Rev. Edward John George Henry Rich (Scholar C.F., 1829). On pages 182—197, he prints, in book form, the Rolls for the four years 1821, 1829, 1840, and 1850, without any notes or comment, except these few words of reference in his Preface:—"I have affixed . . . . also college rolls of four different decades, which may prove of some slight interest to Wykehamists."

The remaining Roll is that for 1690, printed in *Annals of Winchester College*, pp. 129—131, to which I have frequently referred in this book.

In *The Public Schools Calendar* for 1866, Rivingtons, London, 1866, at pages 24—27, is printed a list of the "Names of the Scholars and Commoners," at Winchester, "October 22nd," 1865. This is a complete list of the School at that time, evidently prepared from Long Roll, but as only the initials, not the Christian names of the boys are given, and various other alterations made, I have not regarded this as a proper printing of the Roll in book form.

One word also about Long Rolls "in the Market." For a great number of years past I have been the recipient of catalogues of second-hand books from all parts of England, but only twice—and both cases within the last four years—have I ever seen Long Rolls offered for sale.

I give the two advertisements here as they stood:—

(1) July, 1895—

"WINCHESTER.—Unique Manuscript Roll, containing Names of Scholars at Winchester in 1805, with a tiny book containing Names, and a Poem in the Handwriting of a Winchester Boy named Lambert; in original fancy case, 2 guineas."

(2) Jan., 1897—

"WINCHESTER COLLEGE.—Long Roll, on vellum, in Manuscript, written in red and black, the Arms of the College only printed at the head of the MS., containing the Names of a large number of the Masters and Students, dated 1770, price 21s.

"A rarity which ought to be secured by a Wintonian. Not likely to be easily matched."

Both were priced far beyond their real value and far too highly for me to become their purchaser, but I hope they may perhaps have been seen by some generous Wykehamist and have found a haven of Wykehamical rest.

On two occasions I have been offered Rolls of the last century to purchase, both through the same person, in August, 1892.

The price was beyond what I considered their value, and as I had already copies I did not think it necessary to buy them. They were for the years 1738 and 1766.

XXI. *Incidental Features of Long Rolls.*

The position of Christian Names.

It is the custom now for the surname always to precede the Christian name upon Long Roll: thus, on the latest Roll, for 1898, the first name is

"Skinner, Hilarius Clifton Wyndham, Bib. Prae;"

and the last is

"Wiseman, Gulielmus Georgius Eden."

When, however, in 1854, Christian names were first given upon the Roll the practice was to print the Christian name first, thus the first and last names upon the Roll for 1854 were respectively

"*Georgius H. Moberly* . . Bib. Prae," and "*Gulielmus Benson.*"

This practice was continued until 1861, when the change to that still in use was made, the first and last names upon the Roll for 1861 being respectively

"*Luttman-Johnson, Hen.* Co. Præ." and "*Wesley, Gulielmus Ken.*"

The Border of the Roll.

It will be remembered that a small, ornamental, printed border of geometrical design surrounds the whole of Long Roll, with the exception of the Arms at the top, and the publisher's imprint at the bottom.

An ornamental border was first introduced into the printing of the Roll in the year 1834, the same year in which the new coat of arms from a wood block, to which I have drawn attention on page xxi., was introduced.

Previously to this date black lines only formed the border.

The border introduced in 1834 was much larger in size and more elaborate in detail than that now in use; it was in fact produced, I fancy, from a number of little metal blocks put together in patterns differing slightly year by year in arrangement according to the printer's fancy.

From 1834 to 1851 inclusive this style of border was used upon the Rolls, but in 1852 a much smaller, continuous floreated pattern was introduced, and was used until 1869.

In 1869, the geometrical pattern border at present in use was first introduced, and has been continued ever since.

The Cases of Long Roll.

So far as I can satisfy myself at present, the roll-cases in which the Rolls for the fourteen years between 1690 and 1708, belonging to the College in the Bursar's custody have been kept, are the earliest in existence of date contemporary with the Rolls.

The cases are all of the following character. They are cylindrical, and are made of cardboard of thin and rather soft substance, covered with marbled paper in which the predominant colour may be said to have been pink, though age and handling have somewhat taken away the colour, and a creamy grey or stone colour is now the general effect produced.

The cases are nearly all dated at the top of the short end which forms the removable cap, and the writing appears to me to be of the same date as the roll, and where printed or written paper has been used in the construction of the case that also appears to me to be of the same date.

The earlier cases are for the most part longer and narrower, viz., 7 by 1 inches, than those of the years 1702—10, which are shorter and wider, viz., 6 by 1¼ inches.

The cases of the Rolls for 1717, 1723, 1725, and 1726, in this Collection also seem to me to be undoubtedly of contemporary date.

The cardboard is considerably stouter, and so stiffer, and the marbled paper probably of a better quality, for the colours remain.

The cases of my early Rolls for 1719, 1720, and 1727 are also of the same character.

The paper with which they are covered is, I believe, Dutch marbled paper, and has a character and beauty of its own.

About the year 1728, coincident with the period of the series of Rolls written by "A. H.," the roll-cases begin to be made of thin wood, covered with ornamental paper, with a raised design of flowers, &c., stamped upon it in various colours, probably of Dutch manufacture.

These cases also are in form cylindrical and in size measure, as a rule, $5\frac{3}{4}$ by $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches.

This style lasted for about thirty years or more, so far as I can discover, and was followed by cases, still made of wood, but covered with black rough binder's cloth.

This style in its turn—probably about the year 1785—was succeeded by stout cardboard cases, covered with the same kind of cloth, but with the round ends of thin wood; later on, the ends of wood gave place to cardboard, and from that time forward there has been no change in the construction of cardboard covered with cloth, but the cardboard for many years past, has been of a much thinner description, and, the original rough black cloth has been replaced by fancy cloths of a thinner texture, and from time to time of other colours, green, brown, and dull red.

Spelling of Names on early Rolls.

Before concluding I may here call attention to the very little importance apparently attached in early days to the spelling of names upon the Rolls. Even upon the same Roll, and within a little space, the same name is frequently spelt in a different manner, as may be seen from an inspection of the Rolls which follow.

The Index supplies all the variations of spelling of the names which occur in these Rolls, 1653—1721, grouped under the spelling of most frequent occurrence, and presents features of considerable interest. Four and five variations of spelling are frequently found, and in one case as many as eight occur.

The Frontispiece to this book is a print of the Arms, engraved from the original copper plate, used for the Rolls of the small pattern 1723—1759, which, so far as I know is the earliest now in existence.

The print upon the concluding page, 208, is from the electrotype block which has been used for printing the Arms upon the Roll since 1862, and illustrates the latest development of the design.

NOTE ON THE PRINTING OF THE ROLLS.

As I have stated in Section VIII. of the Introduction, p. xxxv., dealing with "The Arrangement of the Names and Classes upon Long Roll," reproduction in facsimile is the only method by which the varying forms and arrangements of the Rolls could be exactly represented.

As far however as type has permitted, the Rolls which follow are printed so as to indicate the arrangement of the columns of names in the original manuscripts, the commencement of each column being marked.

In printing the Rolls I have taken the liberty of departing from strictly following the original manuscripts in two respects only, viz., (1) I have throughout expanded the diphthongs, which occur in words in the body of the Roll, i.e. "Paed." for "Pæd.," "Prae." for "Præ." (2) I have throughout printed "sen." and "jun." for "senior" and "junior," and their constantly varying forms of abbreviation.

Subject to these deviations I have throughout followed the exact forms of spelling, abbreviation, etc., used upon the Rolls.

Whatever I have myself added to the originals I have enclosed in square brackets, thus [—]. These additions are practically limited, first, to the indication of the commencement of the different columns, and secondly, in the case of years where there are duplicates of the Rolls, to shewing (1) the variation of spelling in the names, (2) the addition of "sen.," "jun.," "com.," etc., and (3) the occurrence of other names upon the second copy of the Roll.

I trust that with these explanations the Rolls will be intelligible to those who consult them.

Long Rolls of Winchester College,

FROM 1653.

1653.

NOMINA MAGISTRORUM, SCHOLARIUM ET SERVORUM COLLEGIO BTÆ MARIÆ WINTON PROPE WINTON PERTINENTIUM.

Dr. HARRIS, Custos
Dnus HACKET, Vice-Cus.
Dnus BURT, Ludimag.

Nom. Sociorum.

Dnus WITHER, Equit.
Dnus COLENET
Dnus BOLD
Dnus WOODWARD
Dnus CHALKHILL, Burs.
Dnus RICHARDS, Burs.
Dnus TERRIE
Dnus MAY, Sacrist.
Dnus COLES

Nom. Capellān.

Dnus HOLLOWAY
Dnus TAYLOUR
Dnus CHEESE

Dnus PHILLIPS, Hyp.

Dnus KING, Organ.

Nom. Puerorum.

6ta Classis.

THACKHAM
LOWE
FLATMAN
WISEMAN
BRADLEY
CRAKE
TURNER
HENSHAW
OLDFIELD
BERIDG
RIVES
MUSPRAT
FAUCHIN
REYNELL
FRANKLIN
BENET
COOKE
PHILLIPPS, puer

SKINNER, puer
WHITE
HERSENT
BLAKE
POCOCK

5ta Classis.

MOREHEAD
EDMONDS, sen.
OLDYSS
CLARKE
COLE
ROLFE
KEN
HEARST
SPARK
JAMES
BEAUMONT
ATTLEE
JOHNSON, puer
TERREY
HOBBS
SHARROCK
MINSHUL
TICHBORN

4ta Classis.

SPENCER
HARRISON, sen.
COLENET
LANE
SEWSTER
POWELL
STANLY, pu.
LISLE
GIFFARD, puer
WAFERER
CREW
FINCH
HOLLOWAY
EDMONDS, jun.
HARRISON, jun.
RHEADE
FRAMPTON
MAY, pu.
BROWNE
ALLANSON, pu.
TEMPLE
HINTON
NOREYS

2da 4ta Classis.

RHONE
SMYTH, pu.
YOUNG
EIRE
FLAVEL
STEEVENS, pu.

In. Dom.

BERIDG
BENET
OLDYS
CRAKE
BRADLEY
MUSPRAT
FAUCHIN
COOK
SKINNER, puer
WHITE
LOW
THACKHAM
ROLFE
POCOCK
ATLEE
COLE
RYVES
OLDFIELD
FLATMAN
SPARK
HERSENT
HENSHAW
REYNELL
MOREHEAD
FRANKLIN
EDMONDS, senior
TURNER
LANE
CLARKE
PHILLIPS, puer
HOBBS
ALLANSON, puer
SHAROCK
HEARST
SEWSTER

LISLE
HARRISON, senior
POWEL
COLENET
KEN
WAFERER
CREW
JAMES

[2nd Column begins here]

FINCH
JOHNSON, puer
WISEMAN
TICHBORN
HOLLOWAY
YOUNG
BROWN
FRAMPTON
GIFFORD, puer
MAY, puer
TERREY
EDMONDS, junior
RHONE
MINSHUL
TEMPLE
SPENCER
BLAKE
BEAUMONT
FLAVEL
READ
HINTON
HARRISON, junior
STEEVENS, puer
EIRE
STANLIE, puer
SMITH, puer
NORIES

Nom. Commensal. in Collegio.

ad mensam Magistrūm.

MAY, Commensalis
MORLEY

ad mensam Puerorum.

ALLANSON, Commens.
STANLY, Comm., sen.
WILBORE
LOVE
STANLY, Comm., jun.

Nom. Choristarūm.

DENNET
SKINNER, Chor.
MORGAN
STEEVENS, Chor.
PARSONS
BALL
LEGG
SMYTH, Chor.
MITCHELL
SYLVESTER
EDWARDS
WOODSON
CLEEVE
CLAPHAM
HOWEL
BURGESS

Com. ex Collegio.

HARFET
LEARDNER
PHILLIPS, Commens.
BAD
FIENNES
LEONARD
JOHNSON, Commens.
STEWKLY
APSLY
FROST
PERCIVAL
MEUX
STERMY
FRYAR
FLETCHER

Dni Ludimagri.

TIPPING
STUART
SHELBERY
BURT

Nom. Puerōr in Cubiculis.

1mo

FLATMAN
FAUCHIN
BENET

POCOCK
SPARK
EDMONDS, sen.
YONGUE
GIFFORD, puer
RHONE
SPENCER
READ
EIRE

2do

LOW
TURNER
HENSHAW

HOBBS
ALLANSON, puer
HEARST
KEN
HOLLOWAY
BROWN
FRAMPTON
TEMPLE
NORIES

3to

WISEMAN
BERIDG
MUSPRAT

ROLFE
COLE
LANE
SHARROCK
JAMES
MAY, puer
EDMONDS, jun.
MINSHUL
HARRISON, sen.
STANLY, puer

4to

CRAKE
FRANKLIN
PHILLIPS, puer

SKINNER, puer
WHITE
ATLEE
CLARKE
LISLE
POWELL
FLAVELL

5to

THACKHAM
RIVES
COOK

SEWSTER
HARRISON, sen.
WAFERER
CREW
FINCH
BLAKE
BEAUMONT
HINTON

[3rd Column begins here]

6ta

BRADLEY
OLDFIELD

REYNELL

OLDYSS
HERSENT
MOREHEAD
COLENET
JOHNSON, puer
TICHBORN
TERREY
STEEVENS, puer
SMYTH, puer

---

ad Oxoniam.

RYVES, senior
THACKHAM
ESTMOND
NICOLSON
CARMAN
CRAKE
BAILIE
LOW
FLATMAN
OLDFIELD
BRADLEY
WISEMAN
TURNER
HENSHAW
RIVES, junior
MUSPRAT
FAUCHIN
REINEL

---

ad Wintoniam.

NICOLAS
PHILLIPS, Commens.
COX
PENTON
GOOD
LEARDNER
BALL
CROSS
FISHER
STANLY, Commensal.

Nomina Servorum.

Clerici.

FRAMPTON
BURGIS
TAYLOUR

Opsoniatur.

Dnus AUSTON

Coqui.

Dnus DAVIS
Dnus PEW

Promi.

SEWARD
TITTLE

Pistor.

BOLES

Potifices.

JOHNSON
RICHARDS

Molarius.

FROST

Hortulanus.

TUFTON

Janitor.

BOYS

Agasones.

PINK
WEBB

Eelimozinator.

LARDBY

Lixae.

GREEN
POOR

Praefectus Ollae.

FLATMAN

Praefectus Aulae.

BRADLEY

Praefectus Scholae.

TURNER

Pueri Domini

Ludimagistri.

THACKHAM
FAUCHIN

Pueri Domini

Hypodidascali.

LOW

Praefecti Templi.

REYNELL
BENET

Finis.

1668.

NOMINA PUERORUM COMENSALIUM CHO. IN ET EX COLLEGIO BEATÆ MARIÆ WINTON PROPE WINTON ANNO DOM. 1668.

3 MUSGRAVE
6 BOWSHER
4 BADSEY
1 HEATHER, sen.
5 PROWZE
6 LOVE, sen.
2 MANINGHAM
5 BEAUMONT
2 THISTLETHWAITE
4 HOLLOWAY, sen.
3 HOWARD
1 COLES
6 HOLLOWAY, jun.

5 PREIST
2 THOMAS
3 FOELL
1 FOWKE, sen.
4 BIGGS

---

1 WHITAKER
3 CONSTABLE
5 CORNISH
1 RAIMOND
4 HARRIS
2 WOODWARD

5ta Classis.

2 WELLS
6 LEE
5 HAYES
3 YOUNG
3 GROVE
2 FOWKE, jun.
5 CHOKKE
5 TOWNESEND
3 HUGHES
4 TAYLOR, pu.
1 ELWES
3 DUKE
6 CLARKE
6 ELMHURST
2 FOSTER
5 CROFT
3 HUDSON
2 WALER
4 CHEINEY
3 RIVETT
2 STEVENS
6 PRATER
6 MANING
2 LAKE
3 COWARD
4 FALER

4ta Classis.

1 TOWNLY, pu.
2 FINES
1 FORD, sen.
1 HURST
5 WEBB, pu.
3 HAWKES
1 BUTLER
1 LOVE, med.
1 SMITH
2 ASHLEY
6 HACKSHAW
4 FORD, jun.
2 FIFIELD
3 TIPPIN
5 ACTON

2da 4ta Classis.

4 LOVE, jun.
6 PHILLIPS, pu.
6 PLEDELL
5 SACHEVERILL
4 LOGGIN

Choristae.

MILLS
HORNE
JAXON
PICKHAVER
HEDGER
SHORTHOS
DOWLAND
TAYLOR, Cho.
TOWNLY, Cho.
SANDERS
HERRIN
POELL
PETTY

[2nd Column begins here]

Com. in Coll.

HEATHER, Com.
PHILLIPS, Com.
OTWAY
JOHNSON
FARWELL

Com. ex Coll.

THE LD. OF FALKLAND
STEWKLY
WITHERS
WROTH
WINCH
KERTCHER
STONEHOUSE
HIGGINS

NORBORNE
WEBB, Com.
WARNER
APPLEFORD, sen.
DARE
LEE, Com.
TIPPER
ALEXANDER
MOORE
BROWN
HANCOCKE
COOPER
HAILES
TAYLOR, Com., sen.
TAYLOR, Com., jun.
MORGAN, sen.
MORGAN, jun.
APPLEFORD, jun.

ad Oxon.

BADSEY
HEATHER, sen.
BAMPTON
BEKE
PROWZE
THISTLETHWAITE
BOWSHER
COLES
BEAUMONT
MUSGRAVE
LOVE, sen.
MANINGHAM
HOLLOWAY, sen.
HOWARD
PREIST
THOMAS
FOELL
FOWKE, sen.

ad Winton.

MORGAN
MOORE
KEALE
PETTY
BAILY
WARNER
COWARD
WALDRON
WELSTEAD
OTWAY
CHRISTMAS
COPIS
HIGGINS
FAREWELL
MEGGS
TOWNLY
HEATHER

A. L.

1670.

NOMINA MAGISTRORUM PUERORUM CHORISTARUM COMMENSALIUM IN ET EX COLLEGIO BTÆ MRIÆ WINTON PROPE WINTON.

W. COLLEGE ARMS. W.

Manners Maketh Man.

Nomina Magist.

Dr. BURT, Cust.
Dr. BEESTON, Lud.
Dm COLENET, Vic. Cust.
Dm CHALKHELL
Dr. COLES
Dm STOCK
Dr. OSGOOD
Dr. THISTLETHWAYTE
Dm KEN
Dm NICCHOLAS
Dm COOKE
Dm BANKES

Dm FRAMPTON, Dm COOKE, Dm CARMAN } Capel.

Dm PHILLIPS, Paed.

Dm PICHAVER, Organ.

Servi.

BURGIS, TITLE, CLARKE } Cleri.
SEWARD
PEWE, sen.
HARRIS
WITHERS
PEWE, jun.
HICKMAN
SLATFORD
WICHAM
OSMOND
BUYE
FROST
LANGFORD

Nomina Pueroru.

6ta Class.

3 FOYLE
4 CORNISH
6 RAYMOND
6 LEE, sen.
3 YOUNG
1 WELLS
2 FOUKE
3 TOWNESHEND
4 ELWES
2 DUKE
5 ELMHURST
4 FOSTER
1 CROFT
6 HODSON
5 WALLER
2 CHEYNEY
5 REVETT
1 STEPHENS

5ta Class.

6 PRATER
6 MANNING
2 LAKE
6 EVANS
3 MEGGS
4 FAWLER
3 COWARD, sen.
2 FIENNES
6 LEE, jun.
5 BALLARD
3 TIPPING
5 KEEL
2 MAYO
5 KENT
4 WELSTEED
2 ASTLY
1 HEARST
4 BOWLES
3 FORD, sen.
5 WEBB, pu.
1 BUTLER
5 ACTON, sen.
1 LOVE
1 SMITH
6 PHILLIPS
3 GILLMAN

4ta Class.

1 WALDRON
5 HERRING
3 MOORE
2 FAREWELL
1 MORGAN, pu.
2 TAYLOR, pu.
5 COWARD, jun.
1 BAREFOOT
4 MUSGRAVE
2 ROBERTS
5 SACHEVERILL
4 CHRISTMAS
2 CHUTE
4 RYMES
2 HOLLOWAY

[2nd Column begins here]

2da 4ta Classis.

3 SOUTH
2 GRICE
1 PETTY
6 PLAYDWELL
6 BAYLY
4 LOGGIN, pu.
3 STANLEY, sen.
3 STANLEY, jun.
3 FORD, jun.
1 WOODWARD
6 ACTON, jun.

Choristae.

HORNE [BARRET]
PALMER
TAYLOR, Cho., sen.
SHORTHOSE
POWELL, sen.
HOWELL
HAYSOME
POWELL, jun.
GOASNEY
RENN
GUINN
BOX
BROWNE
CROSFEILD
TAYLOR, jun., Cho.
STICKLAND

Commensales.

LD. OF FALKLAND
COLLIER, Com. Gen.

STONEHOUSE
HARRIS
BARTON
HOWE
PACKER
BEAUMONT
BURGIS
MACKES
COLPES
LOGGIN, Co.
NEWSAM
TRAFLES
FLEXNEY
HAILES
MORGAN, Co.
WEBB, Co.
WELLINGTON
HANCOCK
SWADDON
CARY
MERRYWEATHER
ELLY
EYRE
STEPHENS, Co.
MASTERS
TEY
SACHEVERILL, Co.

---

ad Oxon.

LEE, Con. Fun.
FOUKE, Con. Fun.
TOWNESHEND

CORNISH
ELWES
FOYLE
RAYMOND
YOUNG
GROVE
WELLS
DUKE
ELMHURST
FOSTER
LAKE
CROFT
CHEYNEY
MANNING
PRATER

ad Winton.

JENEFER
LOVE
TEY
WELSTEED
SHAW
STOPES
KELSEY
ARIS
HAYSOME
WEBB
CHEYNY
CROSFEILD
STIRIGE
CRADOCK, &c.

1672.

NOMINA MAGISTRORŪ PUERORUM, CHORISTARUM, SERVORUM COMMENSALIUM IN ET EX HOC COLLEGIO BTÆ MRIÆ WINTON PROPE WINTON.

COLLEGE ARMS.

1672.

Manners Make Man.

Nomina Magistrorum.

Dr. BURT, Custos
Dr. THISTLETHWAYT, V. Cust.
Dr. BEESTON, Ludm.
Mr. COLENETT
Mr. CHALKHILL
Dr. COLES
Dr. OSGOOD
Mr. KENNE
Mr. NICHOLAS
Mr. COOKE
Mr. EMMES [Mr. BANKES]
Mr. WARD

Nomina Capellanorū.

Mr. FRAMPTON
Mr. COOKE
Mr. CARMAN

Mr. PHILLIPS, Paedag.

Mr. PICKHAVER, Organ.

Nom. Puerorū.

6ta Class.

[5 RIVETT]
6 MANNING, Praef. Aulae

1 Evans
5 Meggs
3 Fawler
4 Lee
6 Ballard
4 Tipping, Praef. Scholae
2 Mayo
1 Kent
3 Welsteed [sen.]
6 Bowles
2 Palmer
3 Ford, sen., Praef. Ollae.
4 Webb, pu.
1 Buttler
5 Smith
5 Guilman
2 Packer

Quinta Classis.

4 Acton, sen.
2 Waldron
5 Herring
2 Newsame
5 Hearst
1 Musgrave
3 Coward
6 Rimes, [sen.]
6 Love
6 Shaw
2 Taylour, pu.
2 Stopes
1 Barfoot
5 Sacheverill
1 Willis
3 Welsteed [jun.]
5 Eyres
5 Haysome
5 Roberts
1 Kelsey [pu.]
3 Stephens
4 Christmas
2 Chute
4 Rimes [jun.]
2 Jenefar
6 Norris

Quarta Classis.

6 Burton
3 Standly, sen.
2 Petty
3 Standly, jun.
3 Penton
4 Loggins
6 Grice
3 Holloway
1 South
6 Bayly, sen.
3 Beacham
6 Bayly, jun.
6 Woodward
1 Pleadwell [Playdell]
2 Cropp
2 Hughes
3 Ford, jun.
4 Aris

Secunda Quarta Classis.

3 Day
4 Acton, jun.
1 Tey
4 Cheyney
1 Elwes
1 Barwicke
5 Sacheverill, jun.
2 Izod

Nomina Choristarū.

Shorthose
Bower
Guinne
Box
Brown
Thatch
Neat
Thornton
Browning
Crosfield
Harding

TAYLOUR, sen. [Cho.]
BARRET
TAYLOUR, jun.
SMART

[2nd Column begins here]

Nomina Servorum.

CLARKE, TITTLE, HOWELL } Clerici
HARRIS, Cibar. [Ops.]
WITHERS, Portitor [Janit]
SEWARD, Pan. Prom.
PEW, Coquus, sen.
MICHAELL, Coq., jun.
HICKMAN, Pot. Prom. [Suppr]
SLATFORD, Pistor
WICCHAM, Potar, sen.
FROST, Molitor
OSMUND, Potar, jun.
BUY, Hort.
[LANCKFORD, Stab.]
APPLEFORD, Stabul. [aur.]

Nom. Cōmen. in Coll°

WYNDAM
STEVENS [Co.], THISTLETHWAYT, PIERREPONT } Generos.
WITHERS

Nom. Cōmen. ex Coll°

KENDALL
BATEMAN, HOBART } Praef.
WELLINGTON [WEBB, Com.]
HANCKCOCK
MEREWEATHER
ELLY
MEUX [MUXE]

WORSLEY
MASTERS
CRADDOCK
GROVE
THORTON [THORNTON]
MARTIN
KELSY [Com.]
PILE
LOWMAN
KENT [Com.]
TEMPLE
DAVIS
FISHER, sen.
BRATHWAITE
PHILLIPPS [sen.]
DORREL
DRAX
FISHER, jun.
PHILLIPS [jun.]
STEWART
NEAVE
STANDLY, sen.
STANDLY, jun.
APPLEFORD
OGGLANDER

---

ad Oxon.

FAWLER [RIVETT]
WEBB, pu.
ELMHEAST
MANNING
YOUNG
TIPPING
BALLARD
ASTLEY
EVANS
MEGGS
MAYO
KENT
WELSTEED [sen.]
BOWLES
FORD, sen.
BUTLER
SMITH

ad Winton.

STANDLY [IZOD]
THISTLETHWAYT
TEMPLE
CALE
REYNOLD [NEAVE]
BUTLER
ANDREWS
EDMUNDS
BATEMAN
KELSY
BADGER
BRATHWAYT
CRADDOCKE

BOWER
PHILLIPS
THORNTON
CROSFIELD
KENT
DAVIS
FISHER
GREEN
PILE
LOWMAN
[RIGGS]
BADGER

Finis.

1673.

NOMINA MAGISTRORUM SERVORUM PUERORUM CHORISTARUM COMMENSALIUM IN & EX COLL. BTÆ MRIÆ WINTON PROPE WINTON.

W. COLLEGE ARMS. W.

Manners Make Man.

1673.

Nomin. Magistr.

Dr. BURT, Custos
Dr. BEESTON, Lud.
– Ds. KENN [Vice Custos]
Ds. COLENETT
Ds. CHALKHILL, Burs.
Dr. COLES
Dr. OSGOOD
Dr. THISTLETHWAYTE
Ds. NICHOLAS

Ds. COOKE, Burs.
Ds. EMMES
Ds. WARD

Ds. FRAMPTON
Ds. COOKE
Ds. CARMAN
} Cap.

Ds. PHILLIPS, Paedag.

Ds. PICHAVER

Nom. Servorum.

CLARKE, TITLE, HOWELL } Clerici
SEWARD, Artop.
WITHERS, Janit.
HARRIS, Opson.
PEW, MICHELL } Coq.
WICKHAM, OSMUND } Potif.
BUY, Hort.
FROST, Molit.
SLATFORD, Pist.
HICKMAN, Prom.
CROUCH, Stab.
APPLEFORD, Aurig.

[*Pueri*]

6ta Classis.

4 LEE
6 BALLARD
2 MAYO
3 WELSTEED, sen.
1 PALMER
1 BUTLER, sen.
5 GILMAN
2 PACKER
6 ACTON, sen.
4 WALDRON
6 HERRING
2 NEWSAME
5 MUSGRAVE
5 COWARD
1 KALE
3 RYMES, sen.
4 LOVE
3 SHAW

---

2 TAYLOR, pu.

5 [ta] C [lassis.]

5 HEARST [TAYLOR, puer]
1 BARFOOT
5 SACHEVERILL, sen.
1 WYLLIS
3 WELSTEED, jun.
5 EYRE
5 HAYSOME
2 ROBERTS
1 KELSEY, pu.
3 STEPHENS, pu.
4 CHRISTMAS
2 CHUTE
4 RYMES, jun.
2 JENEFAR
15 6 NORRIS
3 STANLY, sen.
3 STANLY, med.
3 PENTON
4 LOGGIN
6 GRICE
3 HOLLOWAY
2 THISTLETHWAYTE
1 SOUTH
6 BAYLY, sen.
3 BEACHAM
6 BAYLY, jun.

4ta Classis.

6 WOODWARD
1 PLAYDELL
2 IZOD
2 HUGHES
3 FORD, pu.
4 ARIS
6 BURTON
2 TEMPLE
3 DAY
2 CROPP
6 FISHER, pu.
6 NORWOOD
4 BRATHWAYTE
1 BARWICK

2da 4ta Classis.

4 CHEYNEY
1 TEY
1 ELWES
6 ACTON, jun.
3 BYERS
5 NEAVE
1 EDMONDS
5 SACHEVERILL, med.
2 BUTLER, pu. [jun.]
5 SACHEVERILL, jun.
4 STANLEY, jun.

[2nd Column begins here]

Nom. Chorist.

BOWRE
GUINNE [GWIN]
BOX
BROWNE
THACH
NEATE
BRUNNING [BROWNING]
HARDING
CROSSFIELD
SMART
TAYLOR, sen. [Cho.]
PILE
BARRET
TAYLOR, jun. [Cho.]
SMITH

Nom. Com. in Coll.

WYNDHAM, sen.
PIERIPONT
STEPHENS, Com.
WITHERS, sen.
THISTLETHWAYTE
BLAKE

Nom. Com. ex Coll.

BATEMAN
HOBBART
MERIWEATHER
WINDHAM, jun.
OADES [WORSTLY]
MEUX
CRADOCK
GROVE
THORNTON
SWEETING
MARTIN
PILE
KELSEY, Com.
PAGE
LOWMAN
WALLOP, sen.
PHILLIPS, sen.
MOSLY
KENT
OGLANDER
FISHER, Com. [sen.]
APPLEFORD
COXHEAD
DARRILL [DORRELL]
TURNER
WALLOP, jun.
WITHER [jun.]
PHILLIPS, jun.
DRAX
STANLY, Com.
KANE
ELDRED
GARRARD [BUTLER]
FORD, Com. [SHEFFIELD]

---

ad Oxon.

LEE
MAYO
HERRING
MANNING
BALLARD
PALMER

WELSTEED
COWARD
BUTLER
ACTON
WALDRON
NEWSAME
LOVE
TAYLOR

ad Winton.

ELDRED
PHILLIPS
BATEMAN
BADGER
LOGGIN
REYNELL

MOORE
COXHEAD
BARNABY
WITHERS
KELSEY
KANE
HUSSEY
WARKMAN
ANDREWES
PILE
RIGGS
DAVIS
KENT
DALBY
ACTON

Finis.

1674.

NOMINA PUERORU CHORISTARUM MAGIST. COMMENSALIUM IN & EX COLLEGIO BEATÆ MARIÆ WINTON PROPE WINTON.

W. COLLEGE ARMS. W.

Manners Make Man.

1674.

Nom. Pu. **6tae Class.**

4 LEE
2 WELSTEED, sen.
1 PALMER
3 GILMAN
6 HERRING
1 BATEMAN
5 MUSGRAVE
2 COWARD
4 CALE
3 RIMES
6 LOVE
1 SHAW
5 TAYLOUR, pu. Scholae
2 BARFOOT
3 WILLIS
6 CHUTE
5 WELSTEED, jun.
4 EYRE

5 HAYSOME, Ollae

5ta Classis.

2 Roberts
1 Kelsey, pu.
3 Stephens, pu.
4 Christmas
2 Jenefar
6 Morris
3 Stanley, sen.
3 Stanley, med.
3 Penton
4 Loggin
3 Halloway
2 Thistlethwait
1 South
1 Castilian
3 Beacham
4 Renald
6 Woodward
1 Pleaydell
2 Izod
2 Hughes
3 Ford, pu.
3 Badger
6 Burton
1 Barnaby
6 Bayley
5 Phillipps, pu.
2 Verney

4ta Classis.

4 Aris
2 Temple
3 Dey
2 Cropp
6 Fisher
6 Norwood
5 Andrews
4 Brathwait
1 Barwick
6 Acton, sen.
4 Cheyney
1 Elwese
3 Biers

2da 4ta Classis.

1 Tey
5 Neave
6 Acton, jun.
4 Loggin, jun.
5 Sacheverill, sen.
1 Edmonds
5 Sacheverill, med.
2 Eldred
6 Sacheverill, jun.
2 Butler, jun.
5 Stanley, jun.

Choristae.

Bower
Box
Brown
Theach
Neat
Browning
Harding
Crosfield
Taylour, sen.
Pile
Taylour, jun.
Barrett
Smith
Slooper
Leverich

Minist.

Cleark, Tittle, Howell } Clerici
Harris, Man.
Appleford, Jan.
Seward, Prom., sen.
Pew, Coq., sen.
Wickham, Pot., sen.
Hickman, Prom., sen.
Michell, Coq., jun.
Osmond, Pot., jun.

SLATFORD, Pist.
FROST, Mol.
BUY, Hortul.
CROUCH, Stab.
ARTHUR, Aurig.

Com. in Coll.

PIERPONT
STEPHENS, Com.
THISTLETHWAIT, Com.
WITHER, sen.
BLAKE
WYNDHAM, jun.

Com. ex Coll.

LD. POWLETT
WORSLEY
WYNDHAM, sen.
CRADOCK

[2nd Column begins here]

GROVE
MARTIN
SWEETING
PILE
KELSEY, Com.
HUSSEY, sen.
WALLOP, sen.
LOWMAN
PAGE
MORSLEY
PRATT
KENT
NEWSAM
GARRARD
METHWIN
COXHEAD
MILLS
DUMMER
WALLOP, jun.
DARRELL
DRAX
VERNON
FORD, Com.
WITHER
YERBURY
TRIMNELL
HOPE
NAPPER, sen.
NAPPER, jun.
BELBIN
KINGSTON
HUSSEY, med.
PETTY
HUSSEY, jun.
WALKER

---

ad Oxon.

LEE
RIMES
BALLARD
PALMER
WALDRON
COWARD
CALE
SHAW
MAYO
MUSGRAVE
HERRING
WELSTEED
ROBERTS
CHUTE
GILMAN
LOVE
EYRE
HAYSOME
KELSEY
STEPHENS
CHRISTMAS

---

ad Winton.

HUSSEY
YATES
BENNETT

WITHER
TOWNSEND
PETTY
STRUDWICK
COXHEAD
TRIMNELL
FORD
KELSEY
GARRARD
PILE
METHWIN

KINGSTON
KINNIMOND
LOWMAN
NEWSAM
RIGGS
HOUGHAM
DALBY

Finis.

1675.

NOMINA MAGISTRORUM PUERORUM, CHORISTARUM, COMMENSALIUM, SERVORUMQUE IN ET EX COLLEGIO BTÆ MARIÆ WINTON PROPE WINTON.

W. COLLEGE ARMS. W.

Manners Make Man.

1675.

Nom. Magist.

Dr. BURT, Cust.
Dr. BEESTON, Lud. Mag.
Mr. COLENETT
Mr. CHALKELL
Dr. OSGOODE
Dr. THISTLETHWAITE
Mr. KENNE
Mr. EMMES, Vice Cust.
Mr. WARDE
Mr. COXE
Mr. PARGETER
Mr. COLES

Mr. FRAMPTON, Mr. COOKE, Mr. CARMAN } Cap.

Mr. PHILLIPS, Paeda.

Mr. PICCHAVER, Orga.

Sexta Classis.

6 PALMER, pu.
2 CALE [5 TAYLOUR]
3 WILLIS [2 BAREFOOT]
5 WELSTEED
6 EYRE
4 HAYSOME
3 KELSEY
1 STEVENS
3 CHRISTMAS
2 JENEFAR
5 NORRIS

1 STANLEY, sen.
1 STANLEY, med.
6 PENTON
4 LOGGIN, sen.
4 HOLLOWAY
2 THISTLETHWAITE
5 SOUTH

1 CASTILION

Quinta Class.

3 BEACHAM
4 REYNELL
6 WOODWARD
1 BARNABY
2 IZOD
1 PLAYDELL [PLEDWELL]
2 HUGHES
3 FORDE
3 BADGER
6 BURTON
2 VERNY
5 PHILLIPS
1 PRATTE
4 ARIS
6 FAWLER
2 WOODS
2 TEMPLE
3 DAY
2 CROPPE
6 FISHER
6 NORWOOD
5 ANDREWS
5 GARRARD
1 DUMMER

Quarta Classis.

4 BRATHWAITE
1 BARWICK
6 COXHEAD
4 CHEYNEY
6 ACTON, sen.
3 TOWNSEND
1 ELWES
3 BYERS
4 LOGGIN, jun.
5 YATES
2 TRIMNELL
5 NEAVE
3 FORD
3 STRUDWICK
3 WITHERS
1 EDMONDS
6 ACTON, jun.
1 TEY
2 ELDRED

Sda & 2ta Classis.

3 PETTY, pu.
2 BENNETT
5 SACHEVERELL, sen.
5 STANLEY, jun.
4 SACHEVERELL, jun.
2 BUTLER
6 HUSSEY [pu.]
4 BARRETT

Choristae.

BOWER
BOXE
THACH
NEALE
BROWNING
HARDING
TAYLOR, sen.
TAYLOR, jun.
SLOPER
PILE
LEVERETT [LEVERICH]
HARDY
PETTY
HARRISON
ANN

Commens. in Coll.

Mr. PIEREPONT
BLAKE
HUSSEY

Comm. ex Coll.

ERLE OF WILTSHIRE [LD. WILTS]
Mr. NOWELL [NOELL]

PALMER, sen.
WALLOP, sen.
FOSTER

LOWMAN
CHUTE

[2nd Column begins here]

NEWSAM
KENT
COKER
METHWIN
POPHAM [DUMMER]
DALBY

WALLOP, jun.
APPLEFORD
TURNER
PALMER, jun.
DRAX
NAPPER, sen.
NAPPER, jun.
KINGSTON
BELBIN
YERBURY
WAVELL
HOUGHAM
KELLY

WALKER
FLOWER
BATTIN
HUNGERFORD
BEALE [WOODS]
PICKETT
ASHLY

---

ad Oxon.

WILLIS [BAREFOOT]
PALMER
CALE
CHUTE
CHRISTMAS
TAYLOR
WELSTEED
STEVENS
HAYSOME
EYRE
KELSEY
NORRIS
STANLEY, sen.
JENEFAR
STANLEY, med.
PENTON
THISTLETHWAITE
SOUTH
BEACHAM
WOODWARD

---

ad Winton.

BATTIN [DUMMER]
COKER [WOOD]
WOODFORD
PENFORD
KINGSTON
GLYDE
KELLEY
COWARD
LOWMAN
PETTY, Cho.
HARRIS
DALBY
WOTTEN
HUSSEY
HOUGHAM
METHWIN
HARFELL
NEWSAM

Nomina Servo.

CLARKE, TITLE, HOWELL } Clerici
SEWARD, Prom., sen.

HARRIS, Obso.
PEW, Coq., sen.
APPLEFORD, Jan.
WICKHAM, Pott.
MITCHELL, Coq., jun.
HICKMAN, Prom., jun.
SLATFORD, Pistor
FROST, Mol.

HOCKLEY, Pott., jun.
BYE, Hortula.
CROUCH, Stab.
ARTHUR, Aur.

Finis.

1676.

NOMINA MAGISTRORUM, PUERORUM CHORISTRARUM COMMENSALIUMQ. IN ET EX COLLEGIO BTÆ MARIÆ WINTON PROPE WINTON.

COLLEGE ARMS.

Manners Makyth Man.

1676.

Nom. Magist.

Dr. BURT, Cust.
Dr. BEESTON, Lud. Mag.
Mr. COLENETT
Mr. CHALKELL
Dr. OSGOOD
Dr. THISTLETHWAITE
Mr. KENNE
Mr. EMMES
Mr. WARDE
Mr. COX
Mr. PARGETOUR
Mr. COLES

MR. FRAMPTON
Mr. COOKE
Mr. CARMAN

Mr. PHILLIPS

Mr. PICCHAVER

Sexta Class.

WELSTEED
STEVENS
JENEFAR
PENTON
LOGGIN, sen.
HOLLOWAY, sen.
THISTLETHWAITE
SOUTH
CASTILION
BEACHAM
REYNELL
WOODWARD
BARNABY
IZOD
BADGER
BURTON
VERNYE

PHILLIPS

LOWMAN

Quinta Class.

PRATT
ARIS
FAWLER
WOOD
DAY
CROPPE
FISHER
NORWOOD
ANDREWES
COKER
GARRARD
DUMMER
BRATHWAITE
BARWICK
COXHEAD
HOLLOWAY, jun.
CHEYNEY
ACTON, sen.
TOWNSEND
ELWES
BYERS
YATES
LOGGIN, jun.
EDMONDS

Quarta Class.

TRIMNELL, pu.
NEVE
FORD, sen.
WITHERS
STRUDWICK
BROWNE
MOMPESSON
STONE
KINSTON
ACTON, jun.
ELDRED
KELLY
PETTY, pu.
HUSSY
BATTIN
SACHEVERELL, sen.
BENNETT
STANLY
BUTLER
COWARD

Sda & Qta Class.

SACHEVERELL, jun.
FORD, jun.
WOODFORD
BARRETT
PENFORD
GLYDE

Nom. Chorist.

THEACH
NEALE

[2nd Column begins here]

TAYLOR, Cho.
WOOTTEN
PILE
COZENS. sen.
ANNE
PETTY, Cho.
HARRYSON
HARDY
HOUGHTON
COZENS, jun.
SLOPER
LEVERETT
COCKE

Commens. in Coll.

Mr. DUDEY
Mr. STUKELY

Commen. ex Coll.

Mr. NOWELL

FOSTER, sen.
CHUTE
NEWSAM, sen.
WALLOPP

DALBY
NEWBOLT
HACKETT
NASH
APPLEFORD
TURNER
PALMER
SPENSCER
NEWSAM, jun.
DRAX
NAPPER, sen.
NAPPER, jun.
BAREFOOT
COX
STONEHOUSE

YERBURY
GOLDWIRE
WAVELL
MATHEWES
BEALE
HOUGHAM
THORNBURY

HARFELL
TAYLOUR, Com.
TRIMNELL, Com.
FISHER, Com.
BLAKE
BAYLY
FOSTER
BROWNE
KINGMELL
ASHLY
PIGGHOTT
RYVES
TRENCHERD
DYETT

---

ad Oxon.

LOGGIN
HOLLOWAY
THISTLETHWAITE
HAYSOME
SOUTH
WELSTED
NORRIS
PENTON
JENEFAR
STEVENS
BEACHAM
REYNELL
BARNABY
IZOD
WOODWARD
PHILLIPS
BADGER

---

ad Winton.

STONEHOUSE
BEDFORD
SHEWRING
METKIRCK
TRIMNELL
HARRIS
RYVES
DALBY
HARFELL
COLENETT
BROWNE
HUSSY
WOTTEN
PENTON
NEWSAM, sen.
BAYLY
OADES
NEWSAM, jun.
FORD

1677.

NOMINA PUERORUM.

C. COLLEGE R.
W. ARMS. W.

Manners Makyth Man.

Nomina Magis.

Dr. BURT, Custos.
Dr. BEESTON, Lud. Mag.
Mr. COLENETT
Mr. CHALKELL
Dr. OSGOOD
Dr. THISTLETHWAIT
Mr. KENN
Mr. EMMS
Mr. WARD
Mr. COX
Mr. PARGITER [Mr. FINES]
Mr. COLES

Mr. FRAMPTON, Mr. COOKE, Mr. CARMAN } Cap.

Mr. PHILLIPS, Paed.

Nomina Puer.

6tae Class.

6 HOLLOWAY, sen.
2 CASTILLION
3 IZOD
1 BADGER
5 BURTON
4 VERNEY
3 LOWMAN
6 PRATT
5 ARIS
6 FAWLER
2 WOOD
4 DAY
3 CROPP
6 FISHER
2 NORWOOD
4 ANDREWS
5 ACTON, sen.
1 COKER

Quintae Class.

5 GARRARD
1 DUMMER
4 DALBY
2 HACKET
4 BRATHWAIT
6 COXED
6 HOLLOWAY, jun.
1 ELWES
3 BYARS
4 YATE
4 LOGGIN
2 BAREFOOT
3 STRUDWICK
3 STONEHOUSE
2 TRIMNELL, sen.
5 NEAVE
3 FORD, sen.
5 SURING
4 BROWN
2 MUMPERSON
1 KINGSTON
6 ACTON, jun.
2 ELDRED
5 PARRY

Quartae Class.

6 KELLEY
3 PETTY
6 HUSSEY
1 BATTIN
2 BENNET
3 BEAMONT
5 SACHEVERELL, sen.
5 WALKER
6 THORNBROUGH
1 BEDFORD
1 COWARD
1 BUTLER
5 HARFIELD
2 GLYDE
2 TRIMNELL, jun.
6 METKERKE
1 TERREY
6 WITHER

2dae et 4tae Clas.

2 WOODFORD
2 PENFORD
3 FORD, jun.
4 SACHEVERELL, jun.
4 BARRETT
3 REEVES [RIVES]
1 HARRIS
3 HERN [HERON]
3 HOOPER
6 COLENETT

Noma Choristam

SLOPER
PILE
WOOTTEN [HEBBERT]

[2nd Column begins here]

COUSENS, sen.
ANN
HARRISON
HARDY
LEVERET
COUSENS, jun.
WOODENOTH [WOODNORTH]
GARDNER
ALDRIDGE
COCK
PHILLIPS

Noma Comm in Coll.

Mr. DUDLEY
Mr. STUKELEY
Mr. DUKE

Commsam ex Coll.

NEWSAM [Mr. NOEL]
WALLOP [Mr. DIGBY]
NEWBOLT
NAISH
PALMER
HOLT
NICHOLAS, sen.
WHITEHEAD
NEWSAM, jun.
BURBIDG
COX
GOLDWIRE
MATHEWS
WILLIS
HOUGHAM
BAYLY
FOSTER
KINGSMEL
BLAKE
PHOELL [POWELL]
WINDHAM
CALLOW, sen.
CALLOW, jun.
CATFORD
THISTLETHWAIT
FELDOWN
WEBB
LOADER, sen.
PIGGOT

MORLEY
WHICHERLY
ASTLEY
TRENCHARD
DIETT
HERBERT
LOADER, jun.
NICHOLAS, jun.
WESCOMBE
STANLEY
HARFIELD
GODWIN [RUDSBY]

ad Oxon.

HOLLOWAY
CASTILLION
SOUTH
JENEFAR
BADGER
IZOD
COKER
NORWOOD
STEPHENS
LOWMAN
WOOD
ARIS
DAY
CROPP

FISHER
ANDREWS
DUMMER
ACTON
CHEYNEY

ad Winton.

NEWSAM
MORLEY
THISTLETHWAIT
PILE
WOOTTON
BUCKERIDG
KINGSMILL
CALLOW
FISHER
POCOCKE
PHILLIPS
AYSHER [AYLMER]
WESCOMBE
PENTON
BAYLY
GODWIN
FLETCHER
WITHER
WODNOTH
FELDOWN
HOUGHAM

1678.

NOMINA MAGISTRORUM, PUERORŨ, CHORISTARUM, COMMENSALIUM, SERVORUM, IN, ET EX COLLEGIO BEATÆ MARIÆ WINTON PROPE WINTON.

COLLEGE ARMS.

Manners Make Man.

1678.

Dr. BURT, Custos
Dr. BESTON, Lud. Mag.
Mr. COLENETT
Mr. CHALKHILL
Dr. OSGOOD
Dr. THISELTHWAIT
Mr. KENN
Mr. EMMS
Mr. WARD
Mr. COXE, Vi. Custos
Mr. FINES
Mr. HARRIS

Mr. FRAMPTON, Mr. COOKE, Mr. CARMAN } Cap.

Mr. HORNE, Paedag.

Mr. JEFERIES, Orga.

Sexta Classis.

6 BADGER
3 BURTON
4 VERNEY
6 LOWMAN
1 PRATT
5 FAWLER
1 FISHER
2 NORWOOD
2 ANDREWS
3 COOKER
4 DUMMER
4 DALBY
5 BRATHWAIT
3 HACKET
1 COXHEAD [COXED]
2 HOLLOWAY
6 NEWSAM
5 ELWES [ELWAYS]

3 BYERS
5 NEVE
6 YEAT [4 YATES]

Quinta Classis.

4 LOGGIN, pu.
2 BAREFOOT
3 STONEHOUSE
3 STRUDWICKE
2 TRIMNELL, sen.
3 FORD, sen.
6 BRIDEOCK, pu. [HUSEY]
5 SHEWRING [SHURING]
2 MUMPESSON
6 ACTON
6 WILLIS
6 WOOTTON, pu.
3 BEAUMONT
1 BATTEN
1 THISELTHWAIT
2 BENNET
5 SACHEVERELL
2 BEDFORD
5 WALKER
5 PARRY
1 COWARD
6 THORNBURY
1 BUTLER

Quarta Classis.

3 PETTY
6 KELLY
5 HARFEILD
2 TRIMNELL, jun.
2 GLYD [GLUD]
6 MEETKERK [MEDKERK]
1 BERRISFORD [BURISFORD]
6 CALLOW
1 TERRY
2 DAVENPORT
4 BUCKERIDGE
2 WOODFORD
2 PENFORD
6 COLENETT
3 HOOPER
1 MORLY
3 FORD, jun.
4 FAYRER [FARER]

Secda & Quarta Classis.

2 GREEN
3 WITHERS
3 HERON [HERN]
1 HARRIS
4 BARRET
3 RIVES
4 PILE [PILLE]
5 BROWNE

Com. in Collegio.

Mr. STUKELY
LD. CLIFFORD
Mr. DUKE
Mr. HALFORD [HARFORD]

Com. ex Collegio.

NASH
NICOLAS

Mr. NOWELL
BURBIDGE [Mr. DIGBY]
GOLDWIRE
MATHEWS
COMPTON, sen.
BARKER
BRIDEOCK, sen., Com.
PAYCE
CLUTTERBUCK [CLOTBOOCK]

[*Com. 4 Classis*]

KILLMWORTH [KILLINGWORTH]
GREENAWAY
BAYLY [KINGSMELL]
FLECHER
BLAKE
FOSTER
POWELL
WINDHAM
VERNEY, Com.
HACKETT, Com.
BRIDEOCKE, jun., Com.
WEBB
LOADER, sen. [LODER]
FELDOWNE
PENTON
STANLY
WHITBY
MERREDY
ROUSE [ROUSH]
HARFEILD [Com.]
GODWIN
COMPTON, jun.
RUDSBY
PIGGOT
WESCOMB
ALLEN, sen.
HALLSWORTH
KENT
TRENCHARD
LOADER, jun.
PHILLIPS
BRACKESTONE

[2nd Column begins here]

FORD, Com.
ALLEN, jun.
BUTLER [Com.] [HALFORD]
PRESTON [CARRILL]
WILLIAMS [BREDOAK, med.]
HALL [HOLLE]
JONES
PAWLIN [POLLING]
LOGGIN, Com.
DIOTT

Choristae.

SLOPER

HEBBERT
PILE
COZENS, sen.
WOOTTEN, sen.
HARRISSON
COZENS, jun.
HARDY
LEVERETT

COCK
PHILLIPS, Cho.
WOOTTEN, jun.
GARDINER
ALDRIDGE
SMITH
TAYLOR

---

ad Oxon.

BURTON } Con. Fun.
VERNEY }
NORWOOD
IZOD
BADGER
LOWMAN
WOOD
COOKER
FISHER
DALBY
ELWAYS
ANDREWS
DAY
ACTON
DUMMER
BRATHWAIT
COXHEAD
BYERS [BIARS]
NEVE

---

ad Winton.

PHILLIPS [BREDEOKE, sen.]
ROUSE
BRIDEOCKE [med.]
WELLS
FELDOWNE
GREENAWAY
HURST
FISHER

WOOTTEN
FREEMAN [ALEN]
BRIDEOCKE [jun.]
POCOCK
LOGGIN
WESCOMB
FLETCHER
PENTON
GODWIN
BAYLY [PRESON]
ALLEN [jun.]
FORD
RUDSBY
JEFFERES
KENT

Nomina Servorum.

CLARKE }
TITLE } Clerici
BOX }
HARRIS, Opson.
SEWARD } Promp.
HICKMAN }
APPLEFORD, Janitor
SLATFORD, Pistor
PEW } Coqui
MICHELL }
BYE, Hortarius
WICKHAM } Potifices
HOCKLY }
ARTUR, Auriga
HEWARD, Stabula.
FROST, Mollitor

1678.

Thomas Sacheverell.

[Aldrig Fecit. Finis.]

1679.

NOMINA MAG. PUER. CHO. COM. ET SERVO. IN ET EX COLLE. BEATÆ MARIÆ WIN. PROPE WINTON.

1679.

COLLEGE ARMS.

Manners Make Man.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Cus.
Mr. HARRIS, Lud.
Dr. OSGOOD
Dr. THISTLETHWAITE
Dr. KEN
Mr. EMMES
Mr. WARD
Mr. COX
Mr. FIENNS
Mr. HARRIS
Mr. THISTHWAITE
Mr. YOUNG

Mr. FRAMPTON, Mr. CARMAN, Mr. BARTON } Cap.

Mr. HORNE, Hyp.
Mr. JEFFERIES, Org.

Nom. **6tae Class.**

PRAT, C. F.
FAWLER, C. F.
DALBY
BRATHWAITE
HACKETTE, C. F.
COXHEAD
HOLLOWAY, C. F.
NEWSHAM
BRIDEOAKE, sen.
LOGGINS
BARFOOTT, C. F.
STONEHOUSE
STRUDWICKE
TRIMNEL, sen.
FORD, sen.
SHEWRING
MUMPERSONS
ACTON

Nom. **5tae Class.**

WILLIS, C. F.
BARKER
PETTY
THISTLETHWAITE
BEAMOUNT, C. F.
BRIDEOAKE, jun.
WOOTEN
BENNET
SACHEVERELL, C. F.
BATTIN
COWARD
PARRY
WALKER, C. F.
THORNBOROUGH
DAVENPORT, C. F.
GREENAWAY
HARFEILD
TRIMNELL, jun.
GLYD
BUCKERIDGE
HALFORD, C. F.

Nom. **4tae Class.**

BERESFORD
FREEMAN
FELDOWN
MEETKIRKE
CALLOW
TERRY
WOODFORD
ROUSE
PENFORD
COLENET
JONES, C. F.
MORLEY
HOOPER
FORD, jun.
PHILLIPS
FAIRER
FISHER
WITHERS
GREEN, C. F.
HERON
BARRET
RIVES
POCOCK
GOADE
ALLEN

Nom. **2dae & 4tae Class.**

WELLS
HARRIS
BROWNE
PILE
BRAXESTONE
HURST

Nom. Cho.

HEBBERT
COUSENS, sen.
HARRISON
HARDY
COUSENS, jun.
PALMER
LEVERICH
TAYLOUR
WOOTEN
COCK
BADCOCK
ALLDRIDGE
PHILLIPS
GARDENER
SMITH
RICHARDSON

[2nd Column begins here]

Nom. Com. in Coll.

LD. CLIFFORD
Mr. STEWKELEY
Mr. HOLFORD
Mr. WINDHAM

Nom. Comm. ex Coll.

MATHEWS
COMPTON
CLUTTERBUCK
PAYCE
KILLINGWORTH
BAYLY
FLETCHER
FOSTER
POWELL
NORBORN
AILMOUR
CASTILION

HORTON
WHITBY
HACKET
VERNEY
LOADER, sen.
COCKERAM
MEREDETH
PENTON
MORLEY, sen.
WEBB

GODWIN
STANDLY
COMPTON, jun.
HENLEY
HALFORD
PITT
ALLEN
GOWSNEY
RUDSBY
HARFEILD
HERBERT
KENT
FORD
PRESTON
HALL
MORLEY, jun.
MAY
SOLMES
DOWNES

PAWLIN
LOGGINS
BENNET, sen.
BENNET, jun.
WITT
PUNT
KING
SCRIVEN

---

ad Oxon.

PRAT, C. F.
FAWLER, C. F.
BRATHWAITE
FISHER
DALBY
NEWSHAM
ELWAYS
COXHEAD
STRUDWICKE
LOGGINS
STONEHOUSE
FORD
SHEWRING
MUMPERSONS
ACTON

ad Winton.

NORBORN
FLETCHER
SCRIVEN
MAJOR
GRIFFEN
GOWSNEY
PENTON
DOWNES
WESCOMB
THISTLETHWAITE
WOOTTEN
LOGGIN
PUNT
GODWIN
HARFEILD
G RRIS
WOOTTEN
BADCOCK
JEFFEREIS
WIT
PRESTON
etc.

Nom. Servorū.

CLARKE, TITLE, BOX } Cle.
HARRIS, Ops.
APPLEFORD, Jan.
SEWARD, HICKMAN } Promp.
PEW, MICHALL } Coq.
SLATFORD, Pist.
FROST, Mol.
BYE, Hort.
HOCKLEY, ARTHUR } Pot.
HOWARD, Auriga
CRADDOKE, Stabularius

Finis.

1680.

NOMINA MAGISTRORUM, PUERORUM, CHORISTARUM SERVORUM COMMENSALIUM IN ET EX COLLEGIO BEATÆ STÆ MARIÆ WINTON PROPE WINTON.

W. COLLEGE ARMS. W.

Manners Makyth Man.

Nom. Magis.

Dr. NICHOLAUS, Custos.
Mr. HARRIS, Ludim.

Nom. Magistrorum.

Dr. OSGOOD
Dr. THISTLETHWAITE
Dr. KENN
Mr. WARD
Mr. EMMS
Mr. COX
Mr. FINES [C. F.]
Mr. HARRIS [Vic. Cus.]
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE
Mr. YOUNG

Nom. Capellanum.

MR. FRAMPTON
Mr. BARTON
Mr. CARMAN

Mr. HORN, Paedagogus

Mr. JEFFRYES, Organista

Nom. **6tae Classis.**

6 HACKETT, F. C. [HAGET]
3 COXHEADE
4 HOLLOWAY, F. C.
2 BRIDEOCKE, sen.
1 LOGGINS, pu. [LOGGON]
5 BAREFOOTT, F. C.
1 STONEHOUSE
3 TRIMNELL, sen.
2 FORD, sen.
6 SHEWRING [SHURING]
4 MOMPESSON
4 ACTON
5 WILLIS, F. C.
3 BARKER, pu.
1 PETTY
6 BEAUMONT, F. C.
2 THISTLETHWAITE
5 BRIDEOCKE, jun.

Nom. **5tae Classis.**

6 WOOTTON, pu.
2 BENNETT, pu.
5 PARRY
5 WALKER, F. C.
1 THORNBROUGH [THORNBURY]
2 DAVENPORT, F. C.

3 GREENWAY
5 HARFIELD, pu
2 TRIMNELL, jun.
3 GLYD, pu.
1 BUCKERIDGE
5 FLETCHER
6 NORBORN
6 HOLFORD,sen.,F.C.[HALFORD]
3 CASTILION, F. C.
1 BERESFORD
2 FREEMAN
4 FELDOWN, 5ti Cubiculi
6 CALLOW
6 MEETKERKE
5 PENTON
1 TERRY
2 WOODFORD
5 ROUSE
2 PENFORD

Nom. Pu. **4tae Classis.**

6 COLENETT
6 HOLFORD, jun. [C. F.]
1 MORLY, pu.
3 HOOPER
1 GOSENEY
1 WESTCOMB
3 PHILLIPS, pu.
4 FAYRER [PHAYRER]
1 JONES, F. C.
2 FISHER, pu.
6 ALLEYN, pu. [ALLEN]
3 WITHERS
2 FORD, jun.
2 HERON
4 GRIFFIN
2 MAJOR
5 HALL, F. C., 2di Cubiculi
1 HARRIS
3 POCOCKE
6 WELLS
1 GOADE, F. C.
3 RYVES
4 PILE, pu. [PILLE]
4 BRAXESTONE [BREXSTONE]

Nom. Pu. **2dae et 4tae Class.**

3 HURST [HUST]
3 SCRIVEN
[4] LANG, F. C.

Nom. Choristarum.

HEBBERD [HEBERT]
COUSENS
HARRISON
HARDY
PALMER
TAYLOUR
LEVERICH
BADCOCK
PHILLIPS
ROD [RODE]
BRODHEADE
WOOTTON [Cho.]
COLLENS
ALDRIDGE
CLERKE
RICHARDSON

Nom. Com. in Collegio.

Mr. GREVILL
Sr.THOM. HASILRIGE[HAZELRIG]
Mr. WINDHAM, sen.
Mr. WINDHAM, secund
Mr. WINDHAM, tert
Mr. LOGGINS, Com.

Nom. Com. ex Collegio.

COMPTON, sen., 6tae
KILLINGWORTH [PAYCE]

PYRIPONT
EYRE, sen.
EYRE, jun.
HORTON

WHITBY
HACKETT, Com. [HAGET]
LOADER, sen., 5ti Cubiculi
COCKRAM
MEREDITH
MORLY, sen.
WEBB
GODWIN
STANDLY [STANLY]
COMPTON
HENLY
COLLIER, sen.
YOUNG

[2nd Column begins here]

Nom. Com. **4tae Classis.**

PITT
BREWER [sen.]
ALLEYN, Com.
WRIGHT
MOORE [HALESNORTH]
RUDSBY
HARSNETT
HARFIELD, Com.
HERBERT
KENT
BARKER, Com.
TRENCHARD
FISHER [Com.]
GLYD, Com.
LOADER, med.
HOLT
PYLE, Com. [PILLE]
TOWNSEND
GOOD
HAYLY [HAYLIN]
PRESTON, 2di Cubiculi
MORLY, jun., Com.
MAY
SOLMES
CHAFFING [CHAFINGE]
WINDHAM, jun.
DOWNES
AINGE [ANGE]
PAULIN
KING
BREWER, jun.
CROSWELL [CROSFIELD]
WITT
BRUDGIS [BRIDGES]
HEIGHES [HAYS]
GARROWAY
BENNETT, sen.

Nom. Com. **2dae et 4tae Class.**

BENNETT, jun.
MEW
GRANTHUM [GRANTHAM]
LOADER, jun.
PORTER
PUNT [PONT]
HIGGS
COLLIER, jun.
BEALE
OWEN
CURLE [CHURLE]

---

ad Oxon.

HACKETT, F. C.
HOLLOWAY, F. C.
BRIDEOCK
COXHEADE
PETTY
FORD
STONEHOUSE
TRIMNELL
SHEWRING
LOGGINS
PARRY
MOMPESSONS
ACTON
THISTLETHWAITE
BENNETT

---

ad Winton.

MAY
ROBINSON

WITT
READE
PYLE
TOWNESEND
KILLINGWORTH
AINGE
PUNT
TERRY
COLLIER
DOUDEN [DOWDINE]
THISTLETHWAITE
BEALE
HEIGHES
BARTON
WOODFORD
WOTTON
HARRIS
CROSWELL [CRASFIELD]
SOLMES
LOGGINS [HIGGES]
GODWIN [FORD]
BAREFOOTT
COLES
CLEMENT.

GLYD
KING

Nom. Servorum.

CLERKE, TITTLE, BOX } Clerici
HARRIS, Obsonator
APLEFORD, Janitor
SEWARD, HICKMAN } Promptuarii
PEW, MICHAELL } Coqui
SLATFORD, Pistor
FROST, Molitor
BUY, Hortulanus
ARTHUR, HOCLEY } Potifices
CRADOCK, HOWARD } Stabularii

Finis.

1681.

COLLEGE ARMS.

Manners Make Man.

1681.

NOM. MAG. COLL.
BTÆ MARIAE PROPE
WINTON.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Cust.
Mr. HARRIS, Lud.
Dr. OSGOOD
Dr. THISTLETHWAITE
Dr. KENN
Mr. EMMES

Mr. WARD
Mr. FINES
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE
Mr. YOUNG
Mr. CHAINY
Ms. BEAUMONT

Nom. Capell.

Mr. FRAMPTON

Mr. CHARMAN
Mr. BARTON

Mr. HORNE, Paed.
Mr. REDDING, Organ.

Nom. Peurorū. **6tae Class.**

4 MUMPESSON
3 WILLS, C. F.
6 BARKER
1 PETTY
2 BEAMONT, C. F.
3 THISTLETHWAITE
4 BENNET
5 DAVENPORT, C. F.
2 GREENWAY
1 THORNBURY
6 HARFELL
6 TRIMNELL
5 BUCKRIDGE
1 FLETCHER
3 NORBORNE[1]
2 CASTILION, C. F.
4 BERISFORD
5 FREEMAN

Nom. **5tae Class.**

5 WALKER, C. F.
6 HALFORD, sen., C. F.
4 FELDOWNE
4 HACKETT
6 METCERK
5 PENTON
1 TERRY
5 ROUSE
2 PENFORD
6 COLNETT
6 HALFORD, jun., C. F.
2 WOODFORD
1 MORLEY
3 HOOPER
1 GOSNEY
2 FISHER

Nom. **4tae Class.**

1 WESCOME
3 PHILIPS
1 JONES, C. F.
3 GLYDE
6 ALLEN
3 WITHER
2 FORD
4 GRIFFIN
1 TOWNSEND
2 HEORN [*i.e.* HERON]
3 PYLE, sen.
5 HALL
4 WOOTON
6 MAY
3 POCOAKE
3 DOWNS
6 WELLS
1 HARRIS
1 GOOD, C. F.
4 PYLE, jun.
4 BRAXTONE
2 WITT
4 LANG, C. F.
5 ANGE
3 SCHRIVIN
3 HUST [*i.e.* HURST]
2 MAJOR
2 READ
1 HAYSOME
2 CAWLY, C. F.

Nom. **2dae & 4tae Class.**

5 DOWDEN
6 PUNT
5 ROBINSON
6 OWEN
3 KILLINGWORTH
BARTON

Nom. Choristarum.

COUSENS
HARRISON

PALMER
TAYLOUR
COLLINS
PHILIPS
ROD
BROADHEAD
WOOTON
WANSBROW
MICHELL
RICHARDSON
WORTHINGTON
CLARKE

Nom. Com. in Coll.

WYNDHAM, sen.
LOGGIN

Nom. apud. Dom. Cust.

Mr. GRIVELL
Sr, THOS. HESILLRIGG
Mr. WYNDHAM

[2nd Column begins here]

Nom. Com. ex Coll.

6tae Class.

EYERS, sen.
EYERS, jun.
HORTON

Nom. **5tae Classis.**

LOADER, sen.
MACIE
CALLOW
GODWIN
COMPTON
WEBB
HENLEY
YOUNG
PONDARVIS, sen.
PONDARVIS, jun.
ALLON
PITT
WRITE
RUDSBY
HALSNOTH
HARFELL
HERBERT
TENSH, sen.

Nom. Com. **4tae Class.**

KENT
TRENSHARD, sen.
LOADER, 2dus
HOLT
TERRY
HAYLY
PRESTON
MORLEY
HARRIS
HOUSMAN
AILIFE
SOLMES
CROSSE
BLAKE
CHAFFIN
KNAPPER, sen.
KNAPPER, jun.
PAWLING
BREWER
POCOCKE
CROSWELL
GARROWAY
SWANTON
BRIDGES
HAYS
FOSTER
GRANTHAM
PORTER
THISTLETHWAITE
LOADER, 3tius
TENSH, jun.

MOORE, sen.
TRENSHARD, jun.
DUKE, sen.
EYERS, jun.
HYDE, sen.

Nom. **2dae & 4tae Class.**

MEWS
BARRY
WYNDHAM, 2dus
BEALE
LOADER, jun.
HIGGS
PYTTIS
COOPER
COLMAN
COLLIER
HYDE, jun.
PETTY
PHILIPS
DUKE, jun.
CARPINDER
WAVELL
CURLE

Nom. Servorum.

CLARKE, TITTLE, BOX } Cler.
SEWARD, HICKMAN } Prom.
PEW, MICHELL } Coq.
HARRIS, Obson.
APPLEFORD, Jan.
ATHUR, HOCKLEY } Pot.
FROST, Mol.
SLATFORD, Pist.
BYE, Hort.
HOWARD, Stab.

ad Oxon.

WILLIS
THISTLETHWAITE
BARKER
PETTY
GREENWAY
BUCKRIDGE
ACTON
BENNET
TRIMNELL
MUMPESSON
HARFELL
NORBORNE
THORNBURY
FREEMAN
BERISFORD
FELDOWNE
PENFORD

---

ad Winton.

COLLIER
WOOD
LOGGIN
THISTLETHWAITE

[3rd Column begins here]

EYRE
PETTY
BRUGIS
WOODFORD
ROD
SALE
FORD
CURLE
PRESTON
DUMMER
WRIGHT
GOOD
BEALE
GLYDE
MATHEW
RUDSBY
HIGGS
TRUSSELL
TRENSHARD

HAILY
CROSWELL
COLES
EDMONDS
BARFOOTE

BROWN
COLEMAN

Finis.

1683.

NOMINA MAGISTRORUM PUERORUM CHORISTARUM, SERVORUM COMMENSALIUMQU, IN ET EX COLLEGIO BEATÆ MARIÆ WINTON.

W. COLLEGE ARMS. W.

1688.

Manners Makyth Man.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Cus.
Dr. KENN, Vice Cus.
Mr. HARRIS, Ludi.
Dr. OSGOOD
Mr. EMMES
Mr. WARD
Mr. FIENNES
Mr. THISTLETHWAYT
Mr. YOUNG
Mr. CHEYNEY
Mr. BEAUMOUNT
Mr. PEACHMAN

Mr. FRAMPTON, Mr. CARMAN, Mr. BARTON } Cap.

Mr. HORNE, Paed.
Mr. READING, Org.

Sexta Classis.

FLETCHER
BERESFORD
FREEMAN
WALKER, C. F.
FELDOWN
HACKETT, C. F.
PENTON
TERRY
COLNETT
HALFORD, C. F.
GOSNEY
FORD, sen.
WOOD
PHILLIPS, sen.
GLYD
ALLEYNE
FORD, jun.
JONES, sen., C. F.

Quinta Classis.

GRIFFIN
WESCOMB
HERON
HALL, C. F.

MAY, pu.
TOWNSEND
PRESTON
WOOTTON, pu.
PYLE, sen.
SALE
SOLMES
POCOCK, pu.
DOWNS
WELLES
BISS, C. F.
JONES, jun., C. F.
LOGGIN
CAWLEY, C. F.
GOAD, C. F.
PYLE, jun.
BREWER
WITT
MAJOR, pu.
PAWLIN
BRUGES
LANG, C. F.
HURST

Quarta Classis.

HARRIS
ANGE
WOODFORD, pu.
READ
BARTON
COLEMAN
LYDIATT, C. F.
PETTY
DOWDEN
CURLE
HASKER
HAYSOME
CUTTS
RODD
CHISHALL
OWEN
ROBINSON
COLLIER, sen.

[2nd Column begins here]

PONT
EYRE, pu.

Sec. et Quar. Classis.

AWBRY, C. F.
KILLINGWORTH
KNAPTON
COLLIER, jun.
PIERCE

Nom. Choristarum.

HARRISON, *Sex Class*
BEAKER
TAYLOR
BROADHEAD
HAWKINS, Cho.
WOOTTON, Cho.
CALVERT
PETERS
TONE
RICHARDSON, sen.
MUNDAY
PYLE, Cho.
GUILLET
GOSNEY, Cho.
RICHARDSON, jun.

Gen. Com.

Mr. FIENNES
Mr. ASHLY, sen.
Mr. ASHLY, jun.
Mr. MAYNARD
Mr. GREVILE
Sr. BARKLY LUCY
Mr. WYNDHAM

Com. ex Coll.

TENCH, sen., *Sex Class*

Quin. Class.

TRENCHARD, sen.
LODER, sen.
MOORE, sen.
CROSS, sen.
NAPIER
LEWES
LAMBERT
POCOCK, med.
POCOCK, jun.
CROSS, jun.
CAREW, sen.
FOSTER
KINGSMILL
GOOD
TRENCHARD, med.
NEWTE
BOWDLER

Quar. Class.

WINNIAT
ALDERLEY
PORTER
COWPER
TENCH, jun.
PHILLIPS, med.
HYDE, sen.
MEWES
BARRY
BEALE
PHILLIPS, jun.
HAMPSON
COLES
KENDALL
MAJOR, jun.
WOODFORD, jun.
ADDERLEY
PITTIS
WYNDHAM, jun.
HEWLETT
BLEAK
HAWKINS, sen.
NELSON
BLANDY
MOORE, jun.
SYNDERCOMB
FOYLE
GALE
CAREW, jun.
LESQUIRE
FOWKES
BASKERVILE

[3rd Column begins here]

GREEN
EYRE, jun.
BICKLY
PYLE, jun.
HOLMES
EMBER
JENNINGS

Sec. et Quar. Class.

SHERWOOD
STONE
WAVELL
HYDE, jun.
MAY, Com.
TRENCHARD, jun.
JOYNER
ELWAYES
DAVIS
CARRAWAY
SANDYS
CARR
TWISLETON

---

ad Oxon.

PENTON
FLETCHER
PYLE
TERRY
FELDOWN
HARFEILD
BERESFORD
COLNETT

FREEMAN
GOSNEY
FORD, sen.
FORD, jun.
WOOD
PHILLIPS
GRIFFIN
ALLEYNE
WESCOMBE

ad Winton.

WYNDHAM
FOSTER
LAMBERT
MAJOR
ADDERLEY
BEACHAM
GOOD
EYRE
MATTON
STONE
BICKLY
FOSTER
BRUGES
MAY
PETTIS
PORTER
DUMMER
ALDERLEY

CROSS
DORRELL
SYMMONS
GEALE
PINCKE
HAWKINS
NEWTE
CHEEKE
DUMMER
LAMBERT
GRIFFIN

Nom. Servorum.

CLARK, TITLE, BOX } Clerici
SEWARD, LOVELACE } Promi.
HARRIS, Opson.
PEW, MICHELL } Coci
APLEFORD, Janitor
SLATFORD, Pistor
ARTHUR, HOCKLY } Potifices
GURNEY, Hort.
FROST, Molitor
HEWARD, CRADOCK } Stabu.

1684.

COLLEGE ARMS.

Manners Makyth Man.

NOMINA MAGISTRORŪ, PUERORUM, CHORISTAÑ, COMMENSALIUM, SERVORUM, HUJUS COLLEGII, BEATÆ MARIÆ WINTON PROPE WINTON.

Nom. Mag.

Dr. NICHOLAS, C.
Dr. THISTLETHWAITE, V. C.
Mr. HARRIS, L.
Dr. OSGOOD
Dr. KENN
Mr. EMMS
Mr. WARD
Mr. FIENES
Mr. CHEYNY
Mr. YOUNG
Mr. PEACHMAN
Mr. BEAUMONT

Nom. Capell.

Mr. FRAMPTON
Mr. CARMAN
Mr. GREY

Mr. HORN, Paed.
Mr. READING, Org.

Sexta Classis.

FLETCHER
WALKER, C. F.
HACKETT, C. F.
COLENETT
HALFORD, C. F.
GOSNEY
FORD, sen.
PHILIPS
GLYDE
FORD, jun.
JONES, sen., C. F.
GRIFFIN
DOWNES
HALL, C. F.
MAY
WOTTON
WOODS
PILE

Quinta Class.

SALE
SOLMES
WELLS
BISS, C. F.
JONES, jun., C. F.
MAJOR, sen.
LAMBERT

[2nd Column begins here]

CAWLEY, C. F.
GOAD, C. F.
BREWER
WITT
FOSTER
BURGES
LANG
GOOD
HURST
HARRIS
RODD
ADDERLY
MAJOR, jun.

Quarta Class.

ANGE
WOODFORD
BARTON
COLEMA:
LYDIATT
CURLE
HASKER
HAYSOM
CUTTS
OWEN
ROBINSON
CHISHULL
EYRE, sen.
EYRE, jun.
BEACHA:
THOMAS
AWBERRY
STONE
KNAPTON

[3rd Column begins here]

Sexta Class.

FLETCHER
COLENETT
HALFORD
FORD, sen.
WOODS
PHILIPS
GLYDE
FORD, jun.
JONES, sen.
GRIFFIN
DOWNES
HALL
MAY
WOTTON
PILE, sen.
SALE
SOLMES
WELLS
BISS
JONES, jun.
MAJOR, sen.
WITT

Quin. Class.

LAMBERT
CAWLEY
GOAD
BREWER
FORSTER
BRUGES
LANG
GOOD
HURST
HARRIS
READ
ADDERLY
MAJOR, jun.
COLEMAN
WYNDHAM
CURLE
HASKER
CHISHULL

Quarta Class.

ANGE
WOODFORD
BARTON
LYDIATT
DOWDEN
HAYSOME
CUTTS
RODD
BICKLEY
OWEN
WOODFORD, jun.
CHENEY
EYRE, sen.
EYRE, jun.

[4th Column begins here]

ROBINSON
BEACHA:
THOMAS
AWBERRY
KNAPTON
STONE
COLLIER
KILLINGWORTH
POCOCKE, pu.

Sec. & Qu. Cla.

SIMMONDS
PEARCE
HICKS
DORRELL
LAMPERT
TWISSLETON
BERISFORD

Nom. Cho.

BEAKER
BROADHEAD
WOTTON
HAWKINS

PILE, sen.
PETERS
HARRISON
SOANE
SEAGROVE
BERKINHEAD
RICHARDSON
MUNDAY
WINDYATT
SMITH
DOUGLOIS
GOSNY

Nom. Com.

CROSSE
NAPPIER
BEESTON
POCOCKE, sen.
POCOCKE, jun.
CROSSE
BATTISHILL
TRENCHARD
NEWTE
BOWDLER
COOPER
PORTER
HIDE
PHILIPS
COLES
KENDALL

[5th Column begins here]

BEWHAM
HIGGENS
FLOYER
WINNIATT
PITTIS
NELSON
FRAMPTON

Quarta Class.

HACKETT
HEWLETT
HAWKINS, Com.
WASHBORNE
MOORE
SPEED
LEVINS
JENNINGS
PEARCE, Com.
FIELDING
IMBER
FLETCHER
SUFFEILD
GREGSON
DEAN
KILLINGWORTH
PALMER
HANBURY
SANDYS
WORSTLY, sen.
STEPHENS
GARRAWAY
WORSTLY, jun.
CURTIS

Sec. & Qu. Class.

ROPER
ROLLINSON
PITT, sen.
PITT, jun
DAVIS
JOYNER
CARTER
WATTS
HIRCE
SQUIB
TEMPEST

Finis.

[Drawing of "The Trusty Servant."]

1685.

COLLEGE ARMS.

[First engraved from a plate.]

Manners Makyth Man.

1685.

NOMINA MAGISTRORUM PUERORUM CHORISTARŪ COMMENSALIUM ET SERVORUM BEATÆ MARIÆ WINTON PROPE WINTON.

Nom. Magist.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Cust.
Mr. FIENNES, V. Cus.
Mr. HARRIS, Lu. Ma.
Dr. OSGOOD
Mr. EMMS
Mr. WARD
Mr. THISTLETHWAIT
Mr. YOUNG
Mr. CHEYNEY
Mr. BEAUMONT
Mr. PEACHMAN
Mr. EYRE

Nom. Capell.

Mr. FRAMPTON
Mr. CARMAN
Mr. GREY

Mr. HORNE, Paeda.

Mr. READING, Org.

Sexta Classis.

GRIFFIN
DOWNES
HALL, Con. Fun.
MAY, sen.
SALE
CROSS
BISS, Con. Fun.
JONES, Con. Fun.
WITT
LAMBERT
CAWLEY, Con. Fun.
GOAD, Con. Fun.
BREWER
FORSTER
LANG, Con. Fun.
BRUGES
GOOD
HURST

Quinta Classis.

HARRIS
READ
ADDERLY
MAJOR
FLOYER
WYNDHAM
PITTIS
HASKER
CHISHULL

ANGE
WOODFORD, sen.
LYDIATT, sen., Con. Fun.
DOWDEN
HAYSOME
CUTTS
HAWKINS, pu.
BICKLEY, pu.
RODD
WOODFORD, med.
ROBINSON
EYRE, sen.
EYRE, jun.
WOODFORD, jun.

Quarta Classis.

THOMAS
SPEED
SEAGROVE
BEACHAM
CHEYNEY, pu.
KILLINGWORTH
STONE
AWBERRY, Con. Fun.
LYDIATT, jun., Con. Fun.
THORP
HICKS
KNAPTON
PALMER
COLLIER
POCOCKE
BRUGES
DINGLY

[2nd Column begins here]

Sec. et Qua. Class.

WOOTTON, pu.
BEAUMONT, Con. Fun.
LAMPORT
DORELL
MAY, jun.
PEARCE, pu.
SIMMONDS
WENTWORTH
TWISSLETON, Con. Fun.
BERISFORD
WRIGHT
COBB, pu.

Nom. Choris.

BEAKER, Praef.

BROADHEAD
HAWKINS, Cho.
WOTTON, Cho.
HARRISON
PETERS
SONE, sen.
SONE, jun.
BERKINHEAD
MUNDAY
RICHARDSON
WYNGATE
DOUGLAS
PILE
SMITH
GOSNEY

Nom. Gen. Com.

Ld. ASHLEY
Ld. GUILFORD
Mr. ASHLY, med.
Mr. ASHLEY, jun.
Mr. FIENNES

Nom. Comm.

LOADER, PHILIPS } Prae.

COLES
KENDALL
NEWHAM
FRAMPTON

LEIGH
HACKETT
HEWLETT
KING
LEVINS
WASHBORNE
PEIRPOINT
PEIRCE, Com.
FIELDING
FRANK

Quarta Classis.

WOODFORD, Com.
NOWES
DILLINGTON
JENNINGS
COBB, sen.
FLETCHER
GREGSON
SUFFEILD
DEANE
MORLEY
MEW
HANBURY
SANDYS
WORSTLEY, sen.
STEPHENS
WORSTLY, jun.
GARROWAY
ROPER
UVEDALL
RIDGE
PITT, sen.
RAWLINSON
TEMPEST
WATTS
HENLY, sen.
GOLLOP
NEWNAM
FITZ

[3rd Column begins here]

GULSON
HENLEY, jun.
DANVERS
NEWDIGATE, sen.

Sec. et Qua. Clas.

PITT, jun.
CARTER
BEST
CHEYNEY, Com.
BICKLY, Com.
MILL
KENN
COBB, jun.
HERSY
NEWDIGATE, jun.

Nom. Servo.

CLARKE, TITTLE, BOX } Cle.
CRADOCK, Obso.
SEWARD, CLARKE } Pro.
PEW, MICHELL } Coq.
APPLEFORD, Jan.
FROST, Moli.
ARTHUR, HOCKLY } Poti.
SLATFORD, Pis.
GURNEY, Hor.
HEWARD, LANSON } Sta.

ad Oxon.

HALL
BISSE
FORD, sen.
GRIFFIN
MAY
COLENETT
WELLS
GLYD
LAMBERT
DOWNES

MAJOR
FORD, jun.
CROSSE
SALE
BREWER
FORSTER
BRUGES
GOOD
HURST

ad Winton.

PYLE
KENN
TEMPEST
JENNOUR

COLES
WOODFORD
KINGSTON
GREENFIELD
DANVERS
FILCKS
POWELL
DEANE
CROOK
MILLS
CHEYNEY
TRIMNELL
COBB
WISE

Finis.

1686.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA MAGISTRORU PUERORUM, CHORISTARŪ COMMENSALIUM & SERVORUM COLLEGII BEATÆ MARIÆ WINTON PROPE WINTON.

Nom. Magist.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Cus.
Mr. FIENNES, Vi. Cu.
Mr. HARRIS, Lu. Ma.
Dr. OSGOOD
Mr. WARD
Mr. EMMES
Mr. THISTLETHWAIT
Mr. YOUNG
Mr. CHEYNEY
Mr. BEAUMONT
Mr. PEACHMAN
Mr. EYRE

No. Capella.

Mr. FRAMPTON
Mr. CARMAN
Mr. GREY

Mr. HORN, Paed.
Mr. READING, Or.

Nom. Pueror.

Sex. Class.

CROSSE, pu.
JONES, C. F.
CAWLEY, C. F.

GOAD, C. F.
BREWER
BRUGES
GOOD
ADDERLY
COLES
MAJOR
FLOYER
WYNDHAM
PITTIS
HASKER
CHISHULL
WOODFORD, sen.
LYDYATT, sen., C. F.
HACKETT, C. F.

Quin. Class.

DOUDEN
HAISOME
CUTTS
HAWKINS, pu.
BICKLEY, pu.
RODD
WOODFORD, med.
ROBINSON
EYRE, sen.
EYRE, jun.
WOODFORD, jun.
SPEED
BEACHAMP
THOMAS
KILLINGWORTH
SEAGROVE
CHEYNEY, pu.
LYDYATT, jun., C. F.
PILE, pu.
AWBREY, C. F.
THORP

Quar. Class.

HICKS
KNAPTON
KINGSTON
DEAN
PALMER
STONE
COLLIER
SANDYS, C. F.
POCOCK
JENNOUR, pu.
TEMPEST
DUMMER
FLOYER
BRUGES, jun.
DINGLEY
WOOTTON, pu.

[2nd Column begins here]

MAY
DORRELL
LAMPORT
BEAUMONT, C. F.
WENTWORTH
TWISTLETON, C. F.
SYMONDS

Secun. & Qua. Cla.

WRIGHT
KENN
FIENNES, C. F.
ANGE
PEARCE
PHILLIPS
COBB, pu.
BERRISFORD

Nom. Choris.

HAWKINS, Cho.
WOOTON, Cho.
HARRISON
PITTERS
SONE, sen.
SONE, jun.
BERKENHEAD
MONDAY
BERNARDS

GOSNEY
RICHARDSON
PILE
DOUGLASSE
EKTON
SPARKS

Nom. No. Co.

LD. GUILFORD, Prae.

Mr. FIENNES
Mr. ASHLEY
Sr. THO. PUTT
Sr. THO. WROTH

Nom. Com.

BEAKER

LEVINZ, Prae.

FIELDING
WOODFORD, sen.
DILLINGTON
FLETCHER
SUFFIELD
DACEY
COBB, sen., Co.
MORLEY, sen.
MORLEY, jun.

Quar. Class.

BEAUVOUR
MEWS
PARKER
WORSLY, sen.
STEPHENS
WORSLY, jun.
GARRWAY
RIDGE
RAWLINSON
PITT, sen.
WATTS
HENLY, sen.

GALLOP
NEWNHAM
FITCH
HENLY, jun.
DANVERS
CUNNINGHAM
NEWDIGATE
MOORE
CLARK
SCOTT
PITT, jun.
FLOYER
CARTER
BEST
MILL
CHEYNEY
HERSEY

[3rd Column begins here]

CROSS
DOWLIN

Sec. & Qua. Cla.

LEIGH
AILEIFE
BICKLEY, Co.
JENNOUR, Co.
WOODFORD, jun.
COBB, Co.
EDWARDS
STONE
CLERK
PENTON
LYDALL
DUPAISY
BROWN

Nom. Servor.

CLARK, TITTLE, BOX } Cleri.
SEWARD, CLARK } Prom.

CRADDOCK, Ops.
PEW, MICHELL } Coqu.
APPLEFORD, Ja.
FROST, Moli.
SLATTFORD, Pis.
GURNEY, Hor.
ARTHUR, HOCKLEY } Pot.
HEWARD, LANDSON } Sta.

ad Oxon.

JONES, C. F.
CAWLEY, C. F.
BREWER
SALE
CROSS
BRUGES
GOOD
CHISHULL
LAMBERT
HASKER
WOODFORD
WYNDHAM
DOWDEN
HAISOME

ad Winton.

LYDALL, W. W.
TRIMNELL, S. P.
HORKETT, jun., P.
WOODFORD, Vi. Cu.
FILKS
BATHURST
BEESTON
GARRAWAY
WISE
LEE
POWELL
FLOYER
COBB
STONE
SHARROCK

1688.

NOMINA MAGISTRORUM, PUERORUM CHORISTARUM, COMMENSALIUM ET SERVORUM COLLEG. BTÆ MARIÆ WINTON PROPE WINTON.

Nom. Mag.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Cust.
Mr. HARRIS, Lud. Mag.

Dr. OSGOOD
Mr. EMMES
Mr. WARD
Mr. FIENNS, Burs.
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE
Mr. CHEYNEY
Mr. YOUNG, Vic. Cus.
Mr. PEACHMAN
Mr. EYRE, Burs.
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE

Nom. Capella.

Mr. FRAMPTON
Mr. CARMAN
Mr. GREY

Mr. HORN, Pedag.
Mr. READING, Orga.

Nom. Pueror.

Sexta Class.

1 GOAD, C. F.
2 LYDIATT, sen., C. F.
1 HACKETT, C. F.
4 DOWDEN
4 CUTTS
5 HAWKINS
6 BICKLEY
3 WOODFORD, sen.
5 EYRE, sen.
3 EYRE, jun.
2 SPEED
6 BEACHAMP
6 THOMAS
4 WOODFORD, sec.
1 KILLINGWORTH
4 SEAGROVE
2 LYDIATT, jun., C. F.
3 PYLE

Quinta Class.

2 AWBREY, sen., C. F.
3 THORP
2 KINGSTON
4 DEAN
6 KNAPTON
2 PITTIS
1 HYCKS
6 SANDYS, C. F.
6 GARAWAY
2 RAWLINSON
5 DICKINS, sen.
5 AWBREY, jun., C. F.
4 RIDGE
1 TEMPEST
6 BEESTON
6 JENOUR
5 Dus BATHURST
6 GLASS
1 DINGLEY
4 HOCKETT
3 DUMMER
6 FILKS
2 BRUGES
4 WOTTON
5 MAY
2 CAWLEY, C. F.
6 LAMPORT
5 FOX

Quarta Class.

1 BEAMONT, C. F.
1 TRIMNELL
3 FLOYER
5 WENTWORTH
4 CHEYNEY
2 SYMONDS
1 PHILLIPS, pu.
3 COBB, sen.
3 COBB, jun.
3 PALMER, pu.
2 KENN
1 WOODFORD, jun.
3 PEIRCE
4 LEIGH
6 AYLYFF, C. F.

5 FIENNS, pu., C. F.
2 CHRISTMAS
4 STONE
5 LYDALL
3 COOLING

Sec. et Quar. Class.

2 ANGE
1 EDWARDS
3 MILL

Nom. Choris.

Quinta Class.

6 MUNDY, Praef.
5 SONE
5 BERNARDS

[2nd Column begins here]

5 GOSNEY
5 KINGSMAN
5 RICHARDSON

Quarta Class.

1 ST. BARB
1 WARD
1 HORLOCK
2 ECTON

Sec. et 4ta Class.

4 BRANDISH
4 HARRIS
4 SYLBY
4 FLY
4 FOSTER

Nom. Nob. Com.

6 BARON GUILFORD

Quart. Class.

2 DUS FIENNS
5 DUS ASHLY
1 THO. PUTT } Baro.
1 THO. WROTH }

Nom. Commen.

Sexta Class.

2 NOWES } Praefec.
6 DACY }

Quinta Class.

6 MORLEY
6 RIVES
6 PARKER, sen.
6 FITCH
6 PHILLIPS, Com.
6 STANYON
6 STEPHENS
6 HILLMAN

---

5 PITT, sen.
5 HENLY, sen.
5 BRADSHAW
5 GAREY
5 THISTLETHWAITE
5 HENLY, jun.
5 SHERSTON
5 MOORE
5 SCOTT
5 WEBB
5 BOWDLER
5 FRAMPTON
5 BREY

Quarta Class.

1 PITT, jun.
1 CARTER
1 PARKER
1 BEST
1 CROSS, sen.
1 DOWLING
1 PALMER, Com.
1 SEFTON
1 BEAMONT, Com.
1 COUZENS
1 LEWIN
1 DICKENS, jun.
1 HOOKER
1 PINK
1 CROOK
1 TORRIANO
1 MEW
1 HARRISON, sen.
1 HARRISON, jun.
1 SKINNER

---

2 DEUPAISY
2 CROSS
2 PESCOD
2 HARCOURT, sen.

2 HARCOURT, jun.
2 CROSS, jun.
2 URREY, sen.
2 URREY, jun.
2 WISEMAN
2 JACKSON
2 SUMMERFIELD
2 BURRARD
2 JENNER
2 BROWN
2 WHITE
2 HARRISON, jun.

Sec. et 4ta Class.

4 SMITH
4 BOWLER
4 WALLACE
4 ROOPERS

Nom. Servor.

CLERK, BOX, PETER } Clerici
SEWARD, CLARK } Prom.
PEW, SODEN } Coqui
CRADOCK, Disp.
APPLEFORD, Jan.
FROST, Molit.

[3rd Column begins here]

SLATFORD, Pist.
GURNEY, Horts.
ARTHUR, HOCKLEY } Potif.
HEWARD, LANSON } Stab.

---

ad Oxon.

GOAD, C. F.
LYDIATT, C. F.
BICKLEY
BEACHAMP
EYRE, jun.
PYLE
HASKER
HAWKINS
WOODFORD, sen.
CUTTS
SPEED
EYRE, sen.
DOWDEN
THOMAS
WOODFORD, jun.
THORP
KINGSTON
DEANE
KNAPTON

---

ad Winton.

STANYON
SCOTT
NEWLIN
PHILLIPS, Com.
PARKER
HILLMAN
SHARROCK
PINK
HARRISON, sen.
WALKER
ALCOCKE
STONE
FRAMPTON
EYRES
DEWES
WALLACE
RIVES
BRUGES
CROSS
DOWLING
COFFIN
HOCKETT
PENTON
CROOKE
MEW
CASTLE
DICKENS
EDWARDS

Finis.

1690.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA MAG. PUE. CHO. ET COM COL. BTÆ MAR. WINT.

AN. DO. 1690.

Nom. Magis.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Cus.

Dr. HARRIS, Inform.

Dr. Os[G]OOD, Vic. Cus.
Mr. EMMES
Mr. FIENNES, C. F.
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE
Mr. CHEYNEY, Burs.
Mr. YOUNG
Mr. PEACHMAN
Mr. EYRE
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE, Bur.
Mr. PALMER

Nom. Cap.

Mr. FRAMPTON
Mr. CARMAN
Mr. GREY

Mr. HORN, Paedag.
Mr. READING, Organ.

Nom. Pue.

1 WOODFORD, sen.
2 AWBREY, sen., C. F.
6 PHILLIPS, sen.
5 STANYAN
3 SANDYS, C. F.
4 GARWAY
6 RAWLINSON
2 AWBREY, jun., C. F.
3 FOX, C. F.
1 HILLMAN
4 TEMPEST
5 BEESTON
1 GLASS
2 DINGLEY
3 BRUGES
6 BRADSHAW
4 RIDG
5 HOCKETT

3 DUMMER
6 FILKS
2 WOOTTON
3 SCOTT
4 THOMAS

Quinta Class.

2 CAWLEY, C. F.
1 FRAMPTON
1 BEAUMONT, C. F.
1 TRIMNELL
1 FLOYER
5 WENTWORTH

5 PARKER
5 WELHAM
1 PHILLIPS, med.
3 COBB, sen.
6 EDWARDS, sen.
3 WOODFORD
1 HARRISON, pu.
4 CHEYNEY
2 KENN
6 CHAPMAN
2 CHRISTMAS
2 NEWLIN

Quart. Class.

6 PALMER
4 LEE
2 PINK
6 SHARROCK
1 PHILLIPS, jun.
5 FIENNES, pu., C. F.
4 STONE, sen.
5 LYDALL
3 CROSS, pu.
5 BOWLES
4 STONE, jun.
3 DEWES
4 KINGSTON
6 EYRE
4 WISEMAN
1 SOMERVILE, C. F.
6 ALCOCK
3 COLING
1 BEAUMONT, C. F.
6 AYLIFF, C. F.
6 WALLACE, pu.
2 WALKER
5 MILL
2 ANGE
3 JONES, C. F.

[2nd Column begins here]

2 CUTHBERT
2 SMITH, C. F.
3 COBB, pu.

Sec. et Quar. Clas.

1 EDWARDS, jun.

Nom. Cho.

Sexta Classis.

SONE
BERNARDS
GOSNEY

Quint. Class.

ST. BARB
HORLOCK

Quart. Class.

ECTON
SELBY
BRANDIS
KINGSMAN
NICHOLAS

Sec. Quar. Class.

COLSTON
ARNOLD
HARRIS
FOSTER
SHORTHOSE
PINKNEY

Nom. Com.

Sexta Classis.

HARRIS }
GAREE }
HENLEY

Quinta Class.

BOWDLER
BRAY
HALE
BURSCOUGH
BATTSON
PITT
CARTER
LEGG
Dus PUTT
ACLAND, sen.
CROOK
HARRISON, Com.
DOWLING
LONG
DUPAISY, sen.
DICKENS
ORCHARD
PERKS
CHISHULL

Quarta Class.

BARRINGTON
COOPER
TRIMNELL, Com.
PENTON
HARCOURT, sen.
HARCOURT, jun.
URREY, sen.
MERCHANT
TURNER
PESCOD
URREY, jun.
JACKSON
Dus FIENNES
BURRARD
BROWN
WHITE
SKINNER
DUPAISY
BILSON
CAMPION
CAREW
ACLAND, jun.
CONANT
SMYTH, sen.
GARWAY
GARWAY
ROLLE, sen.
ROLLE, med.
GODDARD
ROUSHOUT
GUNTER
KERBY
FENN

[3rd Column begins here]

Sec. et Quar. Clas.

POLE, sen.
WALLACE, jun.
POLE, jun.
ROPER
HALSY
WOODFORD
HYATE
POLLEN
SHELDON
HAWKINS
BRIDGES
FULHAM
GLOVER
ROLE, jun.

Nom. Ser.

CLARKE, BOX, PITTER } Clerici
PEW, SODEN } Coqui
SEWARD, CLARK } Promi.
SLATFORD, Pist.
FROST, Molit.
APLEFORD, Janit.
CRADOCK, Dispen.

ARTHUR, HOCKLEY } Potif.
GURNEY, Hortu.
LANSON, HOWARD } Stabil.

ad Oxon.

AWBREY, sen.
SANDYS
STANYAN
WOODFORD
BEESTON
PHILLIPS
HICKS
RAWLINSON
GARWAY
HILLMAN
DINGLEY
TEMPEST
GLASS
FILKS
BRADSHAW
RIDGE
HOCKETT
DUMMER
WOOTTON
SCOTT

ad Winton.

SOMERVILE
SMYTH

WELHAM
WISEMAN
DICKENS
HIPPISLEY
SPARK
ADAMS
COOPER
POLLEN
HAWKINS
HALE
HARRIS
PENTON
PERKS
COFFIN
SAMBER
NICHOLAS
BEAN
WOODFORD
[ACLAND
TRIMNELL
SHARROCK
SHALLETT
HEIGHES
WITHER
CHISHULL
WALLACE
TURNER
GARWAY
KERBY
CAMPION
HARCOURT
CASTLE]

Finis.

1691.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA PUERORUM CHORISTARUM COMENSALIŪ ET SERVORUM &c., COLLEGII BTÆ MARIÆ WINTON. ANNO DOMINI 1691.

Nom. Magistrorū.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Custos.

Dr. HARRIS, Inform.

Dr. OSGOOD
Mr. EMMES
Mr. FIENNES, C. F.
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE
Mr. YOUNG
Mr. CHEYNEY Vi. Cus.
Mr. PEACHMAN
Mr. EYRE, Burs.
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE
Mr. PALMER, Burs.

Nom. Capellan.

Mr. FRAMPTON
Mr. CARMAN
Mr. GREY

Mr. HORN, Padagog.
Mr. READING, Orga.

Nom. Puero.

Sexta Classis.

1 RAWLINSON
2 AWBREY, C. F.
3 FOX, C. F.
4 GLASS
5 BRADSHAW
6 BRUGES
3 RIDGE
5 HOCKETT
1 FILKS
2 WOOTTON
3 SCOTT
4 THOMAS
6 CAWLEY
1 FRAMPTON
5 BREY
2 HALE
4 BEAUMONT
6 TRIMNELL

3 FLOYER
5 PARKER
5 WELHAM

Quint. Class.

1 PHILLIPS, sen.
3 COBB, sen.
6 EDWARDS
1 DICKENS
3 WOODFORD
1 HARRISON
4 CHEYNEY
2 KENN

6 Chapman
2 Christmas
2 Newlin
6 Palmer
5 Fiennes
3 Cross
2 Pink
3 Cooper
5 Lydall
6 Sherrock
1 Phillips, med.
3 Dewes
3 Cooling
2 Adams
4 Lee
4 Stone, sen.
5 Bowles
4 Stone, jun.
4 Kingston
6 Eyre
4 Wiseman
1 Somervile

Quart. Class.

6 Alcock
1 Beaumont
6 Ayliff
6 Wallace
5 Phillips, jun.
2 Walker
5 Mill
2 Ange

[2nd Column begins here]

3 Jones
6 Garway
3 Hyppisly
2 Cuthbert
2 Smyth, pu.
3 Cobb, jun.
1 Edwards
1 Sparks
4 Harris
2 Hawkins
1 Pollen

Nom. Chorist.

Bernards
Gosney

Quint. Class.

St. Barb
Horlock

Quart. Class.

Ecton
Brandis
Kingsman
Nicholas
Shorthose
Foster
Colstone
Clerk
Simmes

Sec. et Quar. Clas.

Maris
Pinkney

Nom. Comens.

Burschough

Quint. Class.

Crook
Dupaisy
Chishull
Longe
Loyd
Harcourt
Penton
Brown

D : FIENNES
DOWSE
TRIMNELL
TURNER
BEDINFIELD

Quart. Class.

JACKSON
DUPAISY
HAYWARD
CASTLE
SHERROCK
WITHERS
SCUDEMORE
BILSON
FRANKLIN
CAMPION
CARY
ACKLAND
CONANT
TAYLOR
BEACHER
PHILLIPS, Com.
STAFFORD
WIGMORE
SMYTH, Com.
BEACH, sen.
GROVE
ROLLE, sen.
ROLLE, med.
GODDARD
RUSHOUT
GUNTER
PACKER
POOLE, sen.
HEIGHS
COX
MITCHELL
HYATT
OVERTON
WALLACE
COURTNEY

[3rd Column begins here]

STRANGEWAYS
FROST
BESTWORTH
ALCOCK
CURLE
PINK, Com.
MITCHELL, jun.
WOODFORD, Com.

Sec. et Qu. Class.

TRACY
PARKER
TAYLOUR
SHELDON
HALCEY
BRUGES
GLOVER
BEACH, jun.
WILLACE, jun.
MILL, jun.
ROLLE, jun.
OVERTON

Nom. Servo.

CLARK, BOX, PITTERS } Clerici
CRADOCK, Dispen.
PEW, SODEN } Coqui
MILLS, CLARK } Promi
SLATFORD, Pistor
FROST, Molitor
ARTHUR, HOCKLEY } Potific.
GURNEY, Hortu.
APPLEFORD, Janit.
SLATFORD, SHEATH } Stab.

ad Oxon.

AWBREY } C. F.
FOX }
GLASS
RAWLINSON
BRUGES
RIDGE
DUMMER
BRADSHAW
FILKS
PHILLIPS
HOCKETT
WOOTTON
FRAMPTON
FLOYRE
COBB, sen.

ad Winton.

BRAY
CURLE

THOMAS
CAMPION
BILSON
GROVE
BEAN
PARSONS
DOWSE
NICHOLAS
OAKLEY
ACKLAND
PRICE
PINFOLD
FROST
OVERTON
HARCOURT
WOODFORD
WOOD

Finis.

1692.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA MAGISTRORUM PUERORUM CHORISTA: COMMENSALIUM ET SERVORUM COLL. BTÆ MAR. WINTON PROPE WINTON ANNO DONI 1692.

Dr. NICHOLAS

Dr. HARRIS, Inform.

Dr. OSGOOD
Mr. EMMES
Mr. FIENNES, C. F.
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE, B.
Mr. YOUNG
Mr. CHEYNEY
Mr. PEACHMAN, V. C.

Mr. EYRE
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE
Mr. PALMER, Burs.

Nom. Capella.

Mr. FRAMPTON }
Mr. CARMAN }
Mr. GREY }

Mr. HORN, Pæda.
Mr. CLARKE, Orga.

Nom. Puero.

Sexta Class.

1 BRADSHAW
5 HOCKETT
3 WOOTTON
2 SCOTT
4 THOMAS
6 CAWLEY, C. F.
1 BRAY, C. F.
3 HALE
2 BEAUMONT, sen., C. F.
5 TRIMNELL
6 FLOYER
4 PARKER
1 WELHAM
2 COBB, sen.
6 EDWARDS, sen.
4 DICKINS
3 WOODFORD
5 HARRISON

2 KENN
6 CHAPMAN
2 CHRISTMAS
2 NEWLIN

Quinta Class.

6 PALMER
5 FIENNES, pu.
3 CROSS
2 PINK
3 COOPER
5 LYDALL
1 PHILLIPS, sen.
3 DEWSE
3 COLINGE
2 ADAMS
1 DOWSE
6 THOMAS
4 LEE
5 BOWLES
4 STONE, sen.
4 KINGSTON
6 EYRE
1 WISEMAN
1 SOMERVILE
1 BEAUMOUNT
4 BEAN
6 ALCOCK
6 AYLIFF
6 WALLACE
4 BILSON
3 PARSON
2 WALKER

Quarta Class.

5 CAMPION
5 PHILLIPS, pu.
3 JONES
6 GARWAY
5 GROVE
2 NICHOLAS
3 HIPPISLEY
2 CUTHBERT

[2nd Column begins here]

2 SMYTH, C. F.
3 COBB, jun.
1 EDWARDS
6 SLATER
1 SPARKES
3 CURLE
4 HARRIS
2 HAWKINS
1 POLLEN
1 HALSEY, C. F.
5 MILL

Sec. Qu. Clas.

3 DANVERS
4 STONE, jun.

Nom. Choris.

GOSNEY
ST. BARB
HORLOCK

ECTON
BRANDISS
KINGSMAN
SHORTHOSE
FOSTER
COLESTON
CLARK
SIMMS
MORSE
MARIS

PINKNEY
JURD

Nom. Commen.

Quinta Class.

HARCOURT
BROWN
Dnus FIENNES
TURNER
BEDDINGFIELD
WEEKS
HOOPER
SAMBORNE
DUPAISY
HAYWARD
CASTLE
SHARROCK
WITHERS
SCUDEMORE
SAMWELL
FRANKLIN
CARY
ACKLAND
CONANT
STAFFORD
BEAUMONT, Com.
BEACH

Quart Class.

TAYLOR
BEACHER
PHILLIPS, Com.
ROLLE, sen.
ROLLE, med.
GODDARD
RUSHOUT
GUNTER
PACKER
POLE
HEIGHES
COX
OVERTON
ALCOCK
COURTNE
MITCHELL
LYFORD
WALLACE, med.
FENN
STRANGEWAYES
FROST
BESTWORTH
FORTRIE
MITCHELL
WOODFORD, Com.
DALTON
EARLE, sen.
EARLE, jun.
BURRARD
WOODWARD
BOWLES

[3rd Column begins here]

BIGGS
SOMERVEILE
DICKENS
GROVE
HEALE
SHELDON
BEACH, jun.
HARRIS
PARKER
OVERTON, jun.
TRACY

Nom. Servo. [sic]

CLARKE
BRIDGES
TAYLOR, jun.
GLOVER
YALDING
WILLIAMS
FURLONG
READING, sen.
READING, jun.
THORP
ROLLE, jun.
DASHWOOD
SAYER

Nom. Servo.

CLARKE, BOX, PITTER } Clerici
PEW, SODEN } Coqui
MILL, CLARK } Promi
CRADOCK, Disp.
SLATFORD, Pistor
FROST, Molitor
ARTHUR, HOCKLEY } Poti.
GURNEY, Hortu.
APPLEFORD, Jani.
SLATFORD, SHEATH } Stab.

---

ad Oxon.

CAWLEY, C. F.
BRAY, C. F.
BRADSHAW
TRIMNELL
PHILLIPS
FRAMPTON
HOCKETT
SCOTT
THOMAS
WOOTTON
HALE
FLOYER
WELHAM
COBB
EDWARDS
WOODFORD
HARRISON
KENN

---

ad Winton.

DANVERS, C. F.
HALSEY, C. F.
TAYLOUR
HARCOURT
WOODWARD
LYFORD
PRICE
HEIGHES
WEEKS
OVERTON
TROTMAN
HOWELL
COLLIER
KINGSTON
DALTON
CLARKE
COX
WALLACE
TURNER
FINCH
PARSONS

Finis.

1693.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOM. MAG. PUE. CHO. ET SER. COL. BTÆ MA. WIN.

ANNO DOM. 1693.

Nom. Mag.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Custos.

Mr. THISTLETHWAITE, Vi. Cus.
Dr. HARRIS, Inform.
Mr. EMMES
Mr. FIENNES, C. F.
Mr. YOUNG
Mr. CHEYNEY
Mr. PEACHMAN
Mr. EYRE
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE, Burs.
Mr. PALMER, Burs.
Mr. NORWOOD

Nomina Capellan.

Mr. FRAMPTON
Mr. CARMAN
Mr. BOX

Mr. HORN, Paedago.
Mr. CLARKE, Organis.

Nomina Puerorum.

Sexta Class.

1 SCOTT
3 THOMAS, sen.
6 HALE
5 PARKER
4 EDWARDS, sen.
2 DICKENS, sen.
1 WOODFORD, sen.
6 HARRISON
3 CHAPMAN
5 CHRISTMAS
1 BEAUMONT, sen., C. F.
4 HARCOURT
2 PALMER
6 CROSS
2 PINCK
1 LYDALL
3 PHILLIPS, sen.
5 DEWS
4 COLINGE

2 ADAMS
2 DOWSE
6 THOMAS, jun.
5 BOWLES, sen.
4 STONE, sen.
4 KINGSTON

Quinta Classis.

6 EYRE
1 WISEMAN, C. F.
1 SOMERVILE, C. F.
1 BEAUMONT, jun., C. F.
3 WEEKES
4 BEAN
5 AYLIFF, C. F.
6 WALLACE, sen.
4 BILSON

3 PARSONS
2 WALKER, sen.
5 CAMPION
5 PHILLIPS, jun.
6 GARWAY
2 TAYLOUR, sen.
3 JONES, C. F.
5 GROVE
2 NICHOLAS, sen.
3 HIPPESLEY
2 CUTHBERT
2 SMITH, sen., C. F.
3 COBB
3 HEIGHES
6 OVERTON, sen.
1 ALCOCK, jun.
6 PRICE
1 WITHERS, jun.

Quarta Classis.

1 EDWARDS, jun.
6 SCLATTER
5 FORTREE
1 SPARKE
3 CURLE, C. F.
4 HARRIS, sen.
2 HAWKINS
1 HALCEY, C. F.
3 WOODWARD
5 MILL
2 COOPER
4 WORTHINGTON

Sec. et Quar. Class.

3 SMYTH, jun.
3 D'ANVERS, C. F.
1 CHERNOCK, C. F.
MARTEN, C. F.
5 LEIGH
4 STONE, jun.

[2nd Column begins here]

Nom. Chorist.

HORLOCK, Praef.

ECTON
KINGSMAN

Quarta Class.

SHORTHOSE, sen.
COLESTONE
CLARKE
SIMMES
MORSE
MARIS

Sec. et Quar. Class.

MAKEPEACE
JURD
EASTON
ROGERS
HAYWARD
PAULE

Nomina Cōmensali.

TURNOUR, HOOPER } Praef.

Quinta Classis.

SAMBOURN
LEIGH
ALCOCK, sen.
DUPAISY
HAYWARD
CASTLE
SHARROCK
WITHERS, sen.
SCUDAMORE

SAMWELL
FRANKLIN
CARY
CONANT
BEACH, sen.
BARTON
BAGSTER
ROLLE, sen.
HENLEY
HINDERSON
GODDARD, sen.
PACKER
POLE
COURTNEY
WALKER, med.
HOOPER, jun.
GODDARD, jun.
DUS MODEFORD
MIDDLETON

Quarta Classis.

MITCHELL, sen.
WALLACE, med.
FENN
STRANGEWAYES
FROST
MITCHELL, jun.
WOODFORD, jun.
DALTON
EARLE, sen.
BURRARD
BOWLES, jun.
TITTLE
DICKENS, med.
CROSS, jun.
PENNINGTON, sen.
HELE
TRACY
HARRIS, jun.

EARLE, jun.
BIGG
DICKENS, jun.
SHELDON
BEACH, jun.
OVERTON, jun.
WOODMAN
HAWKESWORTH
WICKHAM
RAWLINSON
NICHOLAS, jun.
ANDREWS
GOLD
BRUMSTED
CLARKE, jun.
YALDEN
ROLLE, jun.
READINGE
SAYER
TAYLOUR, jun.
WILLIAMS
THORP

[3rd Column begins here]

BRUGES
GOSTICK
PENNINGTON, jun.
COSTER
ST. JOHN
PEW
SHORTHOSE, jun.

Sec. et Quar. Class.

PAWLETT
WALLACE, jun.
WALKER, jun.
WARRING, sen.
WARRING, jun.
JONES
WINCHCOMB
DASHWOOD
SHITTLEWORTH

Nomina Servorum.

CLARKE, PITTER, VANDER } Clerici
PEW, SODEN } Coqui

MILLS, CLARKE } Promi
CRADOCK, Dispensat.
FROST, Molitor
SLATFORD, Pistor
ARTHUR, HOCKLEY } Potifices
APLEFORD, Janitor
GURNEY, Hortulanus
SLATFORD, SHEATH } Stabiliar.

ad Oxon.

FIENNES, C. F.
BEAUMONT, C. F.
PARKER
WOTTON
SCOTT
EDWARDS
THOMAS
HALE
HARRISON
CHRISTMAS
NEWLIN

ad Winton.

CHERNOCK, C. F.
MARTEN, C. F.
FORTREE
WITHERS
SMYTH
TROTMAN
RAWLINSON
WICKHAM
HARRIS
HOOPER
COSTER
HOWELL
FINCH
PARSONS
DICKENS
WOODFORD
BRIDGES
OAKLEY
FRANKLIN
MIDDLETON

Finis.

1694.

NOMINA MA. PU. CHO. COM. ANNO DOMINI 1694.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Custos

Mr. EYRE, Vic. Cus.
Dr. HARRIS, Inf.

Mr. EMMES
Mr. THISTLETHWAIT
Mr. CHEYNEY

Mr. FRAMPTON, Mr. CARMAN, Mr. BOX } Capi.

Mr. THISTLETHWAIT
Mr. NORWOOD
Mr. FIENNES, C. F.
Mr. YOUNG
Mr. PEACHMAN, Burs.
Mr. PALMER, Burs.

Mr. HORNE, Paed.

Mr. CLARKE, Org.

Nomina Puerorum.

Sexta Classis.

3 HALE		
6 WOODFORD		
1 CHAPMAN		
5 PALMER		
2 CROSS		
4 PHILLIPS		
5 DEWES		
3 ADAMS		
6 DOWSE		
4 THOMAS		
2 BOWLES		
1 EYRE		
6 SOMERVILE, C. F.		
3 BEAUMONT, C. F.		
1 WEEKS		
2 SAMBORNE		WINDHAM
5 BEAN		
4 AYLIFFE, C. F.		

6 WALLACE		SHERROCK, SCUDAMORE } Prae.
4 BILSON		
5 FRANKLYN		
3 PARSONS		BARTON
2 TROTTMAN		

Quinta Classis.

6 PHILLIPS, jun.		
6 GARAWAY		COX
2 TAYLOUR		
3 JONES, C. F.	KINGSMAN	
5 GROVE		
2 NICHOLAS, pu.		ROLL, sen.
		HENLEY
		HINDERSON
3 HIPPESLEY		

6 BRUGES
2 CUTHBERT
3 SMYTH, C. F.
3 COBB

PACKER
POLE

3 HEIGHES
6 OVERTON, sen.
1 ALCOCK

WALKER, sen.
TRENCHARD

5 HOOPER

GODDARD
Dus MODYFORD

6 PRICE
1 WITHER

MIDDLETON
FLEMING

DAWS

WALTHAM

---

6 SCLATTER
5 FORTREE

FFNN
STRANGWAYS

4 OAKLEY
1 EDWARDS
1 SPARKS

WALLACE
FROST

SHORTHOSE, sen.

3 CURLE, C. F.
2 MITCHELL, C. F.
4 HARRIS
2 HAWKINS

COLESTONE, sen.

1 WOODFORD, jun.

CLARKE

Quarta Classis.

SIMMS

PENNINGTON

1 HALSEY, C. F.

DALTON
EARLE, sen.
BURRARD

2 WOODWARD

		Bowles
		Tittle
2 Dickens		
		Hele
		Tracy
2 Harris, jun.		
		Holdsworth
		Franklyn
		Stevens
		Bigg
		Dickens, jun.
		Sheldon
		Beach
5 Mill		
		Overton
	Moris	
		Woodman
		Hawksworth
		Pennington, jun.
1 Wickham		
2 Rawlinson		
1 Andrews		
		Bickley, sen.
3 Cracroft, C. F.		
4 Finch		
	Allen	
		Harwood
		Nicholas, Com.
		Gold
		Brumpstead
4 Worthington		
5 Coster		

		Hunt
		Stent
		Clarke, Com.
		Yalden
		Roll, jun.
		Sayer
		Taylour
		Williams
		Bruges
		Gostick
		Warneford
		St. John
		Davenant
		Pew
		Shorthose, Com.

		PAWLETT
6 MARTEN, C. F.		
		FURLONG
		WALLACE
		WALKER, jun.
		WARREN, sen.
		WARREN, jun.
		ETHRICK
		STRANGEWAYS
4 PARSONS, med.		
1 HOWELL		
	ROGERS	
		DASHWOOD
	EASON	

Sec. et Quar. Class.

3 SMYTH		
5 LEE, C. F.		
4 STONE		
3 CHERNOCK, C. F.		
	PAUL	
		JONES, Com.
		WINCHCOMB
	DOWSE	
	JURD	
3 D'ANVERS, C. F.		
		BICKLEY, jun.
	HAYWARD	
	SONE	
		HALSEY
		WROTTESLEY, sen.
		WROTTESLEY, jun.
		ALFORD, sen.
		ALFORD, jun.
		PARSONS
	HORLOCK	
		SHUTTLEWORTH

Nomina Servorum.

CLARKE, PITTER, VANDER } Cleri.	FROST, Molitor
PEW, Coq.	SODEN, Coquus
GYAR, Prom.	SLATFORD, Pistor
CRADOCK, Disp.	CLARKE, Promus
APLEFORD, Janit.	ARTHUR, HOCKLEY } Potifi.
SLATFORD, Aurig.	GURNEY, Hortu.
	FARR, Stabili.

ad Oxon.

SOMERVILL, BEAUMONT } C. F.
COOLING
HARRISON
HALE
WOODFORD
CROSS
ADAMS
STONE
CHAPMAN
PALMER
PHILLIPS
DEWS
DOWSE
THOMAS
BOWLS

Finis.

ad Winton.

MITCHELL, CRACROFT } C. F.
SAMBORN
ANDREWS
IRONS
HAWKSWORTH
SHELDON
COFFIN
HOLDSWORTH
LONG CLARK
YOUNG
ALLEN
SHAW
DALTON
YOUNG

Finis.

1695.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOM. MAG. PUE. CHO. ET SERV. COLL. BTÆ. MARÆ WINTON ANN. DOM. 1695.

Nom. Magistro.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Custos.

Mr. EYRE, Vic. Cust.
Dr. HARRIS, Inform.

Mr. EMMES
Mr. FIENNES, C. F.
Mr. YOUNGE
Mr. CHEYNEY
Mr. PEACHMAN
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE, B.
Mr. PALMER, Burs.
Mr. NORWOOD
Mr. BARNIBY

Nom. Capell. &c.

Mr. CARMAN, Mr. BOX, Mr. RYLY } Capell.

Mr. HORNE, Pacda.
Mr. CLARKE, Orgais.

Nomina Puero.

Sexta Classis.

5 DEWES
3 THOMAS
4 BOWLES, sen.
1 EYRES
6 WEEKES
2 SAMBOURN
3 BEAN
6 AYLYFF, C. F.
5 BILSON, pu.
1 FRANKLIN, sen.
4 PARSONS, sen.
2 TROTTMAN
3 PHILLIPS
1 GARWAY
5 TAYLOUR, sen.
4 JONES, sen., C. F.
6 GROVE
2 NICHOLAS, sen.
3 HIPPESLY
6 BRUGES
2 CUTHBERT

Quinta Classis.

2 SMYTH, sen., C. F.
3 COBB
6 OVERTON, sen.
1 ALCOCK
5 HOOPER
6 PRICE
1 WITHER
3 SHAW
6 SCLATTER
5 FORTREE
5 FENN
4 OAKLEY
3 COFFIN
1 EDWARDS
3 CURLE, C. F.
2 MITCHELL, C. F.
4 HARRIS, sen.
2 HAWKINS
1 WOODFORD
6 CLARKE, sen.
2 WOODWARD
1 HALCY, C. F.
6 DALTON
2 DICKENS, sen.
6 HARRIS, jun.
5 SHELDON

Quarta Classis.

5 MILL
2 HAWKSWORTH
1 WICKHAM
2 RAWLINSON
1 ANDREWS
3 ALLEN
3 CRACROFT, C. F.
4 FINCH
2 YOUNG, sen.
4 WORTHINGTON
5 COSTER
6 MARTEN, C. F.
4 PARSONS
1 HOWELL
3 CHERNOCK, C. F.
2 OLDISWORTH, jun.
3 SMYTH, jun.
5 LEE, C. F.

[2nd Column begins here]

Sec. et Quar. Class.

4 STONE
6 EYANS
3 YOUNG, jun.
1 HEIGHS
4 PARSONS, jun., C. F.

Nom. Cho.

5ta Class.

DAWS, Prae.
COLESTONE
SIMMES

Quarta Classis.

MARIS
ROGERS
EASTON
PAUL
DOWSE
JURD

Sec. & Quar. Clas.

SONE
HAYWARD
MARSH
MIDDLETON
HORLOCK
KING

Nom. Commensali.

ROLLE, sen. } Prae.
HINDERSON }
POOLE }

Quinta Class.

GODDARD
TRENCHARD
Dus MODYFORD
FLEMMING
STRANGEWAYS, sen.
TUCKER
WALLACE, sen.
TITTLE
HELE
EARLE, sen.
BOWLES, jun.
OLDISWORTH, sen.
FRANKLYN, jun.
STEPHENS
EARLE, jun.
DICKENS, jun.
BEACH
HARRISON, sen.

Quarta Classis.

OVERTON, jun.
BUCKLEY, sen.
HARWOOD
NICHOLAS, Com.
GOOLD
BRUMPSTEED
Dus CAREW
HUNT
STENT
CLARKE, jun.
YALDEN
ROLLE, jun.
PARKER
HARRISON, jun.
SAYER
TAYLOUR, jun.
WILLIAMS
WARNEFORD
DAVENANT
PEW
PAWLETT
FURLONG
WALLACE, jun.
WALKER
ETTRICK
STRANGEWAYES, jun.
JONES
BILSON, med.
BILSON, jun.
CARTER
ALFORD, sen.
GALE
WINCHCOMBE

Sec. & Qua. Class.

MORLEY
HALSEY, jun.
ALFORD, jun.
BICKLEY, jun.
SHUTTLEWORTH
WROTTESLY, sen.
WROTTESLY, jun.
HARVY

[3rd Column begins here]

Nom. Servorum.

CLARKE, PITTER, VANDER } Cler.
PEW, SODEN } Coqui
FRAMPTON, CLARKE } Prom.
CRADOCK, Disp.
SLATFORD, Pistor
FROST, Molit.
ARTHER, HOCKLEY } Potifi.
GURNEY, Hortu.
APPLEFORD, Janit.
SLATFORD, FARR } Stabili.

---

ad Oxon.

AYLIFF, JONES } C. F.
WEEKES
DEWES
THOMAS
BEAN
PARSONS
BOWLES
SAMBORN
FRANKLIN
BILSON
EYRE
GARRAWAY
PHILLIPS
TROTTMAN
CUTHBERT

---

ad Winton.

PARSONS, MARSH } C. F.
GODDARD
PARKER
ETTRICK
GUILBERT
GLASS
BRUGES
BEACH
TITTLE
HEALE
SHARPE
PYLE
ROBERTS
HINDERSON
BEAN
SAMBER
EARLE
THORPE
STENT
FRANKLYN
WALLACE

Finis.

1696.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA MAG. PUE. CHO. COM. ET SERVO. &c. COL. BTÆ MAR. WINTON PROPE WINTON ANNO DOM. 1696.

Nom. Magistror.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Custos.

Mr. PEACHMAN, Vic. Cus.
Dr. HARRIS, Informat.

Mr. EMMES
Mr. FIENNES, C. F.
Mr. YOUNG
Mr. CHEYNEY
Mr. EYRE, Bursa.
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE
Mr. PALMER, Bursa.
Mr. NORWOOD
Mr. BARNIBY

Mr. CARMAN, Mr. BOX, Mr. RYLY } Capell.

Mr. HORNE, Paedog.
Mr. BISHOPP, Organis.

Nomina Puerorum.

Sexta Classis.

3 SAMBORN
4 FRANKLYN, sen.
6 PARSONS, sen.
2 TROTTMAN
1 PHILLIPS
5 GARRAWAY
4 TAYLOUR
3 JONES, C. F.
2 NICHOLAS
1 HYPPESLY
5 BRUGES
4 SMYTH, sen., C. F.
6 COBB
5 OVERTON, sen.
3 ALCOCK
6 GODDARD
1 HOOPER
2 PRICE
3 SHAW
6 SCLATTER
5 FORTREE
5 FENN
4 OAKLEY

Quinta Classis.

3 COFFIN
3 CURLE, C. F.
2 MITCHELL, C. F.
4 HARRIS, sen.
2 HAWKINS
1 WOODFORD
6 CLARKE
2 WOODWARD
6 TITTLE
1 HALCEY, sen., C. F.
6 DALTON
2 DICKENS
6 HARRIS, jun.
3 GLASS

6 BRIGGS
5 SHELDON
3 BEACH
5 MILL
2 HAWKSWORTH
1 WICKHAM
1 ANDREWS, sen.
5 COSTER
3 ALLEN
3 CRACROFT, C. F.
4 FINCH
2 YOUNG, sen.
2 GILBERT
5 LYDIATT, C. F.
4 WORTHINGTON

Quarta Classis.

6 PARKER
2 HENLEY, C. F.
6 MARTEN, C. F.
2 ETTRICK
4 PARSONS, med.
1 HOWELL
3 CHARNOCK, C. F.
2 HOLDSWORTH
3 SMYTH, jun.
4 ROBERTS
1 DUMMER
5 LEE, F. C.
6 EYANS
3 YOUNG, jun.
4 STONE
1 PARSONS, jun., C. F.

Sec. et Quar. Class.

1 HEIGHES
1 MARSH, C. F.

Nomina Chorista.

Quarta Class.

ROGERS
EASTON
PAUL
DOUSE
JOURD
WILLIS
SONE

Sec. et Quar. Class.

LAVINGTON
ANDREWS
MIDDLETON

[2nd Column begins here]

LEVITT
GOWER
WEBLING, jun.

Nom. Commens.

IVY, Praef.

Quinta Class.

WALLACE, sen.
HELE
THORPE
WEBLING, sen.
BOWLES
OLDISWORTH
FRANKLYN, jun.
STEPHENS
DICKENS, jun.
HARRISON, sen.
OVERTON, jun.
BRUMPSTEAD
WATTS
HARWOOD
GOOLD
BICKLEY, sen.
NICHOLAS, jun.
WILLIAMS
GIBBONS
HUNT
STENT
CLARKE, jun.

YALDEN
SAYER
SUTTON

Quarta Classis.

Dus CAREW
BULPITT
BEAUMONT
HARRISON, jun.
TAYLOUR, jun.
WARNEFORD
D'AVENANT
PAWLETT
FURLONG
WALLACE, med.
STRANGEWAYS
JONES, jun.
BILSON, sen.
BILSON, jun.
WOODYER
CHAMBERLAINE
BUDD
ALFORD, sen.
GALE
COOKE
WHITE
HALCEY, jun.
MORLEY
WROTTESLY, sen.
WROTTESLY, jun.
SHUTTLEWORTH
BICKLEY, jun.
STEAD
CROMPTON

Sec. et Quar. Clas.

ACTON
ALFORD
PRINCE
HARVEY
WALLACE, jun.

Nomina Servorū.

PITTER, VANDER, CALLOWAY } Cler.
PEW, SODEN } Coq.
FRAMPTON, CLARKE } Prom.
CRADOCK, Dispen.
FROST, Molit.
ARTHUR, HOCKLEY } Potifi.
SLATFORD, sen., Pistor
GURNEY, Hortu.
SLATFORD, jun., Janit.
FARR, NOYCE } Stabil.

ad Oxon.

JONES
THOMAS
DEWES
BOWLES
COBB
FRANKLYN
EYRE
SAMBORNE
PHILLIPS
PARSONS
TROTTMAN
GARROWAY
TAYLOUR
NICHOLAS

[3rd Column begins here]

HYPPESLEY

ad Winton.

LYDIATT, C. F.
HENLEY, C. F.
DUMMER
ROBERTS

STENT
CROMPTON
THORP
BRACE
HUNTINGTON
IVY
WATTS

HERSENT
PYLE
EGERTON
HALLOWAY

Finis.

1697.

COLLEGE ARMS.

Manners Make Man.

NOMINA MAG. PUE. CHO. &c. COLL. WINT. ANN. DOM. 1697.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Cust.

Mr. THISTLETHWAITE

Dr. HARRIS, Inform.

Mr. EMMES
Mr. FIENNES, C. F.
Mr. YOUNG
Mr. CHEYNEY
Mr. PEACHMAN
Dr. EYRE, Burs.
Mr. PALMER
Mr. NORWOOD
Mr. BARNIBY, Burs.

Nom. Capella.

Mr. CARMAN
Mr. BOX
Mr. RYLY

Mr. HORNE, Paed.
Mr. BISHOPP, Org.

Nom. Pueror.

Sexta Class.

3 TROTTMAN
5 GARROWAY
1 TAYLOUR
2 NICHOLAS, sen.
5 HYPPESLY
4 BRUGES
3 SMYTH, sen., C. F.
6 OVERTON
1 ALCOCK
6 GODDARD
4 HOOPER
2 PRICE
3 SHAW
6 SCLATTER
1 FORTRIE
5 FENN
2 OAKLEY
4 COFFIN

3 CURLE, C. F.
2 MITCHELL, C. F.
4 HARRIS, sen.

2 HAWKINS
1 WOODFORD
6 CLARKE
6 TITTLE

Quinta Class.

2 THORP
1 HALSEY, sen., C. F.
6 DALTON
2 DICKENS, sen.
6 HARRIS, jun.
6 GLASS
3 BRIGGS
5 SHELDON
3 BEACH
4 CIBBER, C. F.
5 MILL
2 HAWKSWORTH
1 WICKHAM
1 ANDREWS, sen.
5 COSTER
3 ALLEN
3 CRACROFT, C. F.
4 FINCH
2 GILBERT
5 LYDIATE, C. F.
4 WORTHINGTON
3 STENT

6 PARKER
2 HENLEY, C. F.
6 MARTEN, C. F.
2 ETTRICK
1 HOWELL
1 HUNTINGTON
5 BRACE
6 EYANS

Quarta Class.

2 COBDEN
4 PARSONS, jun.
3 CHERNOCK, C. F.
3 JONES, C. F.
2 HOLDSWORTH
3 SMYTH, jun.
4 ROBERTS

[2nd Column begins here]

5 DUMMER
5 LEE, C. F.
3 YOUNG
4 STONE
1 PARSONS, jun., C. F.
6 CROMPTON
1 MARSH, C. F.
1 HEIGHES

Nom. Chorist.

Quint. Class.

ROGERS, Prae.
EASTON

Quarta Class.

PAWLE
DOUSE
JOURD
WILLIS
SONE
LAVINGTON
ANDREWS
GOWER
MIDDLETON

Sec. et Qu. Class.

LEVITE
WELLS
FRANKLIN
FORDER, sen.
FORDER, jun.

Nom. Commen.

Quinta Clas.

WEBLIN, BOWLES } Prae.
HOLDSWORTH, sen.
FFRANKLIN
STEPHENS
DICKENS, jun.
HARRISON, sen.
BRUMPSTED
FLEMMING
GOLD
WATTS
PYLE
BICKLEY
NICHOLAS, jun.
GIBBONS
YALDEN
SAYER
SUTTON
WARNEFORD

BULPITT
BEAUMONT
HARRISON, jun.
TAYLOUR, jun.
DAVENANT
PAWLETT
STRANGEWAYES
ALFORD

Quarta Class.

MEREWETHER
BILSON, sen.
BILSON, jun.
WOODGER
BUDD
GALE
COOK
WHITE
HALSEY, jun.
MORLEY
WROTTESLY, sen.
WROTTESLY, jun.
SHUTTLEWORTH
STEDE
HALLOWAY
RENUE

ACTON
PRINCE
HULBERT
BILLINGHURST
JAMES
LEWEN

Sec. et Qu. Cl.

WALLACE
HARVEY
COLDHAM
BURCH, sen.
BURCH, jun.

[3rd Column begins here]

Nom. Servor.

PITTER, VANDER, CALLWAY } Cle.
PEW, SODEN } Coq.
FRAMPTON, CLARKE } Pr.
CRADOCK, Disp.
SLATFORD, Pist.
FROST, Molit.
ARTHUR, HOCKLEY } Potif.
GURNEY, Hort.
SLATFORD, Jan.
FARR, NOYCE } Stab.

---

ad Oxon.

SMYTH, C. F.
GODDARD
GARRWAY

FRANKLIN
HIPPESLY
PHILLIPPS
NICHOLAS
HOOPER
BRUGES
TAYLOUR
TROTTMAN
OVERTON
ALCOCK
PRICE

a[*d*] *Winton.*

CIBBER, JONES } C. F.

COBDEN
COLDHAM
WAKLIN
HERSENT
NORBOURN
SUTTON
EDMONDS
BAINTON
HULBERT
POCOCK
RUSSELL
PYLE
FLEMMING
HARRISON

Finis.

1698.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA MAG. PUE. CHO. COM. &c. COL. BTÆ MAR. WINT.

ANN. DOM. 1698.

Nom. Magistror.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Cust.

Mr. CHEYNEY, Vic. Cus.

Dr. HARRIS, Infor.

Mr. EMMES
Mr. FIENNES, C. F.
Mr. YOUNG
Mr. PEACHMAN
Dr. EYRE
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE, Bur.

Mr. PALMER
Mr. NORWOOD
Mr. BARNIBY, Burs.

Nom. Capell.

Mr. CARMAN, Mr. BOX, Mr. RYLY } Capell.

Mr. HORNE, Paed.
Mr. BISHOPP, Org.

Nom. Puerer.

Sexta Class.

4 BRUGES
3 SHAW
5 SLATTER
4 FENN
6 OAKLEY
2 COFFIN
1 CURLE, C. F.
3 WOODFORD
5 CLARKE
6 TITTLE
2 THORP
1 HALSEY, C. F.
6 DALTON
5 HARRIS
3 BRIGGS
2 DICKENS
4 BEACH
1 CIBBER, C. F.
2 MILL

2 HAWKSWORTH
1 ANDREWS

Quinta Class.

5 COSTER
1 PYLE
3 ALLEN
3 CRACROFT, C. F.
4 FINCH
2 GILBERT
5 LYDIATT, C. F.
3 STENT
1 SUTTON
6 PARKER
2 HENLEY, C. F.
2 BEAUMONT, C. F.
6 HARRISON
6 MARTEN, C. F.
2 ETTRICK
1 HUNTINGTON
6 EVANS
2 COBDEN
3 CHERNOCK, C. F.
3 JONES, C. F.
2 HOLDSWORTH
3 SMYTH
4 ROBERTS
6 EDMUNDS
1 EGERTON
3 CULME
4 CRANLEY
5 DUMMER
3 YOUNG

Quarta Class.

5 LEE
1 HERSENT
3 WAKELYN
4 STONE
1 PARSONS, C. F.
4 RUSSELL
6 CRUMPTON
6 NORBORN
1 MARSH, C. F.
1 HEIGHES
5 LAVINGTON
6 PRINCE
4 HULBERT
6 PARRY

Sec. et Quar. Class.

5 BAYNTON
2 COLDHAM
2 WELLS
4 BUTTON
3 POCOCK
5 MEREWEATHER

[2nd Column begins here]

Nomina Chorist.

Quinta Class.

ROGERS, Prae.
EASTON
PAUL
DOWS

Quarta Classis.

JOURD
SONE
ANDREWS
GOWER
MIDDLETON
LEVITE
MOYSE

Sec. et Quar. Class.

FORDER, sen.
FORDER, jun.
FRANKLYN
KINGSMAN
HORLOCK

Nom. Commens.

Sexta Class.

OLDISWORTH, BRUMPSTEED } Prae.

Quinta Class.

PALMER
NICHOLAS
WARNEFORD
BULPITT
DAVENANT
STRANGEWAYS
STUDLEY
BILSON, sen.
BILSON, jun.
HALL

Quarta Class.

GALE
HALSEY, jun.
MORLEY
WROTTESLY, sen.
WROTTESLY, jun.
SHUTTLEWORTH
RENUE
ACTON
ALFORD
BERRY
BILLINGSHURST
JAMES
LEWIN
SOMERVILE
SMYTH, jun.
HARVEY

Sec. et Quar. Class.

BAYNTON
HARRIS, med.
HARRIS, jun.
CLARKE, jun.
WEST
BURCH, sen.
BURCH, jun.
PERCIVALL
PRIOR
NUDIGATE
DOBSON
COKER

Nomin. Servoru.

PITTER, VANDER, CALLWAY } Cler.
FRAMPTON, CLARKE } Prom.
PEW, SODEN } Coqu.
CRADOCK, Opson.
SLATFORD, Pistor
FROST, Molitor
SLATFORD, HOCKLEY } Potifi.

GURNEY, Hortu.
SIMMS, Janitor
NASH } Stabili.
FARR }

ad Oxon.

CURLE, C. F.
HALSEY, C. F.
FORTRIE
TROTMAN
OAKLEY
ALCOCK
HOOPER
BRUGES

[3rd Column begins here]

OVERTON
SCLATTER
TAYLOUR
NICHOLAS
PRICE
SHAW
FENN
COFFIN
HARRIS
WOODFORD
CLARKE
TITTLE
THORPE
DALTON

ad Winton.

BEAUMONT, C. F.
PRINCE, C. F.
EGERTON
CRANLEY
MEREWEATHER
PARRY
WELLS
PYLE
LAVINGTON
HARRISON
BUTTON
CULME
MASTERS
PARSONS
GALE
NORRIS
DOBSON
HARVEY
MARTEN
LONGCROFT
BURCH
BAYNTON
NEEDS

Finis.

1699.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOM. MAG. PUE. CHO. COM. ET SERV. COLL. BTÆ MARÆ WINTON ANN. DOM. 1699.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Custos.

Mr. EMMES, Vic. Cust.

Mr. HARRIS, Informat

Mr. FIENNES, C. F.
Mr. YOUNG
Mr. CHEYNEY
Mr. PEACHMAN, Burs.
Dr. EYRE
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE
Mr. PALMER
Mr. NORWOOD
Mr. BARNIBY, Burs.

Mr. CARMAN, Mr. BOX, Mr. RYLY } Capellani

Mr. HORNE, Paedago.
Mr. BISHOPP, Organis.

Nomina Puerorum.

Sexta Classis.

6 FENN
4 COFFIN
5 CLARKE, sen.
3 TITTLE
1 THORP
1 HALSEY, sen., C. F.
3 BRIGGS
2 DICKENS
2 CIBBER, C. F.
4 MILL
6 HAWKSWORTH
5 ANDREWS, sen.
1 PYLE
5 ALLEN
3 CRACROFT, C. F.
2 GILBERT
4 LYDIATT, C. F.
6 STENT

1 SUTTON

Quinta Class.

6 PARKER
2 HENLEY, C. F.
2 BEAUMONT, C. F.
6 HARRISON
2 ETHERICK
1 HUNTINGTON
6 EYANS
2 COBDEN
3 CHERNOCK, C. F.
3 JONES, C. F.
2 HOLDSWORTH
3 SMYTH, sen.
4 ROBERTS
6 EDMONDS
1 EGERTON
3 CULME
4 CRANLEY
5 DUMMER
3 YOUNG
5 LEE
1 GALE
1 HERSENT
2 MASTERS
3 WAKELYN
4 STONE
1 PARSONS, C. F.
4 RUSSELL
6 CROMPTON

Quarta Class.

6 NORBOURN
1 MARSH, C. F.
1 HEIGHES
5 LAVINGTON
4 MORGAN
3 COBB, jun.
6 PRINCE, C. F.
4 HULBERT
6 PARRY
3 HARRIS, sen., C. F.
5 MARTEN, C. F.
2 HARVEY
3 RYMES, C. F.

6 DOBSON
4 BUTTON
2 COLDHAM
3 POCOCK
5 CALDECUTT

Sec. et Quar. Clas.

2 WELLS
5 BAYNTON
5 MEREWEATHER
2 PARSONS, jun.
1 COKER

Nom. Chorist.

[2nd Column begins here]

Quinta Classis.

ROGERS, Prae.
PAUL
DOWS
SONE

Quarta Class.

ANDREWS
GOWER
MIDLETON
LEVITT, sen.
MOYSE
FORDER, sen.
FRANKLYN

Sec. et Quar. Class.

KINGSMAN
FORDER, jun.
LEVITT, jun.
HORLOCK

Nom. Commens.

Sexta Classis.

PALMER, Prae.
NICHOLAS, Prae.

Quinta Class.

BULPITT
STRANGEWAYES
BILSON
HALL
PARKER
SMYTH, med.
HALSEY, jun.
ACTON
COBB, sen.
DAVENPORT, sen.

Quarta Class.

CAREW
BERRY
TRIMNELL
JAMES
BROOKS
SOMERVILE
SMYTH, jun.
DAVENPORT, jun.
BAKER
BURCH, sen.
NEWDIGATE
VENABLES

Sec. et Quar. Class.

HOLDMAN
BAYNTON, jun.
PERCIVALL
HARRIS, jun.
CLARKE
PRIOR
BURCH, jun.

FREEMAN
NORRIS
PYRSON

Nom. Servorum.

PITTER, VANDER, CALWAY } Cleri.
FRAMPTON, CLARKE } Prom.
PEW, SODEN } Coqu.
SLATFORD, sen., Pistr
FROST, Molitr
SLATFORD, jun., HOCKLEY } Potif.
GURNEY, Hortu.
SIMMES, Janit.
NASH, FARR } Stabili.
CRADOCK, Dispen.

ad Oxon.

HALSEY, CIBBER } C. F.

BRIGGS
SCLATTER
BRUGES
SHAW
THORP
CLARKE
TITTLE
FENN
COFFIN
DICKENS
MILL

[3rd Column begins here]

ad Winton.

HARRIS, RYMES } C. F.
COBB
MORGAN
DOBSON
HARVEY
COKER
CALDECUTT
BURCH
NORRIS
BROOKS
CURLE
BEAVER

1700.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA.

NOM. MAG. PUE. CHO. COM. SERV. ANN. DOM. 1700.

Nom. Mag.

Dr. NICHOLAS

Mr. NORWOOD, V. C.

Dr. HARRIS, Infor.

Mr. EMMES, Burs.
Mr. FIENNES, C. F.

Mr. YOUNG
Mr. CHEYNEY, Bur.
Mr. PEACHMAN
Dr. EYRE
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE
Mr. PALMER
Mr. BARNIBY

Nom. Capellan.

Mr. CARMAN, Mr. BOX, Mr. RYLY } Cap.

Mr. HORNE, Paed.
Mr. BISHOPP, Org.

Nom. Puerorum.

Sexta Class.

3 TITTLE
1 THORP
4 DICKENS
2 CIBBER, C. F.
5 MILL
6 HAWKSWORTH
1 PILE
2 ALLEN
3 CRACROFT, C. F.
1 GILBERT
4 LYDIATT, C. F.
5 STENT
6 SUTTON
3 HENLEY, C. F.
2 BEAUMONT, C. F.
5 HARRISON
4 ETTRICK
6 HUNTINGTON

---

6 EYANS
2 COBDEN
3 CHERNOCK, 3 JONES } C. F.

Quinta Class.

2 HOLDSWORTH
4 ROBERTS
6 EDMONDS
1 EGERTON
3 CULME
4 CRANLEY
3 YOUNG
4 BEAUMONT, jun., C. F.
5 LEE, C. F.
1 GALE

---

1 HERSENT
2 MASTERS
3 WAKELYN
1 PARSONS, sen., C. F.
4 RUSSELL
5 LAVINGTON
1 HEIGHES
6 NORBOURN
4 MORGAN
3 COBB, jun.
2 TRIMNELL
6 PRINCE, C. F.
4 HULBERT
6 PARRY
3 HARRIS, sen.
5 MARTEN

Quarta Class.

5 BROOKS
3 SOMERVILE, C. F.
2 HARVEY
2 RIMES, C. F.
6 DOBSON
4 BUTTON
2 COLDHAM
3 POCOCK
1 BURGH
2 CURLE
5 CALDECOTT

[2nd Column begins here]

3 PERCIVALL, C. F.
6 BAINTON

2 PARSONS, jun.
6 BEAVER
6 WHITE
2 WELLS
5 MEREWEATHER
1 PLAYER
1 COKER

Sec. et Qu. Class.

1 NORRIS
5 ADAMS

Nom. Chorist.

Quinta Class.

DOWSE, Prae.
SONE
ANDREWS

Quarta Class.

GOWER
MIDDLETON
LEVITT, sen.
MOYCE
FORDER, jun.
FRANKLYN
FORDER, sen.
KINGSMAN
CLARKE

Sec. et Qu. Clas.

HORLOCK
LEVITT, jun.
SUTTON, jun.

Nom. Commen.

Sexta Class.

BILSON, Prae.

Quinta Class.

HALL, Prae.
PARKER
SMITH, sen.
HALCEY
ACTON
COBB, sen.
KINGSMILL, sen.
JAMES
CAREY
ALFORD
BEACH
BUCKLE
SHAW

Quarta Class.

SMITH, jun.
KINGSMILL, jun.
BAKER
VENABLES
STONE
HOLMAN
HARRIS, jun.
FREEMAN
DUS THYNNE
PYRSONS
PEER

Sec. et Qu. Class.

COWARD
MANERING
PRINCE

Nom. Servor.

PITTER, VANDER, CALLWAY } Cler.
FRAMPTON, CLARKE } Pr.

PEW, SODEN } Coqu.
SLATFORD, sen., Pistr
FROST, Molitor
SLATFORD, jun., HOCKLEY } Potif.
GURNEY, Hortu.
CRADOCK, Disp.
SIMS, Janitor

[3rd Column begins here]

NOYCE, FARR } Stabil.

ad Oxon.

CIBBER, CRACROFT } C. F.
FENN
TITTLE
CLARK
ANDREWS
PILE
MILL
THORP
BRIGGS
DICKENS
HAWKSWORTH
ALLEN
STENT
SUTTON
HARRISON
ETTRICK
HUNTINGTON

ad Winton.

PERCIVALL, SOMERVILE, BEAUMONT } C. F.
PLAYER
ADAMS
BEACH
EDMONDS
BAYLY
MANERING
HALEY
STONE
NEEDS
BAREFOOT
HAYWARD
LEVITT
CALE
KEPIN
BRIDEOCK
COX
HOPKINS
WEBB

1701.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA MAG. PUER. CHOR. COMM. ET SERV. COLL. BTÆ MAR. WINT. PROPE WINT. AN. D. 1701.

Nom. Mag.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Cus.

Mr. EMES, Vic. Cus.

Mr. CHEYNEY, Inf.

Mr. FIENNES, C. F.
Mr. YOUNG
Mr. PEACHMAN
Dr. EYRE, Burs.
Mr. THISTLETHWAIT
Mr. PALMER
Mr. BARNIBY
Mr. NORWOOD, Bur.
Mr. BRIDEOCK

Mr. CARMAN
Mr. BOX
Mr. RYLY
} Capell.

Mr. HORNE, Paed.
Mr. BISHOPP, Org.

Nom. Puerorū.

Sext. Class.

6 DICKENS
3 HAWKSWORTH
1 PILE
2 ALLEN
7 GILBERT
5 SUTTON, sen.
1 HENLEY, C. F.
3 BEAUMONT, sen., C. F.
4 HARRISON, sen.
7 EYANS
2 COBDEN
1 JONES, C. F.
6 HOLDSWORTH, sen.
2 ROBERTS
6 EDMONDS, sen.
5 EGERTON
5 CULME
4 CRANLEY
5 YOUNG
3 BEAUMONT, jun., C. F.

Quinta Class.

6 LEE, C. F.
1 HALCEY, C. F.
2 MASTERS, sen.
7 WAKELYN
1 PARSONS, sen., C. F.
7 RUSSELL
7 LAVINGTON
1 HEIGHES
1 HALEY

5 CAREW, C. F.
4 MORGAN
3 COBB
1 TRIMNELL
6 PRINCE, sen., C. F.
6 BEACH
7 HULBERT
6 PARRY
3 HARRIS, sen.
3 MARTEN
4 BROOKS
7 SOMERVILE, C. F.
7 HARVEY
6 LEVITT, sen.
6 DOBSON
7 NEEDS

Quarta Class.

3 RIMES, C. F.
4 BUTTON
2 COLDHAM

[2nd Column begins here]

3 POCOCK
7 BURGH
7 CURLE
2 EDMONDS, jun.
5 CALDECOTT

4 STONE
3 PERCIVALL, sen., C. F.
5 BAYNTON
2 PARSONS, jun.
4 BEAVER, sen.
6 WHITE
2 WELLS
2 CALE
3 HAYWARD
5 MEREWEATHER
2 BAYLEY
1 PLAYER
1 COKER
7 NORRIS
4 ADAMS

Sec. et Qua. Class.

3 MANWERING
4 ABBOT

Nom. Chorist.

Quinta Class.

ANDREWS, Prae.
MIDDLETON
MOYCE

Quarta Class.

FORDER, jun.
FRANKLYN
FORDER, sen.
KINGSMAN
CLARKE
LEVITT, jun.
HARRISON, jun.

Sec. et Qu. Class.

HORLOCK
SUTTON, jun.
HOLDSWORTH, jun.
HALLOWAY
GURNEY
SHORTHOSE

Nomina Commen.

Quinta Class.

PARKER, SMYTH, sen. } Prae.
KINGSMILL, sen.
JAMES
BUCKLE
SMYTH, jun.
THISTLETHWAIT
KINGSMILL, jun.
GREGOR
HOLFORD
TEMPLEMAN

Quarta Class.

WOURGAN
HYDE
VENABLES
COLTHORPE
HOLMAN
KNAPP, sen.
MASTERS, jun.
HOLDIPP
HARRIS, jun.
DUS THYNNE
FENWICK
DOWDING
READ
BAGSHELL
BEAVER, jun.
HOOPER
COWARD
PERCIVALL
PRINCE
MARRIETT

[3rd Column begins here]

MARRIETT

Nom. Servor.

PITTER, VANDER, CALLWAY } Cler.
FRAMPTON, CLARKE } Pro.
PEW, SPENCER } Coq.
CRADOCK, Ops.
SLATFORD, sen., Pist.
FROST, Molit.
SLATFORD, jun., HOCKLEY } Potif.
GURNEY, Hortu.
SIMMS, Janitor
NOISE, FARR } Stabil.

ad Oxon.

LYDIATT, HENLEY, BEAUMONT } C. F.
PILE
THORPE
HAWKSWORTH
STENT
ALLEN
HARRISON
DICKENS

ad Winton.

HALSEY, CARY } C. F.
CALE
IBBOTT
REYNOLDS [REYNELL]
BARECROFT
MASTERS
SYMMS
WEBB
PARKER
COX
BEAVER

Finis.

Comensalium

Sec. et Quart. Class.

DRAKE
KEYTE
BEVERLY
KNAPP, jun.
COKER
SIMMES

1702.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA MAG. PUE. CHO. COM. ET SERV. COLL. BTÆ MAR. WINT. PROPE WINTON ANN. DOM. 1702.

Nom. Magistr.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Cust.

Mr. EMES, Vic. Cust.

Dr. CHEYNEY, Inform.

Mr. FIENNES, C. F.
Mr. YOUNG
Mr. PEACHMAN
Dr. EYRE, Burs.
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE
Mr. PALMER
Mr. BARNIBY
Mr. NORWOOD, Burs.
Mr. BRIDEOCK

Nom. Capell. &c.

Mr. CARMAN
Mr. BOX
Mr. RYLY
} Capell.

Mr. FLETCHER, Paeda.
Mr. BISHOPP, Organ.

Nom. Puerorum.

Sexta Class.

7 SUTTON
3 BEAUMONT, C. F.
4 HARRISON, sen.
1 JONES, C. F.
2 HOLDSWORTH, sen.
2 ROBERTS
5 EDMONDS, sen.
6 EGERTON
4 CULME
1 CRANLEY
5 PARKER
3 LEE
6 HALSEY, C. F.
2 LAVINGTON
1 MASTER
5 WAKELYN
7 PARSONS, sen., C. F.
6 RUSSELL

Quinta Class.

1 HALEY
5 CAREY, C. F.
4 MORGAN
3 COBB
1 TRIMNELL
6 PRINCE, sen., C. F.
6 BEACH
7 HULBERT
6 PARRY
3 HARRIS, sen., C. F.
3 MARTEN, C. F.
7 SOMERVILE, C. F.
7 HARVEY
6 LEVITT, sen.
6 DOBSON
7 NEEDS
4 NEWLIN
3 RIMES, C. F.
1 BURTON, C. F.
4 BUTTON
2 COLDHAM
3 POCOCK

4 BURGH
1 CURLE
2 EDMONDS
2 ROGERS, C. F.
5 CALDECOTT
4 STONE
7 BEAVER, sen.

Quarta Class.

3 PERCIVALL, C. F.
1 MASTER, jun.
5 BAINTON
6 WHITE
2 WELLS
2 CALE
7 REYNOLL
3 HAYWARD
7 BARECROFT
3 PARSONS, jun.
5 MEREWEATHER
2 BAYLY
1 PLAYER

1 COKER
7 WEBB

7 NORRIS
4 ADAM
5 PEER
6 FISHLAKE
3 MANWERING

Sec. et Qu. Class.

2 HOOK
4 IBBOTT
1 SIMMS

Nom. Choristarum.

Quinta Class.

MIDDLETON, Prae.
FORDER, jun.
FRANKLYN

[2nd Column begins here]

Quarta Class.

FORDER, sen.
KINGSMAN
CLARKE
LEVITT, jun.
HARRISON, jun.
SHORTHOSE
SUTTON, jun.
HORLOCK

Sec. et Qua. Class.

GURNEY
HOLDSWORTH, jun.
WHIPP
COLE
HALLOWAY

Nom. Commens.

Sexta Class.

KINGSMILL, sen., Prae.

Quinta Class.

THISTLETHWAIT, Prae.
KINGSMILL, jun.
GREGOR
JAMES
TEMPLEMAN
WORGAN
POLE
VENABLE
HEALY, jun.
EMES
COLTHORP
HOLMAN

Quarta Class.

BUDGELL
KNAPP, sen.
HOLDIP
HARRIS, jun.
SWALLOW
RYVES, sen.
CROSWELL
DUS THYNNE
PHENWICK
DOWDING
READ
BACKSHELL
BEVER, jun.
COWARD
JACKSON
HOOPER
PERCIVALL, jun.
PRINCE, jun.
MARIETT
DRAKE
KEITE
EYRE
CHAFIN
BEVERLY
CHEYNEY

Sec. et Quar. Class.

TRENCHARD
ELSON

DOUTH
HUNT, sen.
BOOKEY
COKER, jun.
KNAPP, jun.
RIVES, jun.
MORLEY
COUTH
HUNT, jun.

Nom. Servoru.

PITTER, VANDER, KELLWAY } Clerici
FRAMPTON, CLARKE } Promi
CRADOCK, Opson.
SPENCER, SODEN } Coqui
SLATFORD, Pistor
FROST, Molitor
SLATFORD, HOCKLEY } Potific.
GURNEY, Hortula.
SIMMS, Janitor
NASH, FARR } Stabil.

---

ad Oxon.

HAWKSWORTH
BEAUMONT, JONES } C. F.
EGERTON
ALLEN
HARRISON
DICKENS
YOUNG
SUTTON
GILBERT
COBDEN
HOLDSWORTH
ROBERTS
EDMONDS

[3rd Column begins here]

CULME
CRANLEY
MASTERS
WAKELYN
RUSSELL

---

ad Winton.

ROGERS, BURTON } C. F.
NEWLIN
HOOK
PARSONS, jun.
PEER
FISHLAKE
HARRIS
HEALY
EYRE
BEAVER
PADDINGTON
MARTIN
PHENWICK
KNAPP
FORDER
BUDGELL
LEVITT
PILE
COX
HOLDIP

Finis.

1704.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA MAG. PUE. CHO. ET COM. COL. BTÆ MARÆ WINTON PROPE WINTON ANNO DOMINI 1704.

Nomina Magistror.

Dr. NICOLAS, Custos.

Mr. BARNIBY, Vic. Cust.

Dr. CHEYNEY, Inform.

Mr. FIENNES, C. F.
Mr. PEACHMAN
Dr. EYRE
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE
Mr. PALMER
Mr. NORWOOD, Burs.
Mr. BRIDEOAK
Mr. BARKER, Burs.
Mr. HARRIS

Nom. Capell.

Mr. CARMAN
Mr. BOX
Mr. RYLY

Mr. FLETCHER, Paedag.
Mr. BISHOP, Organ.

Nom. Puerorum.

Sexta Class.

5 EDMONDS, sen.
7 PARKER
1 LAVINGTON
6 MASTER
2 PARSONS, sen., C. F.
6 HALEY
4 CAREY, C. F.
3 MORGAN
1 COBB
2 PRINCE, sen., C. F.
6 BEACH
5 HARRIS, sen., C. F.
7 MARTEN, sen., C. F.
2 LEVITT, sen.
3 DOBSON
1 NEEDS
4 NEWLIN
5 BURTON, C. F.

Quinta Class.

3 RIMES, C. F.
6 FORDER
2 EDMONDS, jun.
7 CURLE
6 HALEY
2 ROGERS, C. F.
4 STONE
7 BEAVER
3 PERCIVALL, sen., C. F.
4 BUDGELL, sen.
5 CALDECOTT
6 KNAPP
1 MASTER, jun.
3 HOLDIP
1 HARRIS, jun.
5 BAINTON

6 WHITE
3 CALE
1 PLAYER
6 THISTLETHWAITE, sen.
7 PYLE
7 REYNOLLS, sen.
2 HAYWARD
7 BARECROFT
3 PARSONS, jun.
5 MEREWEATHER
2 BAYLY
2 SOMMERS
4 PIDDINGTON
4 GILBERT
3 MARTEN, jun.

Quarta Class.

1 COKER, sen.
7 WEBB
3 BEAVER, jun.
7 MORRIS
4 ADAMS
1 PERCIVALL, jun., C. F.
2 PRINCE, jun., C. F.
3 PEAR
7 MARRIOTT
3 EYRE
5 MANWERING
4 STARKEY
2 HOOK
1 SIMS
7 PRYOR
7 NICHOLLS, sen.
1 HUNT, sen.
4 BOOKEY, C. F.

[2nd Column begins here]

Sec. et Qu. Class.

6 COOK
5 COKER, jun.
6 FISHLAKE

Nom. Chorist.

Quinta Class.

FRANKLYN
FORDER, jun.
CLARKE

Quarta Class.

LEVITT
HARRISON
SHORTHOSE
SUTTON
HORLOCK
FARMOUR
GURNEY
HOLDSWORTH

Sec. et Qu. Class.

HALLOWAY
BROADWAY
COLE
WHIP
EDWARDS

Nom. Commens.

Sexta Classis.

JAMES

Quinta Class.

POOL
EMES
COLTHROP
NEWSHAM
STRANGEWAYS
VINER
BUBB
JAMES, jun.

INGOLDSBY
THISTLETHWAITE
HINDE
Dus THYNNE
BEAVIS
RASHLY
BIGG
BUDGELL, jun.

Quarta Class.

DOWDEN
BAGSHELL
LANGBAINE
SNELL
COWARD
HOOPER
TREMAIN
DRAKE
Dus KEYTE
REYNOLLS, jun.
SONE
CHAFFIN
WHITEHEAD
BEVERLY
CHEYNEY
PEACHEY
PAWLETT
TRENCHARD, sen.
SIMMONDS
DOUTCH
BARKER, jun.
MOODY
TRENCHARD, jun.
ELSON
HOLFORD

Sec. et Qu. Class.

CAREY
NICHOLLS, jun.
HUNT, jun.
MEACH
MORLEY
FLETCHER

Nom. Servorum.

PITTER, VANDER, KELLWAY } Clerici
FRAMPTON, CLARKE } Promi
SPENCER, SODEN } Coqui.
CRADOCK, Opson.
SLATFORD, Pistor
FROST, Molitor.
HOCKLEY, Potifi.
GURNEY, Hortu.

[3rd Column begins here]

SLATFORD, jun.
SIMS
NASH
FARR

ad Oxon.

PARSONS, CAREY } C. F.
SUTTON
EDMONDS
LAVINGTON
MASTER
PARKER
HALEY
MORGAN
COBB
TRIMNELL
BEACH
LEVITT
DOBSON
NEWLIN

ad Winton.

BOOKEY, PRINCE } C. F.
PYLE
PERRY

SNELL
PEN
MOODY
JAMES
BIGG
CALE
LEAVER
LANGBAINE
RUMBOLD
HUNT
SPEED
BAGSHELL
COX
LEAVER, jun.

Finis.

1706.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA MAG. PUE. CHO. COM. ET SER. COLL. BTÆ MARÆ WINT. PROPE WINTON.

Nom. Magistr.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Cus.

Mr. BARKER, V. C.

Dr. CHEYNEY, Infor.

Mr. FIENNES, C. F.
Mr. PEACHMAN
Dr. EYRE, Burs.
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE
Mr. PALMER, Burs.
Mr. BARNIBY
Mr. NORWOOD
Mr. BRIDEOCK
Mr. HARRIS

Nom. Capell.

Mr. BOX
Mr. RYLY
Mr. GARRETT

Mr. FLETCHER, Paed.
Mr. BISHOPP, Org.

Nom. Puerorum.

Sexta Class.

7 MARTEN, sen., C. F.
3 DOBSON
4 NEEDS
7 JAMES
5 BURTON, sen., C. F.
2 RIMES, C. F.
5 FORDER
6 EDMONDS
6 HALEY
5 ROGERS, C. F.
2 PERCIVALL, sen., C. F.
3 BURTON, med., C. F.
1 KNAPP
2 HOLDIPP
1 HARRIS
6 WHITE

4 Swallow, C. F.
1 Thistlethwaite

Quinta Class.

2 Pyle
7 Reynoll, sen.
2 Hayward
7 Barecroft, sen.
3 Parsons
5 Mereweather
2 Bayly
2 Sommers
7 Bigg
4 Piddington
4 Budgell
4 Gilbert
3 Marten
5 Eyre, sen.
5 Coker, sen.
6 Backshell
3 Beaver
1 Snell
3 Leavir
7 Norris
4 Adams
1 Percivall, jun., C. F.
2 Prince
7 Webb
3 Eyre, jun.
5 Manwering
4 Starkie
1 Symms

Quarta Class.

7 Priaulx
6 Speed
2 Hook
7 Dalgress
3 Jackson
7 Prior
5 Barker
7 Nicholas, sen.
6 Moody
1 Trenchard, C. F.
1 Hunt
4 Bookey, C. F.
3 Willis
6 Cook
6 Bowles
3 Boucher
3 Cale
7 Perry

[2nd Column begins here]

1 Ettrick
5 Coker, jun.
6 Ellerker
4 Hannam

Sec. et Qu. Class.

6 Bull
2 Cranley

Nom. Choris.

Quinta Class.

Harrison, Prae.
Sutton
Horlock

Quarta Class.

Derby
Sommers
Bowler
Meach
Halloway

Sec. et Qu. Class.

Wilkins
Broadway
Edwards

WHIPP
BATTEN
KELLWAY
TAYLOR

Nom. Commen.

Sexta Classis.

BUBB, Prae.
ABINGTON, Prae.

Quinta Class.

THISTLETHWAITE
RASHLEIGH
COTTON, sen.
BIDDLE, sen.
LANGBAINE
SOAN
MAYO
ONSLOW
BANKS
GROOME
DRAKE
REYNOLL, jun.
Dus MILL
BEAUMONT
CHAFFIN
CHEYNEY
ALLWYN
PEACHY
LOGGINS

Quarta Class.

COTTON, jun.
RUMBOLD
WHEATLAND
SILVESTER
FEILD
CHOLWITCH
TILSLEY
BARECROFT, jun.
ELSON
HALFORD, jun.
WHARTON
SOUTH
MORLEY
BURTON, jun.
BIDDLE, jun.
BELLAMY
BROWN
CAREY
RUSSELL
NICHOLLS

Sec. et Qu. Class.

FLETCHER
HASELTINE
HARVEY
SWAINE
MILLER
HUNT

Nom. Servorum.

PITTER
VANDER
KELLWAY
FRAMPTON
SPENCER

[3rd Column begins here]

CRADOCK, Ops.
SLATFORD, Pistor
CLARKE, Prom.
SODEN, Coq.
FROST, Molitr
SLATFORD } Pot.
HOCKLEY }
GURNEY, Hort.
SIMMS, Jan.
FARR } Stab.
NASH }

ad Oxon.

MARTEN } C. F.
BURTON }
BEACH
LEVITT
DOBSON
NEEDS
EDMONDS
HEALY
BEAVER
JAMES
FORDER
STONE
KNAPP
HOLDIPP
HARRIS
WHITE
THISTLETHWAITE
PILE
MEREWEATHER

ad Winton.

TRENCHARD } C. F.
THORP }

EYRE
BULL
HANNAM
LOGGINS
MAYO
SILVESTER
BARWICK
LANGBAINE
BOWLES
BOWLER
FLETCHER
RUMBOLD
HEATHER
NICHOLS
EDMONDS
HAUTON
BIDDLE
REYNOLL
GROOME
WEBB
RUSSELL
HASELTINE
TAYLOR

Finis.

1707.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA MAG. PUE. CHO. COM. ET SER. COLL. BTÆ MAR. WINTON ANNO DOM. 1707.

Nom. Magistror.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Cust.

Mr. THISTLETHWAITE, V. C.

Mr. CHEYNEY, Infor.

Mr. FIENNES, C. F.
Mr. PEACHMAN
Dr. EYRE
Mr. PALMER
Mr. BARNIBY
Mr. NORWOOD, Burs.
Mr. BRIDEOCK

Mr. BARKER
Mr. HARRIS, Burs.

Nom. Capellan.

Mr. BOX
Mr. RYLY } Cap.
Mr. GARRETT

Dr. FLETCHER, Paed.
Mr. BISHOPP, Org.

Nom. Pueror.

Sexta Class.

7 JAMES
2 RIMES, C. F.
5 FORDER
1 ROGERS, C. F.
2 PERCIVALL, C. F.
3 BURTON, C. F.
7 KNAPP
2 HOLDIPP
6 HARRIS
4 SWALLOW, C. F.
1 THISTLETHWAITE
6 PYLE
6 REYNOLL
1 HAYWARD
3 BARCROFT
4 PARSONS
5 BAILY
5 SOMMERS

Quinta Class.

7 BIGG
4 PIDDINGTON
4 BUDGELL
4 GILBERT
3 MARTIN
5 COTTON, C. F.
5 EYRE
6 BAGSHELL
3 BEAVER
3 LANGBAINE
1 SNELL
3 LEAVIR
7 NORRIS
4 ADAMS
1 PERCIVALL, C. F.
2 PRINCE, C. F.
7 WEBB
7 MAYO
3 EYRE
5 MANWERING
4 STARKEY
1 SYMES
2 LOGGINS
7 PRIAULX
6 SPEED
2 HOOK
7 DALGREES
3 JACKSON
2 SYLVESTER

Quarta Class.

7 PRIOR
5 BARKER, C. F.
7 NICHOLLS
2 TILSLEY, C. F.
6 MOODY
1 TRENCHARD, C. F.
1 HUNT
4 BOOKEY, C. F.
3 WILLIS
6 COOK
6 BOWLES
3 BOWCHIER
3 CALE
7 PERRY
1 ETTRICK
5 COKER
6 ELLEKER
4 HANNAM
6 BOWLER
7 BARWICK
2 BULL

[2nd Column begins here]

Sec. et Qua. Class.

2 CRANLEY
1 BOWLES

Nom. Chorist.

Quinta Classis.

SUTTON, Prae.

Quarta Class.

DARBY
CHILDS
SOMMERS
MEACH
HALLOWAY
BROADWAY
WILKINS

2d & Quarta Class.

STALLARD
TAYLOUR
WHIPP
EDWARDS
PURSER
BATTEN
KELLWAY
SUMPTER

Nom. Commens.

Sexta Class.

THISTLETHWAITE, Prae.

Quinta Class.

BIDDLE
ONSLOW
BANKS
GROOM
REYNOLL
BEAUMONT
CHEYNEY
ALLWYN
PEACHY
HASTINGS
FRANKLIN
TOPP
COTTON
BRADSHAW
RUMBOLD
WHEATLAND
FIELD
CHOLWICK
JENKINSON

Quarta Class.

CHRISTMAS
BARCROFT
ELSON
HOLFORD
WHARTON
YALDEN
MORLEY
BAILY
BIDDLE
BELLAMY
DRAKE
BROWN
HYDE
CAREY
BATHURST
AUSTIN
RUSSELL
HYDE
CATFORD
THOMPSON
HARVEY
FLETCHER

Sec. et Qu. Class.

SWIMBOURN
LOGGAN

SWAINE
BEAL
HOUGHTON
MILLER

Nom. Servor.

PITTER, VANDER, KELLWAY } Cler.
FRAMPTON, CLARKE } Prom.
CRADOCK, Opson.
SPENCER, Coqu.

[3rd Column begins here]

CRADOCK, Ops.
SLATFORD, Pist.
FROST, Molit.
SODEN, Coq.
SLATFORD, HOCKLEY } Potif.
GURNEY, Hort.
SYMS, Jan.
NASH, FARR } Stab.

---

ad Oxon.

RIMES, ROGERS } C. F.
JAMES
HOLDIPP
HARRIS
WHITE
THISTLETHWT
FORDER
KNAPP
PYLE
REYNOLLS
HAYWARD
BARCROFT
PARSONS
MEREWEATHER
BAILY
PIDDINGTON
BUDGELL
NORRIS
ADAMS

---

ad Winton.

COTTON, TILSLEY } C. F.
DRAKE
JENKINSON
BEAL
GROOM
BARCROFT
COVEY
HOUGHTON
VIVERS
COWARD
BIDDLE
EDMONDS
REYNOLLS
HEATHER
FRANKLYN
WOODFORD
SUTTON
WEBB
LOGGAN
FLETCHER
WHEATLAND
SWIMBOURN
RUSSELL
BROADWAY

Finis.

1708.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA MAG. PUE. CHO. COM. COLL. BTÆ MAR. WINTON ANN. DOM. 1708.

Nom. Magist.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Custos.

Mr. HARRIS, Vic. Cust.

Dr. CHEYNEY, Inform.

Mr. FIENNES, C. F.
Mr. PEACHMAN
Dr. EYRE
Mr. THISTLETHWAIT
Mr. PALMER
Mr. BARNIBY
Mr. NORWOOD, Burs.
Mr. BRIDOAK
Mr. BARKER, Burs.

Nom. Capell.

Mr. BOX, Mr. RYLY, Mr. GARRETT } Cap.

Mr. FLETCHER, Paeda.
Mr. BISHOPP, Orga.

Nom. Pueror.

Sexta Class.

5 FORDER
1 ROGERS, C. F.
7 PERCIVALL, C. F.
3 BURTON, C. F.
7 HARRIS, sen.
4 SWALLOW, C. F.
6 PYLE
5 SOMMERS
2 BIGG
1 PIDDINGTON
6 BUDGELL
5 GILBERT
1 MARTEN
3 COTTON, C. F.
4 EYRE, sen.
6 BACKSHELL
2 BEAVER
2 BIDDLES, sen.

Quinta Class.

3 LANGBANE
3 LEAVER
1 PERCIVALL, jun., C. F.
2 PRINCE, C. F.
4 GROOME
6 REYNOLL
5 MANWERING
4 STARKEY
2 BEAUMONT
1 SIMS
2 LOGGINS
7 PRIAULX
6 SPEED
2 HOOK
7 DALGRESS
2 SILVESTER

3 TILSLEY
5 HEATHER, sen.
7 PRIOR
5 BARKER, sen., C. F.
7 NICHOLLS
6 MOODY
1 TRENCHARD, sen.
3 WILLIS
7 BARCROFT
1 HUNT
4 BOOKEY, C. F.
4 JENKINSON
7 EDMONDS

Quarta Class.

6 COOK
6 BOWLS, sen.
3 BOUCHER
3 BARKER, jun., C. F.
3 CALE
7 PERRY
1 ETTRICK
6 ELLEKER
3 COWARD
4 OWEN
5 COKER
4 HANHAM
6 BOWLER
7 BARWICK
7 DRAKE
2 BULL
3 VIVERS
1 BOWLES, jun.
2 CRANLEY

[2nd Column begins here]

Sec. et Qua. Class.

1 HAUGHTON
4 BEALE
7 COVEY
5 YARD

Nom. Chorist.

Quinta Class.

SUTTON, Prae.

Quart. Class.

DERBY, sen.
CHILDES
HALLOWAY
BROADWAY
WHITE, sen.
WILKINS
BOWLER
EDWARDS

Sec. et Qua. Class.

PURSER
DERBY, jun.
KELLWAY
BATTEN
WHITE, jun.
STILLINGFLEET
SUMPTER

Nom. Commens.

Quinta Class.

BANKS, Prae.
CHEYNEY, Prae.
PEACHEY
FRANKLYN
KENDALL, sen.
TOPP
COTTON, jun.
BARTON
BRADSHAW
MOSS
RUMBOLD
WHEATLAND
FEILD
HEATHER, jun.

WENTWORTH
CHRISTMAS
HOLFORD, jun.
YALDEN
MORLEY

Quarta Class.

WEBB
BAILEY
LE PELLEY
BIDDLE, jun.
BELLAMY
BROWN
HYDE, sen.
CAREY
HARMAN
BATHURST
TRENCHARD
AUSTIN
HYDE, jun.
BETSWORTH
RUSSELL
BENNETT
HOPE
CATFORD
THOMAS
HARVEY
GARDINER
FLETCHER
HARRIS, jun.
EYRE, med.
EYRE, jun.
GROVE, sen.
LOGGAN, jun.
SWYNBORNE
GROVE, jun.
Dus SEDLY
KENDALL, jun.
TARRANT

Sec. et Qua. Class.

MILLER
METCALF
LISLE

Nom. Servor.

PITTER, VANDER, KELLWAY } Cler.
FRAMPTON, CLARKE } Prom.
SPENCER, SODEN } Coqui
CRADOCK, Opson.
SLATFORD, Pistor
FROST, Molitor
SIMMS, Janitor

[3rd Column begins here]

SLATFORD, HOCKLEY } Potifi.
GURNEY, Hortul.
FARR, WEIGHT } Stab.

ad Oxon.

ROGERS, PERCIVALL } C. F.
HARRIS
BAYLY
PYLE
FORDER
HOLDIP
KNAPP
SOMMERS
BIGG
PIDDINGTON
BUDGELL
GILBERT
MARTIN
EYRE
BACKSHELL
BEAVER
LANGBANE
LEAVER
MANNERING

ad Winton.

BEAUMONT, C. F.
BARKER, C. F.
DRAKE
OWEN
YARD
BARTON
METTCALF
PALMER
CHEYNEY
KENDALL
HYDE
HORSEY
GILMORE
THOMAS
EDMONDS
WHITE
WHEATLAND
BOX
LOGGAN
WEBB
MOSS
WOODFORD
FLETCHER
HOPE

Finis.

1709.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA MAG. PUE. CHO. COM. ET SER. COL. BTÆ MAR. WINTON ANNO DOM. 1709.

Nom. Magist.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Cust.

Mr. PALMER, Vi. Cust.

Dr. CHEYNEY, Inform.

Mr. PEACHMAN
Dr. EYRE
Mr. THISTLETHWAIT
Mr. BARNIBY
Dr. NORWOOD, Burs.
Mr. BRIDEOCK
Mr. BARKER, Burs.
Mr. HARRIS
Mr. PENTON

Nom. Capellan.

Mr. BOX
Mr. RYLY
Mr. GARRETT

Dr. FLETCHER, Paed.

Mr. BISHOPP, Organ.

Nom. Pueror.

Sexta Class.

3 BURTON, C. F.
4 SWALLOW, C. F.
5 SUMMERS

2 Bigg
6 Budgell
6 Gilbert
1 Cotton, sen., C. F.
2 Biddle
4 Langbane
1 Leaver
7 Percivall, C. F.
7 Prince, C. F.
5 Groome
2 Reynolls
3 Starkey
6 Cheyney
1 Beaumont, C. F.
5 Sims

Quinta Class.

2 Loggan, sen.
7 Priaulx
6 Speed
2 Hook
3 Barton
7 Dalgress
1 Wheatland
2 Silvester
3 Tilsley, C. F.
7 Prior
5 Barker, sen., C. F.
7 Nichols
1 Trenchard, C. F.
3 Cowderoy, C. F.
3 Willis
7 Barcroft
1 Hunt
4 Bookey, C. F.
4 Jenkinson
6 Edmonds, sen.
6 Cooke
6 Bowles, sen.
3 Boucher
3 Barker, jun., C. F.
3 Cale
7 Perrey
4 Horsey
1 Ettricke
6 Ellecker

Quarta Class.

3 Coward
4 Hanham
6 Bowler
2 Hyde, jun.
4 Owen
7 Barwick
2 Bull
7 Drake
4 Gardiner
3 Vivers
1 Bowles, jun.
4 Lee
7 Edmonds
2 Cranley
1 Kendall
1 Haughton
4 Beal
5 Yard

[2nd Column begins here]

5 Palmer
5 Gilmore
7 Covey

Sec. et Qu. Class.

6 Thomas
5 Metcalf

Nom. Chorist.

Sexta Classis.

Sutton, Prae.

Quarta Class.

Child
White
Halloway
Broadway
Wilkins
Bowler

DEMPNEY
EDWARDS
PUSSER
HEYES

Sec. et Qua. Class.

RAYMOND
BATTEN
KELLWAY
STILLINGFLEET
SUMPTER

Nom. Commens.

Sexta Class.

BANKS, Prae.

Quinta Class.

FRANKLYN
KENDALL, Prae.
COTTON, jun.
BRADSHAW
MOSSE
HEATHER, sen.
HEATHER, jun.
WENTWORTH
HOLFORD
YALDEN
HYDE, sen.
LAVANDER
HARRIS
LE PELLEY
BAYLIS
BROWN
CAREY
SILVESTER, jun.

Quarta Class.

HARMAN
BATHURST
HAMILTON
TRENCHARD, jun.
AUSTIN
BETTESWORTH
ALLOTT
RUSSELL
BENNETT
HOPE
THOMPSON
HARVEY
DRAKE, jun.
FLETCHER
HARRIS, jun.
PACKINGTON
EYRE, sen.
EYRE, jun.
LOGGANS
GOLDWIRE
LOCKLEY
GROVE, sen.
GROVE, jun.
BRANDON
CHIDLEY
Dus SEDLEY
TARRANT
MILLER
CHEY[N]EY, jun.
NORWOOD
WARNER

Sec. et Qu. Class.

LISLE

Nom. Servoru.

PITTER, VANDER, KELLWAY } Clerici
FRAMPTON, CLARKE } Promi
CRADOCK, Opson.

[3rd Column begins here]

FROST, Molitor

SLATFORD, sen., Pistor
SLATFORD, jun. } Potifi.
HOCKLEY }
SPENCER }
SODEN } Coquui
GURNEY, Hortu.
SIMS, Janitor
WEIGHT }
FARR } Stabili.

ad Oxon.

BURTON }
SWALLOW } C. F.
BIGG
BAGSHALL
PIDDINGTON
BUDGELL
SUMMERS
MARTIN
GILBERT
EYRE
LANGBAINE
BIDDLE
LEAVER
GROOME
REYNOLLS
STARKEY
CHEYNEY
SIMS
LOGGANS
PRIAULX

SPEED
HOOK

ad Winton.

COWDEROY }
LEE } C. F.
GARDINER
WHEATLAND
LEADER
WOODFORD
HARRIS
MOSSE
NORWOOD
COOPER
COLSON
WRIGHT
BOX
HARMAN
BARWICK
BALLARD
COX
LOGGANS
STILLINGFLEET
PACKINGTON
IMBER
HASLEWOOD
HOPE

Finis.

1710.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOM. MAG. PUE. CHO. COM. ET SER. COLL. BTÆ MARÆ WINT. ANN. DOM. 1710.

Nom. Magist.

Dr. NICHOLAS, Cust.

Dr. NORWOOD, V. Cust.

Dr. CHEYNEY, Inform.

Mr. PEACHMAN
Dr. EYRE
Mr. THISTLETHWAITE
Mr. PALMER
Mr. BARNIBY
Mr. BRIDEOCK, Bur.
Mr. BARKER, Burs.
Mr. HARRIS
Mr. PENTON

Nom. Capel.

Mr. BOX
Mr. RYLY
Mr. GARRETT

Dr. FLETCHER, Paed.
Mr. BISHOPP, Org.

Nom. Pueror.

Sexta Class.

3 BIDDLE
7 PERCIVALL, C. F.
6 PRINCE, C. F.
3 REYNOLLS
5 BEAUMONT, C. F.
6 CHEYNEY
1 LOGGAN
7 PRIAULX
2 HOOKE
4 BARTON
2 MOSS
1 WHEATLAND
2 SILVESTER
1 TILSLEY, C. F.
5 PRYOR
6 TRENCHARD, sen., C. F.
5 COWDEROY, C. F.
4 DALGRESS

Quinta Class.

3 WILLIS
7 BARCROFT
4 BOOKEY, C. F.
5 HOLFORD, C. F.
4 JENKINSON
6 EDMONDS
6 BOWLES
3 BOUCHIER
3 BARKER, C. F.
3 CALE
7 PERRY
4 HORSEY
1 ETTRICKE
1 HARMAN
3 COWARD
6 BOWLER
2 HYDE
1 DEAN
5 COX

Quart. Class.

1 LEADER
3 COOPER
4 WOODFORD
7 BARWICK, sen.
4 OWEN
2 BULL
7 DRAKE, sen.
3 HANHAM, jun.
2 GARDINER
3 VIVERS
2 HARRIS, sen.
2 COLSON
7 BOX
1 BOWLES, jun.
4 HARRIS, jun., C. F.
1 EDMONDS

2 CRANLEY
1 KENDALL
1 LEE
1 HOUGHTON
6 EXTON

[2nd Column begins here]

5 YARD
7 MAJOR
6 WRIGHT
6 PALMER
7 COVEY
5 THOMAS
7 BARWICK, jun.
3 GILMORE
6 NORWOOD
2 WARNER

Sec. et Qua. Class.

4 HASLEWOOD
5 MEDCALFE

Nom. Chorist.

WHITE, Prae.
CHILDE
BROADWAY
WILKINS
BOWBER
DEMPNEY
HAYES
BYE
STILLINGFLEET
KELLWAY
BATTEN
HARWOOD
GROWSMITH

Nom. Commen.

Sexta Class.

BANKS, Prae.
COTTON, Prae.
BRADSHAW, Prae.

Quinta Class.

YALDEN
BROWN
CAREY
SILVESTER
BULKLEY
HAWEIS
BATHURST
HAMILTON
Dus HANHAM
TRENCHARD
NOWELL
BISSELL
AUSTINE
BETTESWORTH
ALLOTT
RUSSELL
BENNETT

Quarta Class.

HARVEY
DRAKE, jun.
PACKINGTON
EYRE, sen.
EYRE, jun.
GROVE, sen.
GROVE, jun.
MILLER
GOLDWYRE
CHUDLEIGH
SAUNDERS
Dus SEDLEY
CHEYNEY
BRANDON
BILSTON
COLSLEY
WHEAKE, sen.
TOWNSEND
SEDLEY, jun.

DEE
HASLEWOOD

Sec. et Qu. Class.

SUMPTER
WHEAKE, jun.
LISLE

[3rd Column begins here]

Nom. Servor.

PITTER, VANDER, KELLWAY } Cler.
HEATHER, CLARKE } Prom.
SPENCER, SODEN } Coqui.
CRADOCK, Opson.
SLATFORD, HOCKLEY } Potifi.
GURNEY, Hortu.
EDWARDS, Molit.
SIMS, Janit.
WEIGHT, FARR } Stabil.
SLATFORD, Pistor

---

ad Oxon.

COTTON, PERCIVALL } C. F.
CHEYNEY
BUDGELL
LANGBAINE
BIDDLE
HOOKE
STARKIE
SOMMERS
GILBERT
REYNOLLS
SYMMS
LOGGAN
PRIAULX
SPEED
MOSS
WHEATLAND
SYLVESTER
PRYOR
DALGRESS

---

ad Winton.

HOLFORD, C. F.
HARRIS, C. F.
HANHAM
WARNER
HASLEWOOD
COX
MAJOR
EXTON
DEAN
EYRE
BALLARD
GARDINER
COXHEAD
BRADFORD
NEEDHAM
COX
GOLDWYRE
BILSON
STILLINGFLEET
BROADWAY
WHEAKE
COSSLEY

Finis.

1712.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA MAG. PUE. CHO. COM.

Dr. Braithwaite, Custos.

Dr. Fletcher, V. C.

Mr. Peachman
Mr. Thistlethwait
Dr. Norwood
Mr. Brideoake
Mr. Harris

Mr. Ryley, Mr. Garrett, Mr. Carill } Capel.

Dr. Cheyney, Infor.

Dr. Eyre, Bur.
Mr. Palmer, Bur.
Mr. Barnaby
Mr. Barker
Mr. Penton

Dr. Fletcher, Paed.

Mr. Bishop, Organ.

Nom. Pue. Cho. Comm.

Sexta Class.

1 Tilsley, C. F.
6 Cowderoy, C. F.
1 Bookey, C. F.
2 Halford, C. F.
2 Edmonds
3 Bowles
5 Barker, C. F.
3 Cale
6 Ettrick
4 Carey, C. F.
Bulkley
Chilos
D^s^ Hanham
7 Bowler
1 Trenchard, C. F.
4 Hyde
Betsworth
5 Dean
2 Cox
6 Goodwin
Hody
7 Leader
5 Cooper

Quinta Class.

4 Woodford
4 Owen
7 Broadway
Harvey
2 Bull
7 Drake
3 Vivers
7 Ballard
2 Gardiner
Wilkins
2 Harris
Beale
3 Packington
4 Eyre

4 Eyre
3 Colson
7 Box
1 Bowles
5 Bowles
6 Mundy
4 Harris, C. F.
Stephens
Penrose
Groce
Bowber
Dampney
Saunders
Chudleigh
Hunt
7 Edmonds
3 Needham
Holdsworth
Waterman

Quart. Class.

1 Kendall
7 Major
Cheyney
6 Exton
5 Yard
Downs
Downs
1 Lee, C. F.
Bilson
Gould
Morgan
3 Costley
6 Wright
7 Covey
6 Jean
3 Popham
5 Coker, C. F.
Loader
Loader
Bye
5 Thomas
1 Lamplugh
7 Townsend, C. F.

Wavell
3 Gilmore
6 Norwood
3 Warner
1 Goldwire
4 Bradford
6 Thistlethwait
Wickham
Preston
2 Hockley
6 Cox
2 Gardiner
7 Barwick
Ds Bennett
White
7 Coxed
Ayscough
Blake
Priaulx
4 Haslewood
Berreton
Draper
Craddock
Batten
3 Wheake
Osborn
Cheale
Whitlock
Ward
Palmer
Pyle
Jeale
2 Thompson
Shaw

Sec. et Quar. Class.

Stillingfleet
Wise
Potter
Houghton
Goodenough
Godolphin
Growsmith
Fassett

Nomina Servorum.

Pitter, Vander, Kelloway } Cler.
Heather, Prom.
Spencer, Coqu.
Cradock, Ops.
Syms, Janit.
Weight, Auri.
Slatford, Pistor
Soden, Coqu.
Clarke, Prom.
Walford, Hockley } Potif.
Edwards, Molitor
Gurney, Horta.
Farr, Stab.

ad Oxon.

Tilsley, Cowderoy } C. F.
Bowles
Cale
Willis
Edmonds
Ettrick
Bowler
Bull
Woodford
Harman
Owen

ad Winton.

Coker, Carey } C. F.
Goldwire
Burrell
Bradley
Downs, sen.
Palmer
Barton
Ayscough
Gale
Holdsworth
Ward
Pescod
Curl
Downs, jun.
White
Bacconeau
Good
Bilson
Hind
Beale
Stillingfleet
Michuner
Cousins

1714.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA MAGIS. PUE. CHO. COM.

Dr. Brathwaite, Custos.

Mr. Harris, V. C.

Mr. Peachman
Dr. Eyre

Dr. Cheyney, Infor.

Mr. Barnaby
Mr. Barker

Mr. Thistlethwaite
Mr. Palmer
Dr. Norwood

Mr. Penton
Mr. Finnes

Mr. Garrett, Mr. Carrill, Mr. Savoury } Cap.

Mr. Wotton, Paed.

Mr. Bishop, Organ.

Pue.	*Cho.*	*Comm.*

Sexta Class.

Barker, Cary } C. F.
Bowler
Dean
Cox, sen.
Goodwin
Leader
Cooper
Owen
Broadway
Drake
Vivers
Ballard
Wilkins
Harris, sen.
Eyre, sen.
Eyre, jun.
Eden, C. F.
Colson

Quin. Class.

Box
Bowles
Mundy
Kendall
Harris, jun., C. F.
Stephens
Penrose
Bradley
Saunders
Chudleigh
Edmonds
Needham
Holdsworth
Bingham

Lee, C. F.
Major
Cheyney
Exton
Yard
Downes, sen.
Downes, jun.
Costly
Covey
Wright
Gerrard
Pitt
Brownloe
Godwin
Jean
Popham
Coker, C. F.
Hughes
Smith, sen.
Aylmer
Burrell
Fussell
Loader
Loader
Bye
Lamplugh
Holford
Merryman
Pescod
Spencer
Nason
Stone
Norwood
Glyde

Qua. Class.

Townsend, C. F.
Wavell

Gilmore
Warner
[Mullins]
Goldwire
Bradford
Halsey, C. F.
Willis
Littleton
Thistlethwaite
Williams
Williams
Preston
Barton
Hockley
Cox, jun.
Gardiner
Coxed
White
Ayscough
Blake
Priaulx
Haslewood
Eadowes
Brereton
Bacconeau
Wheak
Osbourn
Cheal
Whitlock
Hind
Filer
Ward
Palmer
Pile
Povey, sen.
Jeal
Page
Thompson
Good
Dalzell
Potter
Ds Burleigh
Stillingfleet
Wise
Smith
Grossmith
Godolphin
Betsworth
Polland
Povey
Fletcher
Greenhill

Sec. & Qu. Class.

Mitchell, C. F.
Polhill
Crosman
Smith, jun.

Nom. Servorum.

Pitter, Vander, Kellway } Cler.
Heather, Prom.
Spencer, Coqu.
Cradock, Opson.
Syms, Jan.
Weight, Aurig.
Slatford, Pist.
Soden, Coqu.
Clarke, Prom.
Slatford, Hockley } Potif.
Edwards, Molit.
Gurny, Hortar.
Farr, Stab.

ad Oxon.

Barker, Cary } C. F.
Leader
Goodwin
Bowler
Cooper
Woodford
Gardiner
Harris

Drake
Vivers
Owen
Broadway
Ballard
Eyre, sen.
Eyre, jun.
Mundy
Colson
Box
Bowles
Kendall

ad Winton.

Penrose, Mitchell } C. F.
Curle
Mullins
Woodford
Holdsworth
Downes
Cheyney

Good
Hughes
Leigh
White
Merryman
Wotton
Mitchener
Ayscough
Baynes
Goddard
Grosmith
Mead
Tyrrell
Fussell
Combe
Wise
Godolphin
Stone
Stillingfleet
Rich
Dalzell
Spencer
Good

1716.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA MAGIS. PUE. CHOR. COM. ANNO 1716.

Dr. Brathwait, Custos.

Dr. Eyre, V. C.

Mr. Peachman
Mr. Thistlethwait
Mr. Palmer
Dor Norwood
Mr. Barnaby

Dr. Cheyney, Infor.

Mr. Harris
Mr. Penton
Mr. Fiennes
Mr. Thomas

Mr. Garrett, Mr. Carrill, Mr. Savory } Cap.

Mr. Wotton, Paed.

Mr. Bishop, Org.

Puer. *Chor.* *Comm.*

Sexta Class.

His Grace ye Duke of Brandon & Hamilton

Coward

3 Colson
2 Bowles, sen.
4 Mundy
1 Penrose, C. F.
5 Bradly
6 Needham
5 Cheyney
1 Yard
6 Downes, sen.
7 Downes, jun.
5 Costley
7 Wright
6 Pitt
2 Bowles, jun.
3 Jean
1 Popham
2 Coker, C. F.
4 Hughes

Quinta Class.

Smyth, sen.

2 Burrell
6 Fussell
3 Lamplugh
1 Pescod
3 Spence

Stone

6 Norwood

Bulkeley

Brett

4 Bradford
7 Townsend C. F.

Wavell
Sale

1 Goldwire
4 Halsey, C F.
6 Mullins
7 Coxed
5 Willis
3 Littleton
7 Thistlethwaite
2 Williams
2 Preston
2 Barton
3 Good, sen.
7 Palmer
7 Ayscough, sen.
7 Ayscough, jun.
4 Haslewood

Pollen

2 Bigg
5 Leigh

Blake

5 Howell
4 Eddowes
1 Potter
3 Wheake
7 Ward

Whitlock

7 Bacconeau

Webb

4 Allcock
3 Good, jun.
4 Goddard
3 Bingham

Quarta Classis.

Pennick

Jeale

2 Thompson

Page

5 Hinxman
6 Spencer
1 Lydiatt, C. F.

Oglander

2 Cotton, C. F.

Eyre

1 Hinde
7 Dalzel

Woodward
Vyvyan, sen.
Draper

Grossmith

3 Curle

Betsworth, sen.
Fitch
1 Hughes
Ely
Betsworth, jun.
6 Woodford, sen.
5 Fletcher
3 Woodford, jun.
Polhill
Taylor
Savory
Smyth, jun.
Chernocke
Penton
Staker
Bell
Wither
7 Green, C. F.
Olive
6 Michell, C. F.
Vyvyan, jun.
1 Tyrell

Sec. et Quar. Class.

6 Fletcher, jun.
Goring, sen.
Goring, jun.
Hele
4 Gater, C. F.
Salway
Evans

ad Winton.

Green, Lydiatt } C. F.
Alcock
Preston
Draper
Jaxon
Pallin
Dale
Thickness
Woodward
Prior
Wither
Alcock
Brett
Bettesworth
Page
Whitear
Vivyan
Taylor
Mead
Burrell
Bell

ad Oxon.

Penrose, Coker } C. F.
Kendall
Mundy
Ballard
Bowles
Box
Cheyney
Colson
Major
Needham
Pitt
Yard
Bradly
Downes, sen.
Downes, jun.
Bowles, jun.
Lamplugh
Pescod
Cottley
Wright
Jane
Popham
Burrell

1717.

COLLEGE ARMS.

NOMINA MAG. PUER. CHO. & COM.

Dr. Brathwaite, Custos.

Dr. Norwood, V. C.	Dr. Cheyney, Inf.
Mr. Peachman	Mr. Harris
Dr. Eyre, Bu.	Mr. Penton
Mr. Thistlethwait	Mr. Fiennes
Mr. Palmer	Mr. Thomas
Mr. Barnaby	
Mr. Garret, Mr. Carrel, Mr. Savory } Cap.	Mr. Wotton, P.
	Mr. Bishop, Orga.

Puer. *Chor.* *Com.*

Sexta Classis.

His Grace the Duke of Hamilton, &c.
Bradley
Cheyney
Downes, sen.
Downes, jun.
Pitt
Bowles
Jeane
Popham
Burrell
Fussell
Lamplugh
Pescod
Spence
Bulkeley
Brett
Townsend, C. F.
Sale
Coxed
Goldwyer
Mullens

Quinta Class.

Willis
Littleton
Thistlethwaite
Williams
Preston
Good, sen.
Palmer
Ayscough
Haslewood
Bigg
Leigh
Eddowes
Potter
Price, C. F.
Ward
Holford
Wheake
Baconneau
Webb
Alcock, sen.
Alcock, jun.
Spencer
Good, jun.

Terry
Goddard
Bingham
Howel
Thickness
Morison
Jeale
Page
Eyre
Shuckburg
Ridley

Quarta Class.

Deale
Hinxman
Jones, C. F.
Lydiatt, C. F.
Cotton, C. F.
Oglander
Hinde
Dalzele
Woodward
Vyvyan, sen.
Cure
Grosmith
Draper
Marsh
Ely
Meetkirke
Fitch, sen.
Hughes
Betsworth
Woodford, sen.
Fletcher, sen.
Taylor
Green, C. F.
Woodford, jun.
Polhill
Penton
Staker
Charnock
Bell
Wither
Mitchell, C. F.

Olive
Vyvyan, jun.
Tyrrell
Woodward
Fletcher, jun.

Se. et Qu. Class.

Prior
Whitear
Fitch
Karver
Horton
Hele
Salway
Evans
Wickam

ad Oxon.

Townsend, C. F.
Cheyney
Downes, sen.
Bowles, sen.
Bradley
Pitt
Colson
Yard
Downes, jun.
Jean
Bowles, jun.
Pescod
Popham
Lamplugh
Spence
Burrell
Fussell
Brett
Coxed
Goldwire
Mullins
Willis
Littleton

ad Winton.	Ridley
	Hele
Shuckburg, loco Bradford	Bettesworth
Potter, loco Fratris	Morison
Price, C. F.	Todd
Jones, C. F.	Thomas
Fitch	Bishop
Meetkirk	Woodward
Jope	Pitter
Karver	Tarrant
Grantham	Pew
Terry	Child

1719.

COLLEGE ARMS.

Dr. Brathwaite, Custos.

Mr. Harris, Vice-Custos.	Dr. Cheyney, Informator
Dr. Eyre	Mr. Fiennes
Mr. Thistlethwayte	Mr. Thomas
Mr. Palmer	Mr. Scot
Dr. Norwood	Mr. Cheyney
Mr. Penton	
Mr. Garrett, Mr. Savery, Mr. Fern } Capellani	Mr. Eyre, Paedag.
	Mr. Bishop, Organ.

Sexta Class.	
Spence	Leigh
Brett	Eddowes
Mullens	Potter
Willis	Price, C. F.
Williams	Bacconneau
Palmer	Holford
Ayscough	Hooper, sen.
Haslewood	Terry
Bigg	Alcock, sen.
	Alcock, med.

Quint. Class.

Spencer
Goddard
Morrison
Bingham
Howell
Jope
Thickness
Page
Eyre
Ridley
Shuckburgh
Brideoake
Reynall

Hunt
Dale
Hinxman
Jones, Lydiatt } C. F.
Oglander
Rolle, sen.
Cotton, C. F.
Grantham
Dalzell
Woodward, sen.
Draper
Curl

Pellat
Hill
Speed
Meetkerke
Brickenden
Hyde
Fitch, sen.
Hughes
Bettesworth
Pescod
Fletcher, sen.
Taylor
Polhil
Olive
Tarrant
Smith, C. F.

Quart. Class.

Gounter
Bulkley
White
Corker
Barefoot
Green, C. F.
Woodford, jun.
Thomas
Penton
Yalden
Hooper, jun.
Purnell, sen.
Purnell, jun.
Alcock, jun.
Grigger
Bridger
Mitchell, C. F.

Hawkey
Hart
Chernock, C. F.
Bridle, C. F.
Barber
Hervey
Tyrrell
Fletcher, jun.
Woodward, jun.
Karver
Hele
Whitear
Salway
Rolle, jun.
Paine

Fitch, jun.
Harris

Sec. et Quart. Clas.

Bell
Webb
Spencer, jun.
Pace
Lane

ad Winton.

Smith, Bridle } C. F.

Bell
Pellat
Dalby
Alcock
Brickenden
Harris
Eyre
Corker
Arnold
Yardly
Bull
Cropp
Fyler
Pescod
Rolle
Boare
Purnell
Rushworth
Hart
Dale
Harris

ad Oxon.

Price, Holford } C. F.

Preston
Willis
Spence
Bigg
Brett
Mullens
Williams
Palmer
Eddowes
Terry
Ayscough
Thistlethwayte
Haslewood
Leigh
Potter
Alcock, sen.
Alcock, jun.
Goddard
Hinxman

Finis.

Guet, Scr[i]

1720.

COLLEGE ARMS.

Dr. Cobb, Custos.

Mr. Palmer, Vice-Custos

Dr. Eyre
Mr. Thistlethwayte
Dr. Norwood
Dr. Harris
Mr. Penton

Mr. Garrett, Mr. Fern, Mr. Jefferies } Capellani

Dr. Cheyney, Informator

Mr. Fiennes, C. F.
Mr. Thomas
Mr. Scot
Mr. Cheyney

Mr. Eyre, Paed.

Mr. Bishop, Org.

Sext. Clas.

Palmer
Leigh
Eddowes
Baconneau
Alcock, sen.
Alcock, med.
Spencer, sen.
Morrison
Bingham
Howell
Jope
Thickness
Page
Eyre, 1mus
Ridley
Shuckburgh
Brideoake
Reynell

Quint. Clas.

Hunt
Dale, sen.
Jones, Lydiatt } C. F.
Oglander
Rolle, sen.
Cotton, C. F.
Grantham
Meetkerke
Draper
Windham
Pellat
Hill
Speed
Hughes & Bettesworth
Hyde
Harris
Pescod
Taylor
Fletcher, sen.
Polhill
Olive
Smith, C. F.

Arnold
Bulkeley
Gounter
Eyre, 2s
Yardly
Bull
Woodford
Thomas
Barefoot
Penton
Boteler
Harris, sen.
Hooper
Yaldwyn
Hervey
Fletcher, jun.
Woodward
Jessop

Quart. Clas.

Coker, C. F.
Corker
Green, C. F.
Purnall, sen.
Purnal, jun.
Okeden
Beare
Alcock, jun.
Dalby
Bridger
Mitchell, Chernock } C. F.
Whither
Bridle, C. F.
Barber
Rolle, jun.
Rudge
Hawkey
Eyre, 3s
Eyre, 4s
Hutchinson
Cooke
Harris, med.
Whitear
Smith, C. F.

Payne, sen.
Fitch
Fyler
Harris, jun.
Henshaw
Bell

Halloes

Sec. & Quarta Clas.

Dale, jun.

Newey
Balden

Cropp

Webb
Payne, jun.
Spencer, jun.
Paice
Lane

---

ad Oxon.

Palmer
Terry
Eddowes
Haslewood
Alcock, sen.
Alcock, med.
Goddard
Potter
Baconneau
Leigh
Hinxman
Morrison
Thickness

Bingham
Howell
Jope
Eyre, 1mus
Ridley
Brideoake
Spencer, sen.
Page
Shuckburgh
Reynell
Hunt
Meetkerke

---

ad Winton.

Coker } C. F.
Smith }
Harris
Cooke
Henshaw
Harris
Oliver
Hallowes
Brideoake
Cole
Barrett
Ray
Woodyer
Cox
Burgesse
Kirkham
Payne, jun.
Chadwick
Payne, sen.
Jessop
Baldwin
Eyre

1721.

COLLEGE ARMS.

Dr. Cobb, Custos.

Mr. Bigg, V. Custos.

Dr. Eyre
Mr. Thistlethwayte
Mr. Palmer
Dr. Harris
Mr. Penton

Mr. Garrett, Mr. Fern, Mr. Jefferies } Capellani

Dr. Cheyney, Informator

Mr. Fiennes, C. F.
Mr. Thomas
Mr. Scott
Mr. Cheyney

Mr. Eyre, Paedag.

Mr. Bishop, Organ.

Sext. Clas.

6 Bacconneau
4 Spencer
2 Morrison
2 Bingham
1 Jope
7 Thicknesse
1 Page
6 Eyre, 1mus
5 Ridley
7 Shuckburgh
6 Brideoake, sen.
5 Reynell
5 Hunt
2 Dale, sen.
3 Lydiatt, C. F.
3 Rolle, sen.
1 Cotton, C. F.
4 Grantham

Quint. Clas.

Windham
3 Pellatt
6 Hill
5 Speed, sen.
7 Hughes
2 Bettesworth
6 Pescod
3 Fletcher, sen.
1 Taylor
4 Tarrant
1 Smith, sen., C. F.
3 Arnold

Bulkeley
Gounter
Eyre, 2dus

6 Yardley
6 Woodford
6 Thomas
1 Harris, 1mus

Barefoot
Boteler
Malone

5 Harris, 2dus
6 Purnell
7 Mitchell, C. F.
7 Hervey
7 Fletcher, jun.
3 Woodward

Jessop
3 Bear

7 Brideoake, jun.
5 Chadwick

2 Corker
4 Green, C. F.
2 Alcock, sen.
2 Coker, C. F.
3 Oliver
4 Dalby
3 Bridger
5 Chernock, C. F.
3 Rushworth
Price
7 Bridle, C. F.
Doyley
7 Barber
Rolle, jun.
7 Fitch

Quart. Class.

3 Barrett
Alcock, jun.
Alston
Homes
Wither
Chapman
Speed, jun.
Randolph
3 Wood
Eyre, 3tius
1 Harris, 3tius
4 Cooke
4 Woodyer
7 Sandys, C. F.
Pain, sen.
1 Kirkham
2 Hallowes

7 Henshaw, sen.
5 Cole
4 Smith, jun., C. F.
3 Fyler
6 Harris, 4tus
Thorne
4 Bell
1 Ray

Thomas
Newey
Warner
Dolgress
Powel
Cooper
Hall
Baldwyn
Lowth
Payne, jun.
2 Dale, jun.
3 Cropp
Eyre, 4tus

Sec. & Quart. Class.

2 Cox
Webb
Edes
Hallett
Allengham
Henshaw, jun.
Grist
Rask
Eyre, 5tus

ad Oxon.

Jones, Lydiatt } C. F.

Eyre, 1mus
Thicknesse
Ridley
Reynell
Morrison
Brideoake, sen.
Jope
Bacconneau
Bingham
Spencer
Page
Shuckburgh
Hunt
Rolle, sen.
Dale, sen.
Speed, sen.

Grantham
Pellatt
Hill
Bettesworth

---

ad Winton.

Sandys
Wood
Rushworth } C. F.

Dolgress
Eyre, 2dus
Chapman

Meacocks
Stephens
Jessop
Speed, jun.
Alcock, jun.
Golding
Randolph
Hockett
Cooper
Thorne
Kerby
Thomas

Anno Domini 1721.

NOTE.

To prevent any misunderstanding on the part of those who may make use of the following index, it is necessary to state that the *number of times* a particular name occurs, in the foregoing pages, upon a particular page, is not recorded.

For instance, it will be seen in the index that the name 'Alcock' is to be found on page 137, as a matter of fact it occurs three times on that page.

The form of printing the Long Rolls which it has been necessary to adopt has not admitted satisfactorily of the indexing of the names by columns and lines; and, though the number of times which a name occurs on a particular page might have been indicated by numerals, thus, "137 (3)," or "137^3,"—or by terms, *bis*, *ter*, e.g., "137 (ter)," this would have increased the bulk of the index, and the difficulty of printing it, very considerably, without corresponding material advantage. The searcher must therefore be at the pains of seeing if the particular name sought for occurs more than once upon the page indicated.

The names, throughout, are indexed under the form of spelling most frequently found on the Rolls, and, under this main heading, are grouped in brackets, all the variations of spelling which occur.

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Wise, 52, 55, 125, 128, 129
Wiseman, 1, 3, 4, 5, 58, 60, 62, 64, 67
Wither (Withers, Whither), 1, 7, 9, 13, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 24, 27, 28, 30, 33, 36, 39, 62, 65, 68, 71, 73, 75, 79, 131, 133, 137, 140
Witt (Wit), 34, 37, 38, 39, 43, 46, 47, 49
Wood (Woods), 21, 22, 24, 26, 28, 31, 41, 45, 46, 47, 66, 140, 141
Woodford, 22, 24, 27, 29, 33, 36, 38, 39, 41, 43, 44, 46, 47, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 82, 86, 89, 91, 113, 117, 120, 121, 124, 126, 128, 129, 131, 133, 135, 137, 139
Woodman, 72, 76
Woodnorth (Woodenoth, Wodnoth), 27, 28
Woodson, 3
Woodward, 1, 6, 10, 12, 15, 18, 21, 22, 23, 25, 68, 69, 71, 75, 79, 82, 130, 131, 133, 134, 135, 137, 139
Woodyer (Woodger), 84, 87, 138, 140
Wootton (Wooten, Wootten, Wotten, Wooton, Wotton), 22, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 43, 46, 47, 50, 53, 56, 59, 62, 63, 66, 67, 69, 73, 127, 129, 132
Worgan (Wourgan), 99, 102
Worstly (Worsley, Worsly, Worstley), 13, 16, 19, 48, 51, 54
Worthington, 40, 71, 76, 79, 83, 86
Wright (Write), 37, 40, 41, 50, 53, 120, 122, 125, 127, 130, 131
Wroth, 7, 54, 57
Wrottesly (Wrottesley), 77, 81, 84, 87, 90
Wyndham (Windham, Wyndam), 13, 16, 19, 27, 30, 33, 36, 37, 40, 41, 44, 45, 47, 49, 53, 55, 74, 137, 139

YALDEN (Yalding, Yaldwyn), 69, 72, 76, 80, 84, 87, 112, 116, 119, 122, 135, 137
Yard, 115, 117, 118, 122, 125, 127, 130, 131, 133
Yardly (Yardley), 136, 137, 139
Yates (Yate, Yeat), 19, 21, 24, 26, 29
Yerbury, 19, 22, 25
Young (Yongue, Younge), 2, 3, 4, 7, 9, 11, 13, 32, 35, 37, 38, 40, 42, 47, 49, 52, 55, 59, 63, 66, 70, 73, 78, 79, 82, 83, 85, 86, 88, 89, 92, 95, 98, 101, 103

APPENDIX I.

This Appendix is devoted to giving a brief description of each of the 44 Rolls before printed, noting any features in them which have struck me from a frequent and careful examination of the originals, as being of importance in the history of the development of Long Rolls, and, so, worthy of the attention of Wykehamists.

I will first mention the sources—five in all, only—from which the Rolls of the period covered by this book have come to me, and add the years of the Rolls lent.

1. Mr. William Blackstone Lee (Scholar, C. F., 1853), of Seend, Melksham, Wilts. Mr. Lee's ancestors were of Founder's Kin, his great grandfather being Rev. Harry Lee, Warden of Winchester, 1763—1789. Roll for 1653.

2. The Warden of Winchester. Rolls lent by the present Warden, the Rev. Godfrey Bolles Lee (Scholar, 1830), for,—1668, 1670, 1672 (2 copies), 1673 (2 copies), 1674, 1675 (2 copies), 1676, 1677 (3 copies), 1678 (2 copies), 1679, 1680, 1681, 1683, 1684, 1685, 1688, 1697, 1698, 1699, 1700, 1701, 1712, 1714, 1716, 1720, 1721.

3. Lieut.-Colonel Henry David Williams (Commoner, 1867), 2nd Batt. North Staffordshire Regt. Colonel Williams' family is of Founder's Kin, his grandfather was Dr. David Williams, Headmaster of Winchester 1823-35, and Warden of New College, Oxford, 1840—60, in which latter capacity he lent the following and other Rolls in his possession, to Mr. Mackenzie Walcott when writing his book *William of Wykeham and his Colleges*. Rolls for,—1676, 1680, 1686, 1690, 1694, 1696, 1697, 1699, 1709.

4. Winchester College. Rolls lent by the Bursar, Mr. Thomas Frederick Kirby, for,—1690, 1691, 1692, 1693, 1694, 1695, 1696, 1702, 1704, 1706, 1707, 1708, 1709, 1710, 1717.

5. Mr. Frederic Hockliffe, Bookseller, 88, High Street, Bedford. Rolls for,—1719, 1720. Mr. Hockliffe secured these and 15 others of various dates up to 1810, at the sale of the late Rev. Canon Charles Brereton (Scholar, 1827), Rector of St. Mary's, Bedford. The earliest record of a member of the Brereton family at Winchester is of one, a Commoner 1712—1714, see pages 125—128 ante.

All the Rolls described are in manuscript, and all are on parchment, or vellum ; the earliest I know of on paper is for the year 1729.

It must be understood that when I speak of a certain feature being peculiar to, or as first appearing on a particular Roll, I speak subject to the limitations imposed upon me by the absence of the Rolls for 1654—67, 1669, 1671, 1682, 1687, 1689, 1703, 1705, 1711, 1713, 1715, and 1718.

1653. Lent by Mr. W. B. Lee. This Roll, as it is the oldest by fifteen years in the series of Long Rolls which I have been able to collect, and, for all I know, may be actually the earliest now in existence, so it is also from almost every point of view the most interesting.

It measures 33 by $4\frac{3}{4}$ inches, and is cut to a gentle point at the lower end, where the writing is somewhat rubbed, owing to the finger having been inserted to coil the Roll up tighter.

The handwriting is small, neat, clear seventeenth-century hand, upright or print like in character.

The names on the Roll are arranged in three parallel columns, following one after the other : the dividing lines were ruled in red ink.

Going through the points of the Roll in order, the first to be noticed is the use of the word "Scholarium" in the heading, as it does not occur again in the headings of Long Rolls, until the year 1761, "Puerorum," used also in the sub-heading on this Roll,—being the term, with one exception, used till then.

Dr. Burt, the Headmaster appears as "Ludi Magister," which title under various forms of spelling and abbreviation is used on the Rolls until 1688, so far as I know the title "Informator" first being used on the Roll for 1690.

"Nom. Sociorum," as a sub-heading, is peculiar to this Roll.

As a rule the names of the ten Fellows will be found included with the Warden, Headmaster, &c., under the sub-heading "Nom. Magistrorum," see the Rolls for 1670, and many others, including that for 1710, which is the last on which I find this sub-heading. The two Bursars elected annually in accordance with the statutes are duly distinguished on this Roll, and will be found on those for 1673, 1688, and others until and including 1712, but this Roll alone preserves the titles of two other officers, the "Equitator" or "Outrider," and the "Sacristanus" or "Sacrist."

The election, duties, oath, and salary of the Sacrist are provided for by the 10th Rubric of the Statutes. The "Outrider" though not mentioned by any special title in the Statutes, is the Fellow referred to in the 36th Rubric who was to accompany the Warden on his yearly progress in the autumn through the estates "Aliquem sociorum discretum, aptum, et ad hoc per Socios Presbyteros eligendum et deputandum . . . . . ad supervidendum statum maneriorum," &c.

The duties of Sacrist and Outrider at this period are to be found in the statement submitted by Warden Harris, at the beginning of the year 1650 to the "Visitors for the regulating of the Colleges of Winchester and Eaton" appointed by a Committee of Parliament (*Annals of Win. Coll.*, pp. 336—338).

Another feature of this Roll is the second master's title, "Hypodidascalus." I find this only once again, on the Roll for 1679. "Pædagogus" appears in 1670, and, in spite of the injunction in the Statutes, Rubric 12, as to the "alius instructor . . . . quem Ostiarium

volumus nuncupari," remained in use on the Rolls (1679 excepted), until the year 1805 when "Hostiarius" is first used, and has since remained.

These preliminary points of interest being noticed it is now necessary to call attention to another unique feature, viz., that the names of the seventy scholars are given thrice—1st, in classes, in their order in School, a line marking off in 6th Book the 18 Prefects. 2nd, on page 2, in their order of seniority of admission into the foundation, viz., from Beridg and Benet, admitted in 1647, to Smith and Nories just admitted. 3rd, on page 5, in their order in chambers, the 3 Prefects in each chamber being carefully marked off. It will be seen that 13 were in Third Chamber, 12 in First, Second and Sixth, 11 in Fourth, and 10 in Fifth. The Names of Commoners, twenty-six in all, are given under two heads, those boarding in the College buildings (7), and those boarding outside (19). The former are divided again into 2 dining at the Fellows table, and 5 at the Scholars table; and of those "Ex Collegio" 4 are described as being under the control of the Headmaster (p. 4), and the remaining 15 presumably were in lodgings near by.

The list of the 16 Choristers, and the roll of those elected "ad Oxon" present no special features, but the roll "ad Winton" is noticeable for it is not the *complete* roll made out at election, but only of the names of those upon the roll, *who, at the time of making out the Long Roll* had not yet been admitted into College. The importance of this in fixing the probable date of the early Rolls is very great, for the Register of admissions into College gives the month and day on which each Scholar was made a member of the Wykehamical Body, and so by comparing the date of admission of the last Scholar on the Roll with that of the next senior left down, the date can be approximately fixed.

In this year e.g. Francis Nories or Noreys, who was 10th on the roll "ad Winton" appears, on p. 3, as the junior admitted into College, the senior left down being John Nicholas, afterwards Warden, and builder of "School." The Register shows that Nories was admitted on Sept. 9th, 1653, and Nicholas on Dec. 20th following, consequently this Long Roll must have been made out between those two dates. As a matter of fact it may be accepted that the Long Roll was nearly always made out soon after Election or after the commencement of the Short Halfyear.

With regard to the "Nomina Servorum," this Roll is unique in giving the dignified prefix of "Dominus" to the manciple, and to the two cooks. The style of the former, "Opsoniatur," a mis-spelling for "Obsonator," developes into "Dispensator" in 1688.

The miller, "Molarius," appears on other Rolls as "Molitor," the "Agasones" or "horse keepers" or ostlers, become "Stabularii," the strangely-spelt word "Eelimozinator," or "almoner," does not appear again, nor do the "Lixæ," presumably to be translated "scullions."

One last very important feature of this Roll is the preservation upon it of the names of the five College "Officers," viz., Prefects of Hall,

Tub, School, and of Chapel (two). On the Roll for 1672 the titles of Prefect of Hall, Tub and School are given, and on that for 1674 Prefects of School and of Tub are mentioned, but these three titles are not regularly given again on Long Rolls until the year 1758. The title "Præfecti Templi" never occurs again on Long Rolls: Prefects of Chapel are never recorded again on Long Rolls until the year 1793, when they appear and from thence forward as "Capellæ Præ."

There remains one point of interest requiring elucidation, the "Pueri Domini Ludimagistri," and the "Pueri Domini Hypodidascali." Who were these? I have done my best to obtain a satisfactory explanation of these headings from competent Wykehamical authorities, but without success. My own opinion is that these "Pueri,"—College Prefects respectively, 1st, 2nd and 13th in the School,—may have been in some way, now obsolete, connected with the discipline of the School in direct relation to the Head and Second Masters, and having certain privileges in consequence, akin to those of College "Officers."

1668. Lent by the Warden of Winchester. It is cut to a point at the top and measures $25\frac{1}{2}$ by 3 inches. The names are arranged in two columns. This was the earliest Long Roll obtainable by Mackenzie Walcott when writing his *William of Wykeham and his Colleges*, in 1852, see preface p. xiii.

Its actual date, based upon the principles which I have already stated in speaking of the "ad Winton" roll of 1653, *ante*, page 167, may be narrowed down to between July 31st and Sept. 18th, 1668, the first 10 on the roll, including Michael Hurst, having been admitted on the day of election, July 31st, and Henry Morgan the senior left down on the "ad Winton" roll, p. 8, having been admitted on Sept. 18th following.

The noticeable features of this Roll are the following:—1st, it omits the names of the "Magistri" and of the Servants; 2ndly, it is the first which gives the numbers of their Chambers before the names of the Scholars, a practice which has survived from that date to this.

3rdly, it is the first on which the general heading includes Commoners and Choristers.

4thly, it contains the authentic record of Thomas Otway, the Poet, having been a Commoner. Also the record, nowhere else found, of his having been on the roll "ad Winton;" as he boarded in College he may well have been in Sixth where is his marble, put up in 1739—40, probably by William Collins and Joseph Warton, then Prefects. See *The Wykehamist* Nov., 1893, No. 295, pp. 437—8.

Lastly, in capital letters, in red ink, at the end of the Roll, are the initials A : L : in the same handwriting as that of the Roll, which is clear and neat. These, I conclude, were the initials of the writer's own name.

1670. Lent by the Warden of Winchester. It is cut to a slight point at the top and measures 32¾ by 4½ inches; the names are arranged in two columns. Its date was between September 23rd, which was the date of Election in 1670, and January 14th, 1671.

The noticeable features are as follows:—It is the first with Wykeham's arms (Arg. two chevrons sable, between three roses gules, seeded or, barbed vert.), not coloured, but drawn with pen and ink, following after the heading.

The prominent position of the Servants is unusual and found only once again, on the Roll of 1673. It is the first upon which Founder's Kin are in any way distinguished, see p. 10, Lee and Fouke, the two seniors on the roll "ad Oxon" being described as "Con. Fun." *i.e.* Consanguineus Fundatoris. It is also the first on which the term "Com. Gen.," *Commensalis Generosus*, or "gentleman commoner," is used; in this instance applied to the name of Collier on page 10, who was no doubt one of the "filii nobilium, et valentium personarum," permitted by the Founder to have the benefit of the education of the College.

The number of Commoners was twenty-nine.

Finally, from the "ad Winton" roll, p. 11, a mistake which has crept into *Winchester Scholars*, p. 197, can be corrected; there, the name of one, Mariot "Lopes" appears, but the surname really is "Stopes," he died May 4th, 1673, and was buried in Cloisters.

There are crosses against some of the names on this Roll, looking as if it might have been used for calling-over purposes; and another hand has written the name of "Barret," and what may be "Thorne," in the margin at the head of the list of Choristers.

1672. I have two copies of this Roll, both lent by the Warden of Winchester. (1) The one selected for printing is the later of the two in date, including the name of Henry Izod, p. 12, amongst the scholars, who was admitted Oct. 29th, so its actual date is between then and Dec. 11th, when Henry Stanley, the next on the roll, was admitted. It measures 39 by 3¾ inches; has Wykeham's arms drawn in red and black ink; the initial letter of each name throughout is done in red ink; the writing is small and clear; a small portion of the Roll has been torn away at the bottom end, slightly affecting the roll "ad Winton."

The number of Commoners this halfyear was thirty-eight.

(2) The second copy measures 37 by 4½ inches, and is in the same handwriting as the Roll of 1670. Its actual date must be between August 9th—which was the date of Election that year—and October 29th, 1672.

Its chief differences are shown throughout by additions in square brackets on pages 11—14; but there are other differences in the

positions of names, chamber numbers, &c., *e.g.*, Meggs in 2nd, Tipping in 5th, Smith in 4th.

The chief feature of this copy is that down the centre of the Roll, lengthwise, between the two columns of names, the scribe has written. "Die Solis, Die Lunæ, Die Martis, Die Mercurij, Die Jovis, Die Veneris, Die Saturni."

The heading of the Roll is "Nomina Magistrorū Puerorū Choristarū Commensaliū in & ex Coll. Btæ Mriæ Winton ppe Winton;" then follows a pen and ink sketch of the arms as in 1670.

1673. I have two copies of this Roll, both lent by the Warden of Winchester. (1) The one selected for printing measures 28¼ by 3½ inches. Its date was after August 8th, on which day, election in 1673 being on August 7th, Thomas Sacheverell,—the "Sacheverill, med." on p. 16,—was admitted into College, John Eldred next on the roll not being admitted till July 29th, 1674.

Features of interest are:—The coat of arms is a little more ornate, and is ensigned with a mitre supported by wings; the prominent position given to the servants, as in 1670; Seward, the senior butler, in 1672 styled "Panis Promus" is here styled "Artopta," the only use I think of the word on Long Rolls, though Christopher Johnson in his famous poem on life in College in the 16th century writes of the officer, "panes Artopta ministrat." The writing is neat small and upright, the chamber numbers and initial letters are in red ink; the roll "ad Winton," p. 17, has no less than eighteen extra names upon it over and above those eventually admitted.

The Commoners number forty.

(2) The second copy measures 32 by 4 inches; it has no arms, list of servants, or rolls "ad Oxon," or "ad Winton." The handwriting is clearer and better, and the spelling more exact, the position of the names differs slightly, and there are other alterations, some of which are shown in square brackets on pp. 14—16. The parchment has been somewhat destroyed at the top left hand corner by age or insects.

The heading is "Nomina Sociorū. Puerorū Commensalium in & ex Collegio Beatæ Mariæ Winton, 1673." This is the only occasion on which the word "Sociorum" is used in the main heading of Long Roll. There is a sub heading of "Pueri," and over the chamber numbers is written the word "Chamber," the only clue given on any Long Roll I have seen to enable the uninitiated to guess to what the numbers referred. The names of "Byers" in College, and "Mosly" in Commoners are not given.

At the back of this Roll, a little over an inch from the bottom is written in rather a bolder, later, hand—"For Phil: Bisse." I suppose therefore that it was once given by someone to Philip Bisse (Scholar, 1682), Bishop successively of St. David's 1710—13, and of Hereford 1713—21, whose portrait hangs in the Gallery in the Museum.

1674. Lent by the Warden of Winchester. Dimensions 28⅜ by 4½ inches. Wykeham's arms are for the first time properly coloured,—though the colour has faded,—and are surrounded with the garter and motto "Honi · Soit · qui · Mal · y · pense," ensigned with a well drawn mitre with ribbons. It is to be noted that though the word "Magist." occurs in the heading, no names of Warden, Fellows, &c., are given. The titles "Scholæ" and "Ollæ," after the names of Taylour and Haysome, respectively, in Sixth Book on p. 17, are in a different hand; the names of Petty and Strudwick on the roll "ad Winton," p. 20, are in the margin, and seem to be in a different hand. The writing is clear, distinct and upright, and the Roll in good preservation.

Its date is between August 8th when John Renald (Reynoll) was admitted, and Sept. 13th when William Hussey was admitted, election having been on August 7th. Some 12 of the names at the head of the Roll are underlined, and some of those on the "ad Oxon" and "ad Winton" rolls have crosses against them.

The Commoners have increased to forty-five.

1675. I have two copies of this Roll, both lent by the Warden of Winchester. (1) The one selected for printing measures 31⅝ by 4¼ inches; is in small, neat, hand, and is of date between August 12th, when Thomas Wood, p. 21, and September 23rd, when Henry Battin, p. 22, were respectively admitted into College, election having been on August 6th.

The colours of the arms, which are in design similar to those on the Roll for 1674, remain unfaded.

This is the first Roll on which indication is given of Commoners being divided into different classes. Dividing lines between the names are given simply (see page 22), not class headings as in College. Their number was thirty-six.

(2) The second copy measures 28 by 3¾ inches and is slightly earlier in date, the names of Dummer and Wood not yet being in College, but being still on the roll "ad Winton." It is in particularly good preservation, the writing clear and neat, and the colouring of the arms unfaded.

The chief differences are in the spelling and position of certain names, some of which are shown on pages 20—22, in square brackets.

The heading of the Roll is "Nomina Magistrorum, Puerorum, Choristarum et Commensalium in et ex Coll. B^te M^rie Winton prope Winton."

The names of servants are not given.

At the very bottom right hand corner is written, and then crossed out, the name of "Palmer," this was no doubt Samuel Palmer, Scholar, 1671, who appears as head of the School, p. 20.

1676. I have two copies of this Roll. (1) The one selected for printing is lent by the Warden of Winchester, and measures 26¾ by 4¼ inches. The handwriting of it appears to me to be the same as that of 1675, No 1, and the arms are done very similarly. Its date is between August 11th, which was the date of election, and Jan. 15th, 1677.

It is the first Roll on which I find the spelling "Makyth" in the College Motto, instead of "Maketh" or "Make."

Many will remember in the South-East corner of the Cloisters the stone inscribed,—"Hoc sub marmore sepultus est | Tho: Welsted | quem calculi ictu mors | prostravit: in hâc scholâ | primus erat, nec, | ut speramus, in caelo ultimus est | quod pro oxonio adijt | 13° die Januarii | Anno domini 1676, ætatis suæ 18°."

This Roll, p. 23, is a faithful record of Welsted's headship of the School, I suppose no other testimony of the fact could be possibly forthcoming, and so it adds another point to the scale in estimating the great value of Long Rolls in ascertaining the history of our School, and its customs.

The Commoners number forty-three.

(2) Lent by Col. Williams from the Blackstone Williams collection.

This copy is specially interesting for the following reasons. First, because from the evidence of the Scholars' names, it was undoubtedly made out between March 31st and May 24th, 1676, *i.e.*, in Long Half; the only instance I know of.

Secondly, the Roll at foot has inscribed on it in old English engrossing hand, the name "Trimnel, 1676," proving, I think, that it was a copy made for him. This was Charles Trimnel, Scholar, elected 1675, successively Bishop of Norwich 1707 and of Winchester 1721, a most loyal Wykehamist, buried near the Founder's Chantry in Winchester Cathedral, the inscription on whose tombstone will repay reading. His portrait hangs in the Gallery of the Museum. A later hand has added to his name, on the Roll, "Ch: Bp. of Norwich, 1707." This Roll is in different hand to No. 1; the arms are better drawn, a rose and a thistle are represented beneath the dexter and sinister sides respectively, the ink has turned very brown; its dimensions are 28½ by 3⅞ inches; there is no special heading; the spelling "makyth" is adopted; the names of the servants are given; chamber numbers are not given; "Box" appears as one of the "Clerici" for the first time in place of Howell.

1677. I have three copies of this Roll, all lent by the Warden of Winchester. The handwriting of each is different, and the dates differ slightly. The differences in spelling, &c., are shown in square brackets on pp. 26—28. (1) The one selected for printing measures 29⅝ by 5 inches, it is the earliest of the three, Mr. Pargiter being still Fellow, and its date is between Election, July 27th,

and Sept. 7th. It has an elaborately coloured heading, the Founder's arms appearing twice besides the main coat, and the royal initials "C." "R." beneath a crown being also twice introduced. It will be noticed that there is no general heading.

The Commoners number forty-four.

(2) This measures 27¾ by 4⅛ inches, and its date is after Sept. 7th, 1677, when Clement Newsam, p. 28, was admitted into College; on this Roll he appears in "Quinta Classis."

The Roll is headed "Nomina Magistrorū, Puerorum, Servorum, Commensaliumq: in et ex Collegio B^te M^re Winton prope Winton." The coat of arms is similar in colouring and characteristics to those on the Rolls for 1675 and 1676, but above it is a small drawing of an angel touching the top of the mitre with his right hand, and with his left holding a trumpet to his lips.

(3) This copy measures 22½ by 4¼ inches and is probably of the same date as No. 1. It does not give chamber numbers, nor the rolls "ad Winton" and "ad Oxon." It is in neat handwriting, the ink of which has turned brown, has no heading, but a well drawn pen and ink sketch of the Founder's Arms.

1678.

I have two copies of this Roll, both lent by the Warden of Winchester, both in different handwriting.

(1) The one selected for printing, pp. 28—31, measures 29¾ by 4¼ inches, and its date is between August 16th, the day of Election, and Sept. 21st, when Daniel Phillips, p. 31, was admitted. The parchment is thin and worn, and has suffered from damp and insects, especially on the left hand side, and several names are almost indecipherable.

There are the following points of interest to be noticed in it. It is the first which has the Arms of Wykeham as Bishop of Winchester, *i.e.*, his arms impaling those of the See, drawn in two shades of ink, with a clever background of feathers and Jacobean panel work.

The chief interest is the name inscribed at the bottom, "Thomas Sacheverell," in the same handwriting as that of the Roll. This boy entered College August 8th, 1673, and his name will be found on page 29, in 5th Book, and then in 5th Chamber. It is of course impossible now to say whether Sacheverell, presumably once the owner, was also the writer of the Roll, or whether it was written out for him. I incline to the belief that he was the writer.

The number of Commoners had increased to fifty-seven.

(2) The second copy measures 31¼ by 4½ inches, is on stiffer parchment, and in a much better state of preservation. It is slightly earlier in date, the senior of the two Brideockes being still head of the "ad Winton" roll. It has no general heading, but has an elaborate and proper heraldically coloured design of Wykeham's arms as Bishop, and above, the drawing of an angel blowing a trumpet which is held in the

right hand, a palm branch being held in the left, while down the whole length of the Roll is an illuminated central column.

The writing is small, clear and neat, but the spelling of the names is poor, *e.g.*, "Biston," "Haris," "Bager," "Alen," "Webe," are written in place of "Beeston," "Harris," "Badger," "Allen," and "Webb."

There are three special points of interest with regard to this Copy.

1. That *after* the Scholars names are numbers from 1 to 70, in a different hand, which on examination prove to refer to the order by seniority of admission into the School, from Elwayes (1) and Burton (2) admitted 1672 to "Burisford" just admitted.

2. It is the first Roll on which a class *heading* is given amongst the Commoners. For above the name of Killingworth, p. 30, and those that follow after him, is the heading "Com : 4 Classis."

3. The Roll terminates with the inscription "Aldridg, fecit," thus supplying the first indubitable record of the name of the writer of a particular Roll; for the writing of the signature and of the Roll are the same. I hazard the conjecture that "Aldridg" the writer, was Aldridge the Chorister, p. 31.

1679. Lent by the Warden of Winchester. It is in good preservation, measures 31½ by 4¼ inches, and has the Founder's personal arms,—not as Bishop,—illuminated with drawings of cherubs with wings extended, at each of the four corners, and an illuminated central column similar to that of 1678 (2). It is the first Roll with the names of Dr. Nicholas as Warden, and Mr. Harris as Headmaster upon it.

The Rev. John Nicholas, D.D., was elected Warden on July 23rd, 1679, and Rev. William Harris, M.A. (he did not take his degree of D.D. until 1689) "incepit docere," in the same month. Election was held this year on August 19th, and the date of the Roll is after August 23rd when Richard Barker was admitted, and before April 8th, 1680, when the next on the roll, John Norborn was admitted.

It is also the first upon which those in College of Founder's Kin, "C. F." are so described throughout the Roll. It shares, with that for 1653 in giving the designation of "Hypodidascalus" to the Second Master, p. 32. I have been unable to decipher the sixth name from the end of the "ad Winton" roll.

The Commoners number fifty-three.

1680. I have two copies of the Roll for this year. (1) The one selected for printing is from the Blackstone Williams Collection, measures 30½ by 4⅝ inches, and its date is between August 25th and November 13th, Election having been on August 17th in this year.

It has a prettily-drawn Coat of the Founder's Arms, displayed upon a scarlet and white looped up mantle, and an illuminated central column.

The noticeable features about it are—1. The suffix "6 " after the name of Compton, sen. p. 36, which applies to the following name of Killingworth also, and indicates, for the first time, directly, that these two Commoners were in 6th Book.

2. The expressions on pages 36 and 37, "5^{ti} Cubiculi," and "2^{di} Cubiculi" after two Scholars, and two Commoners respectively. With regard to the latter, "Loader, sen., 5^{ti} Cubiculi" and "Preston, 2^{di} Cubiculi," as both names are under the general heading of Commoners "Ex Collegio," it is difficult to understand what is the meaning of their being in, or belonging to, Fifth and Second Chambers. And with regard to the Scholars, Feldown in Fourth, who is described as "5^{ti} Cubiculi," and Hall, in Fifth, who is described as being "2^{di} Cubiculi," the meaning is harder still to conjecture.

Incidentally it is to be noticed that the number of Scholars in chambers differs from those in 1653, see page 167; now there are 13 in First, Second and Third, 12 in Sixth, 10 in Fifth, and 9 in Fourth = 70.

(2) Lent by the Warden of Winchester. It is of the same date as No. 1, measures 32 by 4¾ inches, is on very stiff parchment, the colouring of the Arms, which are similar in design to those on No. 1, is much better preserved. The chief variations in spelling and position of names are shown in square brackets on pp. 35—38. The heading is "Nomina Magis: Puer: Cho: Comm: et Servorum in et ex Coll: Beatæ Mariæ Winton prope Winton, 1680."

1681. Lent by the Warden of Winchester. This measures 30 by 5¾ inches, it has no general heading, but it has a beautifully-designed and coloured drawing of the Founder's Arms, displayed upon a scarlet and silver mantle, the most elaborate and best piece of work of the kind up till this date on Long Rolls. Election this year was on July 19th, and the date of the Roll can be narrowed down to between August 10th, when Robert Barton, p. 39, was admitted, and August 13th, when Henry Collier, sen., p. 41, left down on the roll "ad Winton," was admitted, which is a satisfactory point.

This Roll enables a correction to be made in *Winchester Scholars*, p. 204, there, the name of one "Thomas *Lowden*" is given as having entered fifth in this year, the name, however, is really "*Dowden*," p. 39.

The most noticeable feature of the Roll is, that for the first time the names of Commoners, with the exception only of the five "in Collegio," are arranged in classes under full headings. The total number of them had increased to seventy-nine.

1683. Lent by the Warden of Winchester. It measures 26 by 5½ inches, and the design of the Founder's Arms is similar to that on the Roll of 1680 (1). The top of the Roll has been torn down the centre, and is mounted on linen. Its date is between August 6th when Charles Collier, p. 43, was admitted, and Sept. 18th

the date of admission of James Wyndham, p. 45, senior left down in the roll "ad Winton," Election having been on July 31st.

Probably it was made out before Sept. 16th, on which date died Mr. Barton, one of the Chaplains whose name still appears on this Roll, p. 42. He held the office 1679—83.

It is to be noticed that the Senior Chorister, Harrison, p. 43, is described as being in "Sexta Classis." The number of Commoners was seventy-seven.

1684. Lent by the Warden of Winchester. It measures 26½ by 5½ inches, the Founder's Arms are poorly executed in ink, and the writing is poor and slovenly. It will be noticed, pages 45—48, that the names are arranged in five columns, quite a unique feature, and that the names of the Scholars occur *twice* over upon it, with certain variations of position, &c. Election was on August 5th in this year, and the name of Brune Bickley, p. 47, the last admitted Scholar on the Roll fixes the date as after Sept. 12th.

The names of fifty-eight Commoners only are given, those of the "Generosi" being omitted, as also are the rolls "ad Winton" and "ad Oxon," and the names of the Servants, though in the heading of the Roll occurs the word "Servorum." At the foot of the Roll is a small, rough sketch, in ink, of the Trusty Servant. This was evidently done by the same hand which drew the arms at the beginning of the Roll; both are in blacker ink than the writing of the body of the Roll, and have somewhat the appearance of having been done later. The Roll has been labelled at the back of the bottom right hand corner, in a later hand, "1782," and the case is lettered "1682," but the internal evidence shows that it is for the year 1684. This is the last Roll on which Ken's name appears as Fellow, p. 46; he resigned on Feb. 10th, in the following year, having been consecrated Bishop of Bath and Wells at Lambeth, January 25th, 1685.

1685. Lent by the Warden of Winchester. It measures 26⅝ by 4⅝ inches, and its date is between the admission of William Thorp, p. 50, on Sept. 11th, and that of John Pyle, p. 52, on Dec. 21st, Election having been upon Sept. 8th in this year.

There are sixty-three Commoners, the two seniors in 6th Book being bracketed as "Præ." The disregard of regular spelling which was a characteristic of the times is illustrated on page 50, by the names "Ashley" and "Ashly" next but one to each other, and by the names "Worstley" and "Worstly" on page 51.

The most interesting feature of this Roll is that it is the first which has the arms upon it engraved from a plate, and that this particular design is not used on any other Roll, nor have I ever, so far as I remember, seen it reproduced.

The design—the dimensions of which are 5⅜ by 4¾ inches—is of the Founder's personal arms surrounded with the garter, with the motto "Honi.soit.qui.mal.y.pense.," ensigned with a mitre and displayed on a mantle. The College motto is engraved on a scroll beneath, and the date written. After this date, the arms upon the Rolls are always, when given, produced from an engraved plate, though the actual design or block has differed from time to time.

1686. From the Blackstone Williams Collection. It measures 27⅛ by 5½ inches, and its date is between October 15th and December 21st, when John Phillips, p. 53, and John Lydall, p. 55, were respectively admitted.

It is noteworthy that the "ad Winton" roll for this year is the last entered in the first great quarto parchment volume of the Register of Admissions into College from the foundation, on folio No. 168, under the following heading—"Nomina Scolarium admissorum a tempore electionis 1686 Aug. 24, ad annum sequentem."

This Roll has an engraving of the arms, the first example of a plate, which, with alternative smaller patterns, was in use for twenty-five years, and appears for the last time upon the Roll for 1710.

The engraving measures 6½ by 4½ inches, and represents the Arms of William of Wykeham as Bishop of Winchester, surrounded by the garter, and ensigned with a heavy mitre, the ribbons of which are held up on either side by two angels, with badly drawn figures and huge and ill-proportioned legs.

The special point of interest on this Roll,—and it is of great importance,—is the existence of certain notes after the names of the first four Scholars left down on the roll "ad Winton," p. 55, viz., "W. W.," "S. P.," "Ju. P.," "Vi. Cu." This can mean nothing else than that the boys were respectively the choices of the Warden of Winchester, the Senior and Junior Poser, and of the Sub-Warden, thus bearing witness to the system of nomination then in force, and which lasted until the election by competitive examinations was introduced in 1857.

The right of nomination rested with the following persons, in the following order—1, the Warden of New College; 2, the Warden of Winchester College; 3, the Senior Poser; 4, the Junior Poser; 5, the Sub-Warden; 6, the Head Master; and their rights were exercised in turn, over and over again until the roll "ad Winton" was made up.

This is, so far as I know, the only Long Roll in existence upon which any reference to the system is preserved.

The bottom of this Roll has been considerably rubbed, and it is hard to decipher some of the names.

1688. From the Warden of Winchester's Collection. Dimensions 30¼ by 6 inches; no coat of arms; the writing good and clear; the dividing lines are ruled in red ink; the top right hand corner of the Roll has been pierced and torn.

Election was on Sept. 8th, and the date of the Roll is between the admission of John Aylyff, C. F., p. 56, (the author of *Parergon*), on Sept. 21st, and Oct. 6th, when Abraham Stanyon, p. 58, was admitted.

The divisions of the Choristers into classes is for the first time shown fully on this Roll. Another feature is that "Quarta Classis," both in College and Commoners, and "Quinta Classis" in Commoners, are divided into two parts, shown by lines on the Roll, pp. 56, 57. The forerunner, no doubt, of "Senior" and "Junior Part."

The special feature of interest is that the Commoners, of whom there were sixty-eight, and the Choristers, all have numbers before their names like chamber numbers, but which seem to have reference to their classes, though they are not all intelligible.

1690. I have two copies of this Roll. (1) The one selected for printing, pages 59—62, is the earliest in the collection belonging to Winchester College and is lent by the Bursar. It measures 27¾ by 5¾ inches. The date of election in this year is not recorded in the Admission Register, but the date of the Roll is probably soon after August 8th. There are the names of sixty-nine Commoners upon it, not *seventy*, as stated in *Annals of Win. Coll.*, p. 128.

The arms at the head are of the pattern first used on the Roll for 1686, described before on page 177. The writing is small, clear and neat, and very similar to that of the Roll for 1688.

This Roll is the only one in the series from 1653 to 1721 which I have collected for the purpose of this book, which has been before printed. It is to be found on pages 129—131, of *Annals of Winchester College*, by the Bursar, Mr. T. F. Kirby, published in 1892, but it is, unfortunately, printed there with many inaccuracies. A careful comparison of the two will disclose in detail the kind of mistakes which have crept in to the previous printing, but the more important errors are as follow.

Annals of Win. Coll., p. 129, for "Neel" read "Scott"; for "jun" after the names of Harrison, Fiennes, Cross and Wallace read "pu."—short for "puer"; between the names of Eyre and Somervile "4. Wiseman" has been omitted; for "Colman" read "Coling." On page 130, for "Pull" read "Putt"; for "Du Paizy," read "Dupaisy"; for "Green" read "Fenn". On page 131, for "P. Mews"; read "Pollen"; and for "Bearn" read "Bean".

(2) From the Blackstone Williams Collection. This measures 29⅛ by 5¼ inches; has no coat of arms at the head, and is in the same hand writing as that of No. 1. It has several holes in it on the top right hand side.

The heading of it is "Nom. Mag. Pue. Cho. et Com. Col. B^me^ Mar. Win. Anno Domino, 1690."

There are several slight differences in the spelling, and position of names from the Roll I have printed. For instance, on page 61, instead

of the name "Garway" appearing twice, the entry is "Garrway, Sen^r et Jun^r". The servants' names only are given, not their qualities.

"Sec. Quar. Class," p. 60, amongst the Choristers is entirely omitted. The chief difference however is that fourteen additional names appear on the roll "ad Winton" shown in square brackets on p. 62.

The title of "Informator" is given to the Headmaster for the first time, on both these two Rolls, instead of "Ludi Magister," as heretofore.

1691, 1692, 1693. From the Winchester College Collection. The arms are of the 1686 pattern, the handwriting and form similar to that of 1690.

(1691) Commoners numbered sixty-nine. Election took place on Sept. 22nd, and the date of the Roll is about Sept. 25th.

The surname of the third Scholar left down on the "ad Winton" roll, p. 66, it will be noticed, is "Thomas," not Thomas "Henry" as given in *Winchester Scholars*, p. 211.

(1692) Commoners numbered seventy-seven. The date of the Roll is soon after Sept. 10th. The most interesting feature about this Roll is that it is the first on which the *complete* roll "ad Winton" is given, instead as heretofore giving only the names of those on the roll not yet admitted when Long Roll was made out. The complete roll has been given ever since.

(1693) The number of Commoners was eighty-six this half-year, the highest total reached throughout the period covered by this book.

The date of the Roll is soon after September 2nd, when William Worthington, p. 71, was admitted, Election having been on August 29th. It is an unusually broad specimen, measuring 6⅜ inches.

1694. I have two copies of this Roll. (1) The one selected for printing is from the Blackstone Williams collection, and presents some interesting features. It has no coat of arms at the head; it measures 30 by 2⅝ inches, and appears to me to be in the same handwriting as the Rolls for 1690, *seq.*, but written very minutely. It is much rubbed and soiled in parts, and it was difficult to decipher some of the names.

Election in this year was on August 7th; the number of Commoners had fallen to seventy-nine.

The importance of this Roll is due to the fact that it is the first on which the names of Scholars, Commoners, and Choristers are given side by side in the same classes.

The arrangement of the classes and names on the Roll is simply in one long column (not as heretofore in two or more), the names of Scholars being on the left, the names of Choristers in the middle, and the names of Commoners on the right, spaces being left amongst the Scholars' names to show where the Choristers and Commoners respectively

intervened. I have endeavoured to show the arrangement, as nearly as possible as print will permit of, on pages 74—77. The division of the classes into "parts" is distinctly shown by lines ruled on the Roll in red ink, which is used also for the Fellows' names, the "C. F.," &c.

From the "ad Winton" roll, p. 78, it is possible to correct three mistakes which occur in *Winchester Scholars*, p. 213; there, the names of "Samber," "Evans," and "Goffin," are given, but these should be really "Samborn," "Irons or Eyans," and "Coffin."

(2) From the Winchester College collection. This is in the same handwriting as No. 1, but the arms, arrangement and general characteristics are similar to those of the series of large pattern Rolls for 1690—93, previously described, its dimensions are 25¼ by 6⅜ inches. It has no very special features differing from No. 1, save that the senior Chorister, Kingsman, and the senior Commoner, Windham, are both described as Prefects, and that there is one more name, that of Warren, on the roll "ad Winton" following after Young, on p. 78. The heading also is fuller, viz., "Nomina Mag. Pue. Cho. Com. et Ser. Coll. B^te Mar. Winton P. Win. Anno Domini 1694."

1695. From the Winchester College Collection. This Roll is similar in all essential details to those of 1690 (1), *seq.* previously described. Election this year was on Sept. 3rd, and the date of the Roll is between Sept. 6th and Nov. 25th. The Commoners number sixty-two. The fifth name on the "ad Winton" roll, p. 81, it will be noticed is "Ettrick," not "Ellerick" as printed in *Winchester Scholars*, p. 213.

1696. I have two copies of this Roll. (1) The one selected for printing is from the Winchester College Collection, and is in all essential details similar to those of 1690 (1), *seq.* previously described. Its date is between Sept. 4th and Dec. 26th; the Commoners number sixty.

(2) From the Blackstone Williams Collection. This is in the same hand-writing and its form and arrangements are similar to those of 1694 (1), previously described, *i.e.* the names of Scholars, Commoners, and Choristers are given together in the same classes.

This Roll however has at the head a small engraving of the Arms,—Wykeham's, surrounded with the Garter, ensigned with a mitre, the initials "W," "W," on either side, and the School motto "manners maketh man," below.

The size of the plate is 4 by 2½ inches, and it is used on the smaller pattern of Rolls after this date until 1716. The Roll itself measures 33½ by 2¾ inches, and its heading is "Nomina Ma. Pu. Cho. Com. &c., Anno Dom. 1696."

The other differences which it has from No. 1 are that it has the names of two extra Choristers, Forder, sen., and jun.; that Wallace,

p. 83, the senior Commoner in quinta classis, is described as Prefect; and that Noyce, p. 84, is described as "Auriga."

1697. I have two copies of this roll. (1) The one selected for printing is from the Warden of Winchester's collection, and is in all essential details similar to those of 1690 (1), *seq.*, previously described, and presents no special features. Its date was probably soon after Sept. 3rd. The number of Commoners had fallen to fifty-four. In *Winchester Scholars*, p. 214, the name of Thomas "Evans," is put as head of the admission list for 1697, the surname however is really "Eyans," and he was afterwards at Wadham College, Oxford, not at Jesus College, as there stated. His name does not appear on the "ad Winton" roll, p. 88, strange to say. He was admitted however on August 14th, possibly taking the place of an elder brother, Antony, admitted in 1694, whose name appears as "Irons" on the "ad Winton" roll for that year, p. 78, and as "Eyans," on Long Roll for 1695, p. 79.

(2) From the Blackstone Williams Collection. This is one of the small pattern; it is in the same handwriting as No. 1, but its form and arrangements are similar to those of 1694 (1), and it has the Arms as the pattern on 1696 (2). It measures 34 by 2¾ inches. There is no great differences between this copy and No. 1. But the name of "Burch" on p. 87 is spelt "Birch," and "Noyce" is again described as "Auriga," instead of being bracketted with Farr as Stabiliarius.

1698. From the Warden of Winchester's Collection. This is in all essential details similar to those of 1690 (1), *seq.*, previously described. It measures 29 by 5⅝ inches, and is beautifully clean and clear. Its date is probably soon after August 14th, on which day the thirteen seniors on the roll "ad Winton," were admitted.

The numbers of Commoners have fallen to forty.

1699. I have two copies of this Roll. (1) The one selected for printing is from the Warden of Winchester's collection, and is in all essential details similar to those of 1690 (1), *seq.* The writing is beautifully clear and neat. Its date was between August 4th and Sept. 8th; the numbers of Commoners have fallen to thirty-four.

In *Winchester Scholars*, p. 216, the name of one William "Morris" is given as having entered this year, the surname is really "Norris," see p. 94. But the name "Burch" on the roll "ad Winton" should probably be "Burgh," and two names, White and Trimnell appear to have been omitted.

(2) From the Blackstone Williams collection. This is one of the small pattern Rolls; it is in the same handwriting as No. 1; its form and arrangements are similar to those of 1694 (1). It has no special differences. The heading is "Nomina Mag. Pue. Cho. Com. &c."

1700. From the Warden of Winchester's Collection. This is in the same handwriting, and is in all essential features similar to those of 1690 (1), *seq.* Its date is between August 9th and Sept. 23rd; the number of Commoners has fallen to twenty-eight, the lowest so far, with the exception of the year 1653.

This is the last Roll upon which Dr. Harris' name appears as Head Master; he died in the autumn of 1700, and was succeeded by Rev. Thomas Cheyney, D.D., whose Headmastership, according to the Register of Admissions, dates from November 12th, 1700.

It will be noticed that the twelfth surname on the "ad Winton" roll, p. 97, is "Needs," not "Reeds" as given in *Winchester Scholars*, p. 217.

1701. From the Warden of Winchester's Collection. The writing appears to me to be by a different hand from that of the previous years; it, however, closely resembles it, and is small, clear, and neat. The arms and other features are similar to those of 1690, *seq.* Through some oversight of the scribe, the Junior Class of Commoners was omitted in its proper place, and is written at the end of the Roll, p. 100. Commoners number thirty-one.

The feature of this Roll is that it is the first upon which the number of the newly provided "7th Chamber" appears, and the distribution of the Scholars is as follows:—12 in 7th; 11 in 3rd; 10 in 1st, 2nd and 6th; 9 in 4th; and 8 in 5th; as against—13 in 2nd and 3rd; 12 in 1st and 6th; and 10 in 4th and 5th, in 1700.

It will be remembered that "Seventh Chamber" was originally the Schoolroom, called by the Founder "*magna illa domus.*"

"School" was begun by Warden Nicholas in Sept., 1683, and finished June 11th, 1687, and "Seventh Chamber passage" was made in 1689; Mr. Kirby, (*Annals of Win. Coll.*, p. 37, note) thinks that Seventh Chamber began so to be called when School was built, and the Rev. H. C. Adams (*Wykehamica*, p. 33, note) goes a step further and says that when "School" was built in 1687, "the old School was converted into a Dormitory, and thenceforth known as 'Seventh Chamber.'" The fact, however, that the Chamber numbers used on Long Rolls until 1701,—thirteen years after the opening of "School,"—relate to only *six* Chambers, goes to prove that the conversion into a Dormitory was not an *immediate* consequence of the opening of "School." It may be that the *exact* date of the conversion of Seventh Chamber into a Dormitory could be discovered from the College Archives, but it has not I believe yet been stated, and thus again Long Rolls preserve for us Wykehamists a record of a minute but important change in the economy of our School life.

1702. From the Winchester College Collection. This is again in the same handwriting as the Roll for 1700 and preceding ones, and the arms and other features are similar to those on the large pattern series of Rolls since 1690.

The number of Commoners has increased again a little, to forty-nine.

The name of Mr. Fletcher, p. 101, appears for the first time as Second Master, in the place of Mr. Horne. This was the Rev. Thomas Fletcher, Scholar 1679, p. 34, Fellow of New College, Oxford, 1686, D.D. 1707, Fellow of Winchester College 1711, Prebendary of Barton David in Wells Cathedral, 1696, died 1713.

He was the father of three Scholars,—Thomas, 1713, who became Bishop of Dromore 1744, and of Kildare 1745; Philip, 1715, and William, 1724, who became in succession Deans of Kildare.

1704. From the Winchester College Collection. The writing, arms and other features are similar to those of the Roll for 1702 and the preceding ones.

The name of "Beach" is written in a contemporary hand, inside the cardboard roll-case, this probably indicates that it belonged to Thomas Beach, Scholar 1700, whose name will be found on this Roll 11th in Sixth Book, p. 104.

Election this year was on September 8th: the number of Commoners was forty-eight.

1706. From the Winchester College Collection. The handwriting of this is very similar to that of 1704, but I am not sure that it is the same; the Roll however is similar in all other essential features to that for 1704 and its predecessors.

Amongst the names of those who entered in 1705, given in *Winchester Scholars*, p. 219, occur those of "Ellerick" and "Balgresse;" they are however really "Ettrick" and "Dalgress," as on p. 108.

The Commoners number forty-seven.

There is another copy of this Roll in the Library of the British Museum, and it is the earliest Long Roll that I know of in any public collection.

It is of the small pattern like 1694 (1), with the small pattern of the arms as on 1696 (2), &c. It is amongst the Egerton MSS., and is thus described in the Catalogue of Additional Manuscripts, vol. 2, 1877, p. 1027:—"Eg. 2,362. Roll of the Masters and Scholars of Winchester School for the year 1706. Vellum, measuring 2 ft. 6½ in. × 3 in."

It is preserved now in a little square cardboard box, labelled at one end, "Muster-Roll of Winchester, 1706. Brit. Mus. Egerton 2362," and at the other, "Eg. 2362, West Room Table B. 4. B."

The Roll itself is contained in one of the cylindrical cardboard cases covered with marbled paper of the period, and is labelled on the lower half of the case, "Roll of Winchester School."

On the back of the Roll itself are the Egerton and Museum stamps and, in writing, "Purchased at Sotheby's, 12 Dec. 1874."

I think this Roll in all probability is the identical one described by John Gough Nichols, the Antiquary (*Notes and Queries*, 4th series, vol.

xii., p. 347, Nov. 1st, 1873), as being then in his possession. He said it had previously passed through an auction, and was numbered Lot 221.

1707.* From the Winchester College Collection. The handwriting and all essential features of this Roll are similar to those of 1706. The Commoners number forty-eight.

The 10th name on the "ad Winton" roll is "Vivers" and not "Divers," as printed in *Winchester Scholars*, p. 221.

1708, 1709, 1710. All the Rolls selected for printing are from the Winchester College Collection. All are of the large pattern, with the coat of arms engraved as on the Roll of 1686; the handwriting of all is very similar, if not exactly the same; and the general features and arrangements similar to those for 1707 and the preceding since 1690 (1).

(1708) The Commoners number fifty-four.

(1709) (1) The Commoners number fifty-one. At the back of this copy of the Roll, at the top, is written the name "Gilbert;" this was no doubt John Gilbert, Scholar 1703, sixth in the School on this Roll, p. 118, and ninth on the roll "ad Oxon," p. 120.

(2) I have a second copy of the Roll for this year, from the Blackstone Williams Collection. It is of the small pattern, like that for 1694 (1), as to its arrangements, with the small coat of arms as on 1696 (2). The writing, though smaller, appears to me to be by the same hand as that of the large pattern Roll for this year. Owing, I expect, to exigencies of space, the four last names on the "ad Winton" roll, p. 120, do not appear on this copy, nor do the three last names on the "ad Oxon" roll. The heading is different, being simply "Nomina Mag. Cho. Com., &c." Otherwise the Roll presents no special differences or features.

* Some time ago I thought I had found another copy of the Roll for this year when I came upon the following entry in the Third Report of the Historical Manuscripts Commission (c. 673), page 276, col. A, made in 1872 by Mr. Alfred J. Horwood, upon the MSS. of Richard Orlebar, Esq., of Hinwick House, Beds:—

"1707.—Narrow paper roll, 8 or 10 feet long. Names of persons in Winchester School."

I wrote to Mr. Orlebar to ask for the loan of this, and then learnt that it was a Roll of Eton, and had been misdescribed as being of Winchester. It measures 9 feet 4 inches by 2⅞ inches, is written on paper, and was given to the present owner's father, Mr. Richard Longuet Orlebar, about the years 1835–36, by Colonel Charles Hervey Smith, of Apsley House, Beds, father of the Rev. V. C. Smith, C. F.

It gives the names of 357 boys then at Eton, 71 Collegers, and the rest "Oppidents," and the names of the boys only are given, no staff, &c.

6th, 4th, 3rd, and 2nd Forms are indicated on the roll, which is arranged in one long column, Collegers and "Oppidents" being placed in each class by themselves, not with their names intervening to show their relative positions.

The names of upwards of nineteen Peers' sons appear in the School.

(1710) The Commoners number forty-four. This Roll is the last example in the collection contained in this book of the large pattern series, dating from 1690, with the arms from the engraved plate first used in 1686. This plate, so far as I know, is not found on Long Rolls after this year. When the large pattern of the Roll is next used, in 1724, an engraving from a new plate is substituted, on which the figures of the angels supporting the ribbons of the mitre are better drawn. This new example of the large plate lasted thence forward right through the eighteenth century, and is to be found used on Long Roll for 1833 for the last time.

1712, 1714, 1716, 1717, 1719, 1720, 1721. The Rolls for these seven years are all alike in one respect, viz., in the matter of the arrangement of the names in classes. They are all of the small pattern, similar to that for 1694 (1), and, whilst the plan of the Roll itself is one column, each class is divided into *three* columns, for Scholars, Choristers, and Commoners, whose names are arranged in their proper order in each class.

By adopting long primer type instead of capitals, in the printing of this series, pp. 124 and 141, I hope I have succeeded—as nearly as it is possible in print, in showing the form and arrangements.

(1712) From the Warden of Winchester's Collection. The arms are engraved from the same small copper plate as in 1696 (2). The Commoners number thirty-nine. The dimensions are 32½ by 2⅝ inches; the writing is clear, small and neat, but not so beautiful as that of previous examples.

(1714) From the Warden of Winchester's Collection. The arms are as in 1712, the handwriting is different, being less flourishing. The Commoners number forty-two. The names of the servants appear on this Roll for the last time on Long Rolls.

(1716) From the Warden of Winchester's Collection. This Roll differs rather in size, its dimensions are 35½ by 3⅜ inches. The handwriting is again different. The College arms are engraved from a different plate; but except in certain minute particulars the difference is but little from the plate first used in 1696 (2). The College motto, however, is engraved at the foot in Old English lettering instead of ordinary print. The Commoners number thirty-one. It is noticeable that the presence of a Duke amongst them has led to his name being put at the head of the Roll, which is also done in the following year. This was James, fifth Duke of Hamilton and second Duke of Brandon; he matriculated at Christ Church, Oxford, May 2nd, 1718, was created D.C.L. 1719, and died March 1st, 1743. His son James, Marquis of Clidesdale, was also a Commoner 1734-40, and succeeded his father as sixth Duke. The usual positions of the "ad Winton" and "ad Oxon" rolls are reversed.

There are several differences between the names as given in the "ad Winton" roll, p. 131, and on the list of Scholars for 1716, in *Winchester Scholars*, p. 226, viz., "Bettesworth," "Mead," and "Burrell" appear on the roll but not in the book, and "Potter" and "Shuckburgh" in the book and not on the roll. The name "Whitcher" in the book appears really to be "Whitear."

At the back of this Roll is written in poor handwriting what appears to be the School-list of another School, with the names of 54 boys upon it arranged in six classes.

I have ascertained certain particulars about this which I think it will be best to give in a separate Appendix.

This Roll of 1716 is not the only instance I know of, of a Long Roll being used for another purpose than the original.

At the back of a copy of the Roll for 1747, in the Blackstone Williams Collection, is written a list of the Fellows of New College, Oxford, in 1748, headed "*Nomina Sociorum Novi Collegii, 1748,*" giving the names of sixty-four Fellows, and of six Probationers.

I may, perhaps, also properly add here, as showing that our 'Roll' form of School-list had imitators, that amongst the Blackstone Williams Collection of Long Rolls I found two of New College School, Oxford, both on parchment, one dated 1740, with the names of 106 boys upon it, the other, undated, but probably of the year 1739, with 115 names.

The latter is headed "*Novi Collegij Scholæ Catalogus,*" and gives the names of Mr. Bowier and Mr. Harris as Masters, and of Mr. Weston as Usher.

(1717) From the Winchester College Collection. The handwriting of this is similar to that of the 1716 Roll, the arms are from the old small plate first used on the Roll for 1696 (2); the number of Commoners had fallen to twenty, the lowest point I believe ever reached from 1653 to the present date.

The two entries at the head of the "ad Winton" roll, p. 134, are peculiar, viz.:—"Shuckburgh, loco Bradford," and "Potter, loco Fratris." In *Winchester Scholars*, p 226, the names of Potter and Shuckburgh are given at the end of the list of admissions in 1716.

The Bradford referred to was presumably Samuel Bradford, Scholar, 1710, and Potter's brother was Christopher Potter, Scholar, 1711.

The title "Bu," after Dr. Eyre's name, one of the Fellows, p. 132, is I think the last occasion on which the office of "Bursar" is recorded after a Fellow's name on Long Rolls.

(1719) Lent by Mr. Frederic Hockliffe, formerly in the Brereton Collection. The positions of the "ad Winton" and "ad Oxon" rolls are reversed as in 1716. The Choristers' names—there are only ten—are written in "print" character. The Commoners number twenty-one. The arms are as in 1717, from the old small plate.

The interest of the Roll is due to the record upon it in the bottom right hand corner, of the name of the Scribe, which appears to be "Guet."

I have tried to ascertain if there was a person of this name in the employ of the College at this time, or known as a resident in the city. The Bursar, Mr. T. F. Kirby, has kindly looked through the Bursar's Books, 1715—1725, but without finding such a name, and Mr. W. H. Jacob, whose extensive knowledge of Winchester City records is well known, and is generously given to enquirers, cannot give me any clue to such a name in the City books.

(1720) I have two copies of this Roll. (1) The one selected for printing is from the Warden of Winchester's Collection. The handwriting is again different, a rather stiff but neat hand.

Dr. Cobb's name appears for the first time as Warden, and is done in old English letters, in gilt, in a style which became more frequent on Long Rolls from this date onward until after the middle of the eighteenth century.

Commoners number twenty-three.

The Arms, though very similar to the design used on 1696 (2), and on 1716, are engraved from a new plate.

The motto, instead of running straight along beneath, is curved round beneath the garter, and the spelling "makyth" takes the place of "maketh."

(2) Lent by Mr. F. Hockliffe. The handwriting of this is the same as that of the Roll of 1719, but the arms are similar to 1720 (1).

There are certain slight differences in this copy from No. 1, viz., on p. 137. Harris, the Scholar, in *Quinta Classis*, is described as "I^{mus};" and the three others of that name are described as "2^{s}," "3^{s}," and "4^{s}, ;" after the name of Fletcher, sen., comes the name of "Tarrant;" after the name of Hutchinson, come two names "Wood" and "Cole," both Commoners, and on p. 138, after the name of Balden, junior of all in Commoners comes "Eyre, 5^{tus}.

(1721) From the Warden of Winchester's Collection. The handwriting appears to me to be different; the names of the Choristers, and the roll "ad Oxon" are written in engrossing hand. The Arms are from the same plate as in 1720, but a narrow engraved border has taken the place of the simple lines, and two fleurs-de-lys are introduced into the top corners, and two flowers between the shield and the motto.

The Roll is labelled at the back at the top of the right hand side in old writing, "1721 dup."

The Commoners number twenty-eight.

APPENDIX II.

A School List on the Roll of 1716.

As I have already said on p. 186, in describing the Long Roll for 1716, at the back of it is written the list of another School.

The list is written in a poor, untidy hand, twice over; I print the first writing only, the second presenting no features of different interest.

Mr. Tittle, Informator

Mr. Grantham, Pædagūs

Nomina Puerorum.

Sexta Classis.

1 Hayley

2 Spearing
3 Peny

4 Budd
5 Cutler, sen.
6 Reeves
7 Lenham
8 Wavel

Quinta Classis.

9 Mill, sen
10 Holloway, sen.
11 Seward
12 Brereton
13 Rimes
14 Jeanes
15 Middleton
16 Atkins
17 Baker, sen.
18 Rivers, sen.
19 Weston
20 Chapman
21 Bishop Battin

22 Talmage, sen.
23 Jourd, sen.
24 Abree, sen.
25 Cooke Page
26 Jones

Quarta Classis.

27 Cutler, jun.
28 Forder
29 Abree, jun.
30 Andrews

31 Rivers, medius
32 Mill, secundus
33 Bower
34 Sticland
35 Tomlins

Tertia Classis.

36 Fern
37 Baker, jun.
38 Jourd, jun.

39 Smith
40 Barton
41 Hunt, sen.
42 Hunt, jun.
43 Sheperd
44 Mill, tertius

Secunda Classis.

45 Talmage, jun.
46 Dummer
47 Elcock
48 Mill, jun.
49 Vernon
50 Rivers, jun.

Prima Classis.

Dudley

Willoughby

The names then follow again, written throughout in the same order, but without any preceding numbers, and any class headings; they are badly written, and exceedingly difficult to make out; one other name appears between Jourd, jun., and Smith, which is, I believe, "Holloway, jun."

On this List I propose to offer a few remarks.

First, it is to be noticed that there is no heading to it, and nothing to indicate to what school it refers. But I came to the conclusion that it might have been a "T'other" school, or preparatory school of the period, and that it was probably in or near Winchester.

The style of the Headmaster, Mr. Tittle, as "Informator," and of Mr. Grantham, the Second Master, as "Pædagogus," seemed to me to have a Wykehamical ring about it, and certainly some of the names are Hampshire ones.

Through the kindness however of Miss Anna Bramston, joint authoress with Miss A. C. Leroy, of *Historic Winchester*, I have ascertained, from Mr. W. H. Jacob, of Winchester, that "Mr. Tittle" was probably Richard Tittle, Schoolmaster, who had a lease from the Corporation of Winchester dated 1700, renewed in 1714, and 1728 (and in 1756 to Mrs. Audrey Tittle) of a messuage, tenement and garden adjoining, between the wall of the city on the south part, the Church over King's Gate, east: length of garden 71 yards 15 inches, breadth at the west end 13 yards, in the middle 15 yards, at the east end 16½ yards.

The Church referred to is S. Swithun's Church, which gives a further clue, and the Rector, the Rev. F. T. Madge, informs me that Mr. Richard Tittle, or Tittel, paid rates in S. Swithun's parish from 1686 to 1735, after which Mrs. Tittle is the ratepayer.

Mr. Tittle must have occupied one of the principal houses, as there were only two persons in the parish rated higher, and they, not much, but there is no evidence in the rate books to fix the *actual locality* of the house, though the description appears to imply that it was *within* the city walls.

Richard Tittle had a son, Henry, who was interested in the lease, and *possibly* his father's successor as master of the school, who was admitted a Freeman of Winchester, 16 March, 1733.

Henry Tittle was in Holy Orders, having matriculated at University College, Oxford, March 2nd, 1701—2, aged 15, B.A. 1705, M.A. 1708. He became Rector of Kingsworthy, Hants, in 1721: instituted, as Mr. F. J. Baigent informs me, on August 17th, on the presentation of Lady Rachel Russell, and died January 1st, 1735—6. There is a black marble slab inscribed to his memory on the floor within the Communion rails of Kingsworthy chancel.

"Mr. Grantham" I have been unable to identify with certainty, but he may have been James Grantham, son of John, of S. Thomas' parish, Winchester, who matriculated at S. John's College, Oxford, March 27th, 1723, aged 20, and graduated B.A. in 1726.

There was, I learn from Mr. W. H. Jacob, an upholsterer in the city at this time named John Grantham, who became City Chamberlain in 1712, a Freeman in 1714, and Bailiff 1716, who was probably the father of James Grantham referred to.

As I do not know the date of the List, or when Mr. Richard Tittle died, it does not appear to me to be clear whether "Mr. Tittle," the Head-

master, was Richard or his son, Henry ; but, so far, as to the probable identity of the masters.

The identity of the school presents, it seems to me, features of considerable interest, for, from the information I have gathered together, after much correspondence and search, I have come to the conclusion that this school was the forerunner of the at one time famous Hyde Abbey School in Winchester.

It has been commonly supposed that Hyde Abbey School was *established* by the Rev. Reynell Cotton, about the year 1760, but the facts I have collected lead me to believe that he *took over* an existing school—which he undoubtedly made famous, though not upon the Hyde Abbey site, or under that name.

As to the establishment, the Land Tax Roll of the City shows that in 1751 Mr. Cotton took over the premises which had been for many years in the occupation of members of the Tittle family,—becoming the tenant of Mrs. Audrey Tittle till 1761—and presumably conducting the school on these premises.

Mr. Cotton died on October 30th, 1779, and was succeeded by his assistant and son-in-law, the Rev. Charles Richards, and I believe that it was he who at once moved the school to the Hyde Abbey site.

In the days of the Tittles', and in the earlier years of Mr. Cotton's management, the school was chiefly a preparatory school for the public schools, but later it became, also, a successful rival to them.

It came to an end in 1832. It is noteworthy that both Mr. Cotton and Mr. Richards, to whom the school chiefly owed its celebrity, were Wykehamists.

The history of the school however is more connected with Winchester in the latter half of the 18th and earlier part of the 19th centuries, otherwise I should wish to have given in this volume, in another appendix, an account of it from the materials I have collected.

APPENDIX III.

LISTS OF OTHER SCHOOLS.

The work I have done in copying the Long Rolls of Winchester and in describing their features, led to my endeavouring to learn something about the School Lists of the other Public Schools. The information which I have thus gained from books, and which has been given me by the assistance of many kind friends, has never, so far as I know, been before published in any collected form, in any work dealing with these Schools. I have therefore put my notes together, and add them in the form of an Appendix to this account of the early Lists of the oldest of the Public Schools of England, in the hope that the subject may be of interest to others besides myself.

ETON.

"There is no school list earlier than 1678," writes Mr. Mowbray Morris in his chapter headed "A Visit to Eton," in *Great Public Schools*, 1892, p. 51, no doubt basing his information upon the statement in Sir H. C. Maxwell Lyte's invaluable *History of Eton College*, 1440—1884, new edn., 1889, p. 258, who writes—"The earliest School-list extant belongs to the year 1678, and gives the names of 207 boys, five of whom, however, do not appear to have been actually at Eton at the time."

It is important to remember that this list was in *manuscript*, because Mr. Percy M. Thornton, in his work, *Harrow School and its Surroundings*, 1885, p. 84, writes, "at Eton, in the year 1678, was *published* the first School list," jumping at a conclusion incorrect in fact and not warranted by Sir H. C. Maxwell Lyte's words.

The list referred to is contained in a calf-bound MS. volume in the Bodleian Library, Oxford (Rawlinson MS., B. 266), labelled "Rawlinson's History of Eton College, vol. ii. fol. 146, 4to," and consists simply of two quarto sheets of paper on which is written "a list of Eton Scholars in 1678." I confess that this list does not appear to me to have the characteristics of a "School List" in the usual sense of the expression, *i.e.*, as being one of a series drawn up upon a settled plan; but, being the earliest known list of Eton, it is important to notice its chief features. It is to be found printed in *Etoniana*, by the Rev. W. L. Collins, 1865, pp. 216—220. It has no heading, no coat of arms, no list of masters or staff, no lists of the elected to King's College and and to Eton; simply the names of the boys arranged in five classes, or six, including the "Bibler's seat" which may represent the first form, and which contains only one name. The sixth form contains eight names, all Collegers, of whom 78 appear. The 5th, 4th, 3rd, and 2nd forms are each divided into "Collegers" and "Oppidanes."

The list, or rather "Roll" of 1707, belonging to the Orlebar family I have described in the footnote, on page 184, in Appendix I, giving a description of the Long Rolls of the period covered in this book. Its roll form no doubt had something to do with its at one time supposed connection with Winchester. It consists of one continuous single column, written on sheets of paper pasted together, and the names of the boys only are given. The "Roll" form was evidently, for a while at all events, the form of list used at Eton, for in the Library at Eton, is a narrow manuscript roll entitled a "*Bill of Eton Schole*," dated 1718, showing the names of 353 boys (Maxwell Lyte, p. 272), on this the names of eight Masters are given.

In the Bodleian Library Oxford, (Gough, Bucks, 6), is a manuscript list of the School made by a certain John North, Dec. 21, 1742, giving the names of 284 boys then in the School; 131 in Upper School, 153 in Lower School. It is written in twelve narrow columns, across the back and front sides of a sheet of foolscap paper, the names of the Provost, Fellows, and Masters coming at the end, but this can hardly be called a "School-list" in the usual acceptation of the term.

There is in the Library of the British Museum (G. 15126), a copy of the "Bill of Eton College and School" for 1745, privately printed at Eton in 1843, under Dr. Hawtrey's editing. It is printed on eight small quarto pages of bluey paper, with a vellum title page. It is headed by the Staff of the College, then come the names, first, of the Collegers, and then of the Oppidans.

Inserted in the British Museum copy is a letter dated Feb. 7th, 1843, from Dr. Hawtrey—I suppose to the Hon. Thomas Grenville, whose stamp the book bears—in which he writes:—"A very early List of Eton School lately fell into my hands, which I have had printed by the Eton bookseller. . . . As it is rather curious in itself and a very respectable specimen of our Typography, I venture to request your acceptance of it."

Maxwell Lyte, p. 311, speaks of "a MS. *List of Eton School* taken at Election 1766, now preserved at Belvoir Castle," on which the number of boys was 498, of whom 50 were marked in red ink as noblemen, noblemen's sons or baronets.

Further, with regard to the early Eton lists in manuscript, in the Eton Loan Collection, held at Eton on the 450th anniversary of the foundation of the College in 1891, there were several exhibits of early lists or copies of them, *e.g.*, "No. 288.—Volume of MS. Copies of Eton Lists between the years 1678 and 1789 . . . . Lent by H. E. Chetwynd-Stapylton, Esq. "No. 298,—a Bill of Eton School, made probably, about 1762. The roll measures $2\frac{1}{16}$ inches across, and is in one length made of pieces pasted together. . . . Lent by Miss Buchanan Riddell." From this last mentioned list it appears that in 1762 the numbers in Upper School were 264, in Lower School 218, total 482, of whom 56 were Collegers, 14 below the full number.

A further exhibit was "No. 283—MS. Volume of Eton Lists, 1763—69. Lent by G. E. Lloyd-Baker, Esq."

Prior to 1791 the Eton Lists appear to have been written sometimes on foolscap, sometimes on long narrow slips or rolls of parchment or paper, and the copies of them which exist in private possession are much treasured. Some of these evidently go back a long way, for in Jan., 1891, appeared a query in *Notes and Queries* (7th S. xi. 7) asking as to the whereabouts of old MS. Lists or Rolls of Eton in the 17th and 18th centuries, which once belonged to Stephen Apthorp, and which were in the possession of the Rev. Edward Jones, Rector of Milton Keynes, Bucks, until between the years 1837—47.

In 1791 the Lists at Eton began to be printed, twenty-two years before "Long Roll" was first printed at Winchester, in 1813; though, as a matter of fact, a Roll was printed at Winchester in the year 1781, in small book form. I have, however, never seen a copy except for that year, so I have concluded that it was an experiment only, and not the beginning of a policy and series. In the preface to that most interesting volume,* *Eton School Lists from 1791 to 1850*, 2nd ed. 1864, Mr. H. E. Chetwynd-Stapylton writes that "the series begins with 1791, as the paper 'Rolls,' or manuscript Lists, which had been previously in use, were then for the first time put in print."

The British Museum Library contains a copy of the first printed List of 1791 (P.P. 2506, d 6.) Its title is, "A | List | of | Eton College, | taken at | Election 1791. | Published (by Permission) | By W. Hexter. | T.P. | Eton: | printed and sold by T. Pote. | " It is printed on white paper, in small book form, the page measuring 6 by 3⅝ inches, in all 19 pages. The names of the Staff are given on page 3, then the names of the whole School in order, Collegers being distinguished with the letters "K.S." This Copy appears to have been the gift of Lady Banks to the Museum, and has a good number of the Lists of other years, down to Christmas 1852, bound up with it.

In the Bodleian Library are copies of the Lists for 1808, 1810, 1812, 1813, 1814, 1824, 1826, 1827, and of 1862 and later.

I imagine that some of the earlier printed Eton Lists are scarce, for, in the Eton Loan Collection were several exhibits of these, viz., No. 249, Lists for 1798, 1805, 1846; No. 255, Lists for 1825, 1826; and Nos. 262-z to 263-e, Lists of various years from 1798 to 1846.

Eton, as is fitting, was early in the field with a Register of her Scholars. In 1710 was published on a big broadside sheet the first List of those elected to King's College, Cambridge, from 1440.

Then followed in 1730, 4to pp. 40, a further and more complete list, "Catalogus Alumnorum," in book form, published by Joseph Pote, the founder of the well-known Eton bookselling and printing business.

* In *The Times* of Wednesday, Nov. 10, 1897, was a letter from Mr. H. E. C. Stapylton, saying that he had made arrangements with Mr. Ingalton Drake, of Eton, to continue this publication down to Election 1892, including in the same volume an emended Edition of the former lists from 1853.

In 1774, Joseph Pote published the "Registrum Regale," then, in 1797, came "Alumni Etonenses," and then in 1864 Mr. Stapylton's "School Lists" with its subsequent appendices to 1877.

Harrow.

The School Lists of Harrow which have been preserved appear to date from 1770. Mr. Percy M. Thornton, in his work *Harrow School and its Surroundings*, 1885, Appendix, E, p. 433, writes, "No lists or bills of Harrow School seem to have been preserved in the muniment chest * until the end of the eighteenth century, an epoch which the Butler bills have since made familiar."

The work to which reference is here made is :—"Harrow. | A | selection | of Lists of the School | between | MDCCLXX and MDCCCXXVI | by George Butler, D.D. | Dean of Peterborough, | from MDCCCV to MDCCCXXIX | Headmaster. | Peterborough : | printed by John Harley. | 1849. |" 12mo, pp. 162, bound in scarlet cloth with the Harrow Arms on the cover.

This little volume, which is, I believe, somewhat scarce, contains fourteen "Absence Lists" or "Bills of the School" selected by Dr. Butler and printed for gratuitous distribution, with brief notes on the names on the Lists. The first list is for August, 1770, and contains the names of 136 boys, 22 of whom were of the nobility, with a heading containing the names of the Governors and of the Masters of the School: and the last list, p. 135, is for April, 1826, and contains the names of 211 boys.

Like our early Long Rolls these Lists were in manuscript, and gave the surnames only of the boys, but, unlike Long Rolls, they were not apparently drawn up by the School Authorities. On this point Mr. Reginald Courtenay Welch, who has done so much for Harrow Records, writes as follows speaking of the difficulties of identifying names, in *The Harrow School Register, 1801—1893*, p. 17.

"The lists of entrances between April, 1805, and April, 1829, can only claim to be approximately correct. Unfortunately Dr. Butler's † entrance book was lost many years ago, and the following lists have, therefore, been compiled from a careful comparison of such School lists as are still extant. *These lists, unlike our present Bill Books, were never official publications, but appear to have been made by the boys themselves; presumably as they listened to the calling of the Bill, for the spelling is in many cases purely phonetic.*"

With regard to the statement that these early lists were never "official publications," Mr. B. P. Lascelles remarks that, though they may not have been officially *published* there were certainly official copies

* Mr. Brian Piers Lascelles, Librarian of the Vaughan Library, kindly informs me that there is only *one* list in the muniment chest; also, that the earliest list in the Library is a copy of an original dated 1778.

† Dr. George Butler.

made for the use of the masters. Nearly all those in the Vaughan Library for the early part of this century are in the handwriting of Mr. Jacob Francis Marillier, for fifty years (1819—1869), Writing and Mathematical Master. There are others in the writing of boys.

The Lists of the School were first printed in January, 1845, upon Dr. Vaughan's becoming Head Master, in little books, of about 40 pages, measuring 3¼ by 4 inches, bound in limp roan.

In 1853, was published by Messrs. Crossley and Clarke, Harrow, *The Harrow Calendar: The School Lists from January, 1845, to September, 1852—With a History of Harrow School, &c.*, in which were reprinted the whole of these early printed Bill Books between the dates named. The editor of this work was, I believe, Mr. (afterwards Lieut.-Colonel) John Wallace Hozier. who was Head of Harrow School in 1853. A later edition of the Calendar including the period from Jan., 1845, to Sept., 1859, was afterwards published. Since then at least two further volumes, viz., Jan., 1860, to May, 1871, and Sept., 1871, to May, 1881, have been published.

Earlier School Lists, all of which were in MS., are to be found printed in *Recollections of School Days at Harrow*, 1890, by the Rev. Henry John Torre, viz., those for October, 1831, 1832; Easter quarter, 1833; April, 1834; Lent quarter, 1835; Lent quarter, 1836; June, 1836, 1837,* 1838.

I forget, if, when the foundation stone of our Quingentenary Museum was laid in 1895, a Long or Short Roll of the period was placed beneath it, but the late Rev. Charles Merivale, Dean of Ely, records the fact that when the building of the old speech room was begun at Harrow in 1819, beneath the first stone "were deposited the coins of the period, and—to be worth many coins whenever it shall be recovered—a bill of the School written by Bollaerts, a youth of much promise, and adorned, as I remember, with some graceful flourishes by Isaac Williams."

WESTMINSTER.

At present it appears that the earliest known list of the whole School is for Lady-day Quarter, 16⅝. This is in manuscript, and is contained in a book known as "Dr. Busby's account book," which belongs to the School, and is in the possession of the Head Master. This list appears also to be the earliest record of the numbers in the School, there being then 241 boys (*Alumni Westmonasterienses*, p. 567).

The earliest List I have been able to see is one for 1706, amongst the Harleian Manuscripts in the British Museum. This, and five other

* The Rev. the Hon. Douglas Hamilton Gordon, Canon of Salisbury, kindly lent me a Bill of Harrow School for June, 1837, in which his name appears. It is in MS. in the handwriting, he informs me, of Mr. William Whitmarsh Phelps, Assistant Master 1826—39, in a little book measuring 3⅞ by 3⅛ inches, written on one side of the paper only, with a marbled paper cover.

lists, are to be found included in the item No. 7025, p. 135 in Vol. 3 of the printed Catalogue of the Harleian MSS., 1808.

The List for 1706 is written on a sheet of foolscap on which the forms follow in order, in four columns, the Surnames of the boys—of whom there are 353—only being given, and there being no heading. At the end is written "a copey of a list sent to Westminster by Mr. Henry Drax, 1706."

The second is for the year 1728, and is of much more importance. It appears to have been made by some official connected with the School, and is written in very good writing in two columns on the eight sides of two foolscap sheets.

The Christian and Surnames of the boys are given throughout, the former being in Latin. The heading is "Nomina Scholæ Westmonasteriensis, Febr 27, 172$\frac{7}{8}$." The classes run from "seventh" to "first," there were 201 boys "in Superiori Scholâ," and 233 "in Inferiori Scholâ."

The third list is a copy of the foregoing, on larger paper, in clerkly hand.

The fourth list is for January, 173$\frac{3}{4}$; it has the Surnames only, of 346 boys, and is written on a small quarto sheet, in four columns on each side, the "Regii Alumni" coming first.

The fifth list is for August, 1733, and is in its characteristics similar to the preceding.

The sixth is headed "The Names of Westminster Scholars, Decr A.D. 1736." It is written in a good clerk's hand in two columns on two sheets of large foolscap, the Christian names are given on this, in English.

On none of the foregoing are any particulars as to the Masters, &c., of the School given.

Probably most of those who read these notes will be acquainted with some of the many valuable books with regard to Westminster School, particularly with Mr. Charles Bagot Phillimore's edition of *Alumni Westmonasterienses*, 1852; and also with *The Westminster School Register from 1764 to 1883*, compiled by Messrs. G. F. Russell Barker and A. H. Stenning, published in 1892, with a subsequent Supplement covering the years 1884–93.

Mr. Russell Barker has kindly informed me that he believes that the earliest *printed* List is for "Examination" (*i.e.* Whitsuntide) 1851, during Dr. Liddell's Head Mastership, and is in pamphlet form.

These early printed Lists at Westminster consisted of about eight large 8vo. pages, put forth at the end of each Term, August, Christmas, and Election, showing the results of the Examination in each Form, marks, prizes, removes, &c. Surnames only are given and there are no names of the Masters till later. I have seen copies for 1861. The same form of List obtained still in 1880, but the staff of the School is given on the outside page, and the initials of the boys' Christian names are given.

I have learnt from Mr. Barker that there are a considerable number of other 18th century MS. lists in existence besides those which I have mentioned as being in the British Museum.

Mr. Russell Barker and Mr. Stenning are now engaged in preparing for publication a Register of Old Westminsters who were admitted into the School previously to June, 1764, and I hope that in the preface to that work they will give some account of the form and whereabouts of the early School lists of Westminster.

CHARTERHOUSE.

The earliest School-list of Charterhouse I have seen is one in the British Museum (8364, c. 5), a printed one, of the whole School, dated "Charterhouse, April 25, 1816."

It is in the form of an octavo pamphlet of eight pages. First come the names of the four "Monitors Præpositi," then follow those of eight "Monitors," then—in two columns—the names of all the boys in the School in classes from I. to IX., Gown boys—of whom there were 42—Day boys and others in their respective order in each class, side by side. The Gown boys have numbers prefixed to their names showing their order of seniority.

There are also in the British Museum copies of the School and Prize Lists for 1818—20, and for 1822—23. This form of Annual List was introduced by Dr. Russell, Headmaster, in 1816, and I learn that no such institution was in existence before that date.

In an extended form, *e.g.*, the examination Papers set for the Upper School being included,—it has survived to the present time under the name of the "Blue Book," a complete series of which is now preserved in the School Library at Godalming.

Prior to 1864, for call-over purposes, long paper rolls or lists of the names of the boys in the School, in alphabetical order, appear to have been in use; not however of the School *as a whole*, but of each division, Gown boys, Saunderites and Verites, by itself; there seems to have been no general call-over.

These lists were printed but apparently not preserved, for though I have tried in likely quarters, I have not been able to learn of any being in existence. They were introduced by Dr. Saunders, Headmaster, 1832, and went out of use after the first quarter of 1864.

In cricket quarter, 1864, upon Dr. Haig Brown's becoming Headmaster of Charterhouse, the handy little "School and House Lists," which every Carthusian will remember, were started, and have been brought out every Term since. Mr. Girdlestone and several of the Masters of the School have a complete collection of these up to "Oration quarter, September, 1897."

What may have been the form of the Lists at Charterhouse before 1816 I have not been able to ascertain, the only perfect Register of the School, the "Green Book" as it is called, which is in manuscript, on paper, dates from 1759 only, though the School was founded in 1611; and, until 1860, when the new Scheme was passed by Act of Parliament, the Governors took no cognizance of others than the Foundationers, or

"Gown boys," and kept no record of them; Boarders and Day boys were considered to be the Headmaster's concern only.

A "*List of Carthusians, 1800 to 1879*," edited by Rev. William Douglas Parish, Chancellor of Chichester Cathedral, was published in 1879, 8vo., pp. 310, and gives, in alphabetical order, with brief notes as to after life, the names of all boys admitted during those years; and also a list of the same yearly, according to the date of entry, a note p. 265 stating that prior to 1811 the list of Day boys in the Register is imperfect.

Records of the names of earlier Carthusians exist in a book in the School Library at Charterhouse, labelled "Names of Charterhouse Scholars and Boarders from 1641 to 1867, and the admissions in each year from 1812." This was presented to the Library in February, 1871, in memory of the Ven. William Henry Hale, Archdeacon of London, and Master of the Charterhouse, by whom it was compiled from original records. Here, year by year from July 22nd, 1641, are given the surname and Christian name of the exhibitioners, apprentices and boys nominated, with a rough index, but affording materials for an earlier Register of Carthusians.

Shrewsbury.

The earliest School-list of Shrewsbury that I have seen is one in manuscript, probably in the handwriting of Dr. Samuel Butler, Headmaster, labelled "List of Shrewsbury School, Oct. 9, 1830."

This is to be found on folios 368—373, amongst Dr. Butler's Correspondence now in the British Museum (add. MSS. 34,587).

The surnames only of the boys are given, they are written in two columns, Scholars' names being marked with a cross.

In the following year, 1831, the List of the School—with the Prize Poems—was first printed, and has since been published annually.

I have seen a copy of this List for the year 1838, which is in the British Museum (8364, d. 46). In form it is an octavo pamphlet rather similar in appearance to the Charterhouse "Blue Book"; its title is "Shrewsbury School | List | and Prize Exercises. | June 12, 1838 | London: printed for Longman etc. | 8vo. pp. 55.

The List occupies the first nine pages, the surnames only are given, except where there are more than one of the same name, when initials are added.

Terminal lists were not published until 1867.

The Register of Admissions to the School is complete, in manuscript from 1562 to 1664, and from 1798 to the present time. The entries for the years 1665 to 1734, and from 1745 to 1798 appear to have been completely lost. From 1734 to 1745 a list of admissions exists in a private book of one of the Headmasters.

The earlier portion of the Register was published in 1892, transcribed and edited by Mr. Edward Calvert, LL.D., Bailiff and Treasurer of the

School, under the title of *Shrewsbury School, Regestum Scholarium, 1562—1635, Admittances and Readmittances.* Shrewsbury, 8vo., pp. 333.

This is practically a copy of the Headmaster's Register of Admissions, with the Christian and surnames of the boys, the amount of entrance fees paid by each, and occasionally the class in which they were placed, entered probably by the Headmaster's own hand.

I do not gather from this book or from any other informant, evidence of there having been School-lists in the usual acceptation of the term, or anything like our Long Rolls, at Shrewsbury, prior to 1830.

A further valuable addition to Shrewsbury records will shortly be in the hands of those interested, in the shape of the "Shrewsbury School Register, 1798—1897," edited by the Rev. John Ernest Auden, Vicar of Tong, Salop, which is now in the press, price 5s.

ST. PAUL'S SCHOOL.

The earliest complete Lists of the whole School, known to be in existence, are copies of originals delivered annually by the High Master to the Mercers' Company, commeneing with the year 1748.

In what form the original, separate Lists were drawn up, and whether they exist I do not know; those in the possession of the Mercers' Company are transcripts, copied into a book by the Clerk of the Company for presentation to the Court of Mercers (apparently) at their Apposition Meeting.

The earliest is dated June 23rd, 1749, and was sent in by George Thicknesse, High Master (1748—69), who it may be noted had been a Scholar at Winchester, 1727—31.

From 1749 to 1837 the lists are complete in this form in manuscript; from 1837 to the present date they have been printed in what is known officially as the "Yellow Book" of the School, so called from its pale yellow paper cover.

This gives from its first issue a list of the Masters, of the boys in their classes in examination order, the Apposition (examination) papers, and a list of Honours previously won by Members of the School.

At Apposition, July 28, 1897, it formed a thick octavo pamphlet of 100 pages, not including the Oxford and Cambridge School examination papers bound up with it. A Terminal List of the School is printed at the end of each term showing the result of the work in each form, in the chief subjects. This is a conveniently arranged little 16mo book of upwards of 90 pages. The initials of the boys are given after their names throughout.

I am indebted for this information to the Rev. Robert Barlow Gardiner, Fourth Master of St. Paul's, Editor of the valuable *Admission Registers of St. Paul's School, 1748 to 1876*, published in 1884, and of the *Registers of Wadham College, Oxford*, and to Mr. S. Bewsher, the Bursar of the School.

Rugby.

The *Rugby School Register*, 1675—1874, Vols. 1 and 2, published in 1886, is not based on School Lists at all, but is a transcript of the Head Master's Book of Entrances of all new boys, which was commenced in 1675, and is the earliest Register of the School. From Mr. G. E. Patey, formerly "School Marshal" and now Chapel Clerk, I learn that the present small square terminal list of the School—which is a marvel of compressed information,—was first printed in May, 1877, and has been continued every Term since. In a small compass (26 pages) it gives a list of all the Masters, and of all the boys in the School in alphabetical order, with their initials, Form, House, Tutor, date of Birth, date of Entrance, and form in which placed.

There is also a separate terminal list ($8\frac{3}{4}$ by $3\frac{3}{4}$ inches), printed on one side of the page only, for calling-over purposes. In this the names of the boys are arranged by their order in each form. This list dates from Dr. Tait's Headmastership, 1842-50, and has been in use up to the present time.

Lastly, there is the "Green Book," a handy little volume of about 100 pages, with much information about the School, and corresponding generally to our 'Blue Roll.'

This comes out now at the end of each term, and was first published in its present form in 1851, under Dr. Goulburn.

Before that date, however, a list which appeared half-yearly was in use. The earliest of these, a small 12mo. volume, was published in 1813 during Dr. Wooll's Headmastership, and is dated July 1st, but April and October seem to have been the usual months of publication.

Sherborne.

From information chiefly supplied to me by Mr. William Beauchamp Wildman, Assistant Master in the School and author of *A Short History of Sherborne from A.D. 705*, Sherborne, 1896, I gather the following particulars with regard to the School lists.

The earliest known list, of any sort, is one of May 9th, 1686, containing the names of the Master, Usher, and 47 boys. Whether it is a complete list of the School at the time is not known, and it is not a "School List" in the technical use of the term.

In or about the year 1690, the Master was ordered to furnish the Governors and Warden, once a year, with a list of all boys in the School; none of these lists, however, appear to be now in existence.

The names of foundationers are preserved in the Governors' minute book from 1800 to 1850. Since 1835 the List of the School has been printed, at first annually, only in December; some copies of these lists are in the School Library, but not all; from 1850 to 1854 the lists are entirely missing, but Dr. Harper's daily 'absence' book exists for that period,

From 1854 to 1871 the lists were printed half-yearly, and since 1871 they have been printed every term.

Since 1872 a Register of admissions to the School, with other details, has been carefully kept by the Head Master's Secretary, and Mr. H. H. House made use of this and other records in compiling *The Sherborne Register, 1823-92*, which was published in 1893.

At the end of each term a list of the School (an 8vo pamphlet of about 24 pages), is printed, giving the form lists and results of the Examination. The Surnames only of the boys are given in this. A considerable amount of interesting information about the work of the School, Expenses, Ordinances, Prizes, &c., precede the form Lists, and schemes of work for the ensuing terms follow them. In addition to this a sheet list of the boys' names in each form, for the Master's use, is printed at the beginning of each term, which is later on printed in pamphlet form, and is in form somewhat like the early form of our "Short Roll" at Winchester.

MERCHANT TAYLOR'S.

Merchant Taylor's School has been more fortunate than many in the preservation and completeness of its records. It has also had an early and learned historian in the person of the Rev. Harry Bristow Wilson, Undermaster, who published a History of the School in 2 vols. 1812—14; and the *Register of Scholars Admitted into Merchant Taylor's School, 1562—1874*, compiled by the Rev. Charles John Robinson, D.C.L., in 2 vols. 1882—83, is a valuable storehouse of information.

In the preface to this last work it is stated that though no accurate record of admissions of boys educated at the school was kept until the institution of the School's Probation in 1607, "thenceforward, and almost without interruption, we have lists of the whole School, made at first three times and, at a later period, twice in every year; and although the writing is sometimes very careless and discrepancies in the birth-dates and the spelling of the same names are numerous, it is difficult to overrate the importance of such a contemporary record." These Form lists extend in manuscript from 1607 to 1846, and from 1846 to the present date they have been printed. The "Probation" Books, as they are called, are printed at the end of each term, and give the results of the examinations. They are octavo pamphlets, of large size, that for "Probation" at Christmas, having about 24 pages, and giving a considerable amount of extra information as to prizes, marks in all the examinations, and an index of names.

The Form Lists are printed in two columns on a page, throughout the boys' initials are given after their names, and details as to the boys' ages and length of time which each has been in the form are added.

APPENDIX IV.

Copy of a Roll of 1689.

I have confined myself in this work, for obvious reasons, to printing and describing only the *original* Long Rolls between 1653 and 1721, which I have had the good fortune to come across. It did not seem to me to be proper to print amongst these a *copy*, which is in existence, of the Roll for another year, 1689, though it would have added one more to the series.

I print it, however, here as an appendix, for though I do not know if the original is still in existence, or to whom it belongs, or what its form was, or if it is an accurate copy, it has its value so far as it goes, in recording the names of Commoners for the particular year, nowhere else recorded.

It is to be found in Mr. Mackenzie Walcott's Transcripts of the Rolls 1668—1855, in the British Museum, *Add. MSS.* No. 29, 534, (pp. 70 to 74), a foolscap folio volume of Transcripts of the Long Rolls 1668—1855, made by that loyal Wykehamist and indefatigable worker, the late Mr. Mackenzie Walcott.

Mr. Walcott, in some cases, states by whom the Rolls were lent to him, but not in this; in hardly any case does he copy the Roll completely—giving the names of the Fellows, the Rolls 'ad Oxon' and 'ad Winton' etc., and in no case, I think, does he attempt to show or describe the form and arrangement of the Roll.

In this case he has added a few notes to the names of some of the Scholars. I omit these, as they neither belong to the original nor are important, and simply print the names as they presumably appeared on the roll. The names of four Commoners appear, no where else recorded so far as I know, viz., Rich, Gatchell, Osman, and Cuthbert. Rich, I am thus able to identify as Edward, son of Sir Edward Rich, Knt., who was admitted a pensioner of St. John's College, Cambridge, March 26th, 1691, aged 18.

Osman may possibly have been Richard, son of Richard Osman, of Winchester, who matriculated at Hart Hall, Oxford, Nov. 12, 1696, aged 20. Cuthbert was Andrew on the roll 'ad Winton' in 1689, and elected Scholar, 1690.

There are sixty-eight Commoners, as in 1688.

1689.

Hacket, C. F.
Thomas
Woodford, sen.
Killingworth
Lydiat, C. F.
Awbery, sen., C. F.
Thorpe
Knapton
Pittis
Phillips, sen.
Stanion
Hicks
Sandys, C. F.
Garraway
Rawlingson
Dickens, sen.
Awbery, jun., C. F.
Fox, C. F.

Quinta Classis.

Hillman
Ridge
Tempest
Beeston
Glass
Dingly
Bruges
Hockett
Dummer
Filks
Wootton
May
Scott
Cawley, C. F.
Frampton
Beaumont, sen., C. F.
Trimnell
Floyer
Wentworth
Parker, jun.

Quarta Classis.

Cheyney
Phillips, jun.
Cobbe, sen.
Cobbe, jun.
Palmer
Kenn
Woodford, jun.
Leigh
Pierce
Pink
Harrison
Sherrock
Fiennes, C. F.
Christmas
Newlin
Stone, sen.
Lydatt
Cross
Stone, jun.
Dews
Kingston
Eyre
Alcock
Coolin
Beaumont, jun., C. F.
Ayliffe, C. F.
Wallace
Walker
Mill
Ange
Jones, C. F.

Secunda et Quarta Classis.

Edwards

Commensales.

Parker, Co. Præ.

Quinta Classis.

Harris, Co. Præ.
Pitt, sen., Co. Præ.
Henley, sen.
Bradshaw
Geree
Rich
Thistlethwaite
Henley, jun.
Moore
Bowdler
Brey
Hale
Burschough
Pitt, jun.
Carter
Best
Gatchell
Legg

Quarta Classis.

Dowlin
Dickins
Perks
Crook
Toriano
Mews
Harrison
Long
Edwards
Phillips

Cooper
Acland, sen.
Du Paisy
Cross
Penton
Harcourt, sen.
Harcourt, jun.
Urry, sen.
Bowles
Pescod
Urry, jun.
Wiseman
Summervile

Jackson
Burrard
Jenour
Browne
White
Lewin
Skinner
Bowler
Acland, jun.
Osman
Conant
Smith, sen.
Merchant

Secunda et Quarta Classis.

Rolle, sen.
Rolle, jun.
Cuthbert
Wallace
Rushout
Hawkins
Smith, jun.
Goddard
Sheldon
Roper
Poole, sen.
Poole, jun.
Halcey

Bennett Brothers, Printers, Journal Office, Salisbury.

ADDENDA ET CORRIGENDA.

Introduction.

xi. In the last line, for "1721," read "1723."

xxxiv. As to the early use of the word "Book" for "Class" at Winchester, it may be noticed that there is a letter extant, dated 8 May, 1637, from Dr. Matthew Nicholas to Sir Edward Nicholas (*Domestic State Papers*, cccIv.) concerning the latter's proposal to send his son John to Winchester, in which Dr. Nicholas recommends the School Master's House, adding—"The master hath promised that whenever he goes he shall be in the Fifth Book, so that he may be altogether under him in teaching." This is quoted in a note to *Annals of Win. Coll.*, p. 123.

The Head Master at this time was Dr. Edward Stanley, 1627—1642.

xxxix. and xlviii. The "Indentures" containing the Rolls "ad Oxon" and "ad Winton." These I understand were always prepared in duplicate, one copy being retained at Winchester, the other being taken back to New College by the Warden and Posers.

The Indentures at New College, referred to by the Rev. Coker Adams, p. xlviii., are preserved in the Library and are bound in six huge quarto volumes, in the following order (1) 1600—49, (2) 1650—99, (3) 1700—49, (4), 1750—99, (5) 1800—29, and (6) 1830—60.

Their state of condition is very good, and their arrangement and binding in a form which has made them accessible and has tended to their perpetual preservation, is due to one of the many services rendered to New College by the present Warden, Dr. Sewell, during the period when he was Bursar of the College.

xlix. and l. The three clerks. I should have added that the three lay clerks were part of the Founder's original Establishment, and that they are mentioned on the 1st, 13th, and 26th rubrics of the Statute.

lii. Add to the paragraph about the "Eleemosynator." In a M.S. account of Warden Nicholas, date 1711, of the fees paid by Scholars and Commoners, occurs the mention of a quarterly payment by Scholars of one shilling to "ye Almoner;" and "from a new officer" the like amount to the same official. Again, in the list of the weekly allowance of bread in 1765, the "Almoner" was allowed 14 loaves (*Annals of Win. Coll.* p. 382—384).

Again, in *Prefect of Hall's Book*, is an entry in 1822 signed "H. D. Stephens, *Aulæ. Præ.*" Under the heading of "Commoner Quarterly dues due at Christmas 1821 and distributed at Election 1822," is the entry "pd. Almoner at 1/- £6 18s. 0d.," there being then 138 Commoners.

As to the word itself, it may be noted that there is an old word "Elecmosynar" to be found in Scotch documents of rather an earlier date than 1653, the title of a functionary in Scotch households, who fulfilled the duties of "Almoner."

lii. "Declamatores." I learn from Mr. L. L. Shadwell that prior to the year 1863 it used to be the custom for the compiler of Long Roll to give the names of the "Declamatores" prospectively. Thus, on the Roll for 1857 the names of the Speakers at the Election of 1858 were given, and on the Roll for 1858 those for 1859 were given, and so on.

In 1863, however, the compiler of the Roll used as his precedent the Roll for 1862, where the names were *exactly the same as in 1861*, and consequently equally correct whether they were prospective or retrospective.

The compiler evidently supposed them to be retrospective, and therefore inserted upon the Roll for 1863 the names of the speakers at Election 1863 instead of those who were to speak in 1864.

Thus it came about that the names of the Declamatores upon the Rolls for 1861, 1862, and 1863 were identical.

This new practice, begun in 1863, of giving the names of the Speakers at the Election just passed, was followed in 1864 and succeeding years, and though presumably it originated in a mistake, it had advantages in being a record of facts, for it had happened sometimes in previous years, owing to death or leaving, that the prospective names were not those of the actual Speakers when the next Election came.

Mr. Shadwell also says that the usage in his time (1859-63), was that Senior College Prefect spoke "Ad Portas," and Second Senior Prefect, "Elizabeth and Jacob," and I have ascertained that in seven out of the last ten years, 1864-73, during which the names are given upon Long Roll, that this was the practice observed.

lix. It may be noted that though the term "Prepositor" is frequently used in documents about the School, and by the boys themselves in letters, &c., as synonymous with Prefect, on Long Roll I have never found any other term except "Prefect." I have found "Prepositor" used at Winchester as late as 1833.

lxviii. As to the titles of the Head Master and Usher before the time of Long Rolls, it may be noted that in the *Valor Ecclesiasticus* of Henry

VIII., 1535, vol. ii. p. 5 (edition of 1814), the Head Master, John White, who was a layman, is styled "Pedagogus," and the Usher, Richard Sedgrave, "Sub-Pedagogus."

14. bottom line, to Ds. Pichaver, *add* Org.
21. line 12, for 2ta, *read* Q^{ta}.
23. line 4, for "Aur.," *read* "Auri."
24. bottom line, for "Dudey," *read* Dudly.
27. line 5, for "Aldridge," *read* Aldridg.
40. lines 3 and 4, for "Pondarvis," *read* Pendarvis.
55. line 9, for "Jun., P.," *read* "ju. P."
60. bottom line, for Cobb, "pu.," *read* jun.
72. line 9, for "Heney," *read* Henley.
75. line 22, for "Ffnn," *read* Fenn.
82. line 21, for "Paedog," *read* Paedag.
155. for "Lardy," *read* Lardby.
158. under "Pew," *dele* 107; and add to index, "Pen, 107."
165. As to Mr. Hockliffe's Rolls. These Rolls have all passed into my possession since the Appendix was written. See Introduction, p. lxxxv. My thanks, however, are equally due to him for the original loan.
166. line 29, for "including 1712," *read* "1717."
„ line 30, for "Sacristanus," *read* Sacrista.
173. line 30, for "impaling those of the See," *read* "the See of Winchester impaling Wykeham."
177. line 22, for "ribbons" *read* "fillets."
186. line 29, for "the lowest point, &c.," *read* "the lowest point reached from 1653 until the period 1748—1755, during which five years the numbers were below twenty." See statistical table in the Introduction, p. lxxii.
189. Henry Tittle, the Schoolmaster at Winchester in 1716, is probably to be identified with a Wykehamist whose name as "Tittle, Henry (12), Winchester, *S.* 1701," appears in *Winchester Scholars*, p. 214, though it is not in the index. He was tenth on the roll "ad Winton" in 1695, and head of the School in 1700. See pages 81 and 95 in this book.
191. My account of the Eton Lists was printed off some time before the appearance, in 1898, of Mr. Wasey Sterry's *Annals of Eton College*. He also gives, pp. 144-5, some account of the earliest extant list of 1678.